

First aid for burns and fractures.

- First aid – a complex of urgent measures to save human life.



## Degree burns

- First – the skin at the site of the lesion is red,
- the Second one appears a blister,
- the Third is killed and the deeper layers of the skin,
- the Fourth – the affected area is charred.



- 1. Remove the heat source (fire, hot liquid, vapor). Remove clothing from affected area, with the defeat of the first or second degree need to pour on the affected area with cool water for 5 – 10 minutes. If there is charring of tissue or an open wound (third and fourth degree), are coated with a clean, damp cloth. To remove all things that can be removed from the affected part of the body, including jewelry, watches, belts if clothing has stuck to the wound, carefully trim around. To call an ambulance.



# First aid for chemical burn

- 1. To remove the affected area of the body, clothes and any accessories, 2. The affected area to hold it under cold water for 20 minutes. 3. For neutralization use the means at hand. So when exposed to acid should be sprinkled in the affected areas with baking soda, pour soapy water . With the defeat of the alkali, flush the affected area with a solution of vinegar or citric acid. 4. To cover the damaged area of the body with a cloth soaked in cold water. This will help reduce the pain. 5. Then remove the cloth and tightly tie the sore spot with a sterile bandage or just a dry cloth.

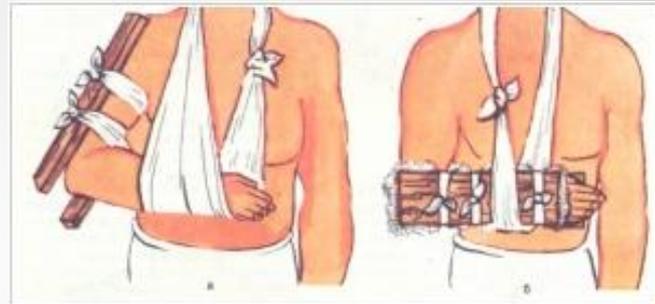
# First aid for fracture

- In fractures of the main task is to immobilize the injured limb or area. Any movement of the broken bones may result in painful shock, loss of consciousness and damage to surrounding tissues.



## At the fracture of the hand

- Hand easier just to immobilize her hanging bandage or handkerchief, tied behind the neck. At fracture of bones of the forearm apply two tires that are applied on both sides



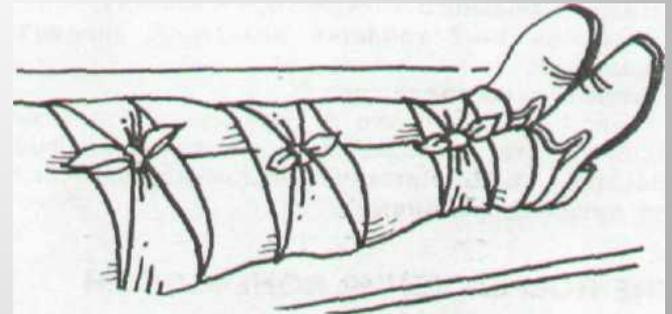
## At the fracture of the shoulder, clavicle, scapula

- In fractures of the shoulder girdle under his arm to put a small pillow on the arm hanging bandage and secure it on the body. People are transported in a sitting position.



## At the fracture leg

- Bind the injured leg to the healthy leg in the area above and below the fracture. apply a splint, covering a minimum of two joint legs. The main bus is applied on the rear surface of the leg to prevent flexion of the joints.



**Thank you for attention.**