

infinitives

full infinitive

to

v

bare infinitive

v

Full infinitive

To -1
express
purpose

After -5
questions
words

how

who

what

when

where

After -2
certain
verbs

want

hope

decide

learn

forget

agree

After -4

it + be + adj

After -3

too / enough

Full infinitives

to

v

I went to the post office why?

The students studied very hard why?

She is going to go to England why?

Full infinitives

to

v

I **wanted** **to meet** her.

She **decided** **to buy** the dress.

I **hope** **to see** you again.

I **forget** **to tell** you we have an exam tomorrow.

Full infinitives

to

v

Larry is **too** tired **to go** jogging today.

It isn't warm **enough** **to swim**

She isn't old **enough** **to drive**

it is **too** late **to go** alone.

Full infinitives

to

v

It is nice to meet you .

It was great to see you after such a long time .

It is necessary to go the party tonight .

It is difficult to understand Chinese.

Full infinitives

to

v

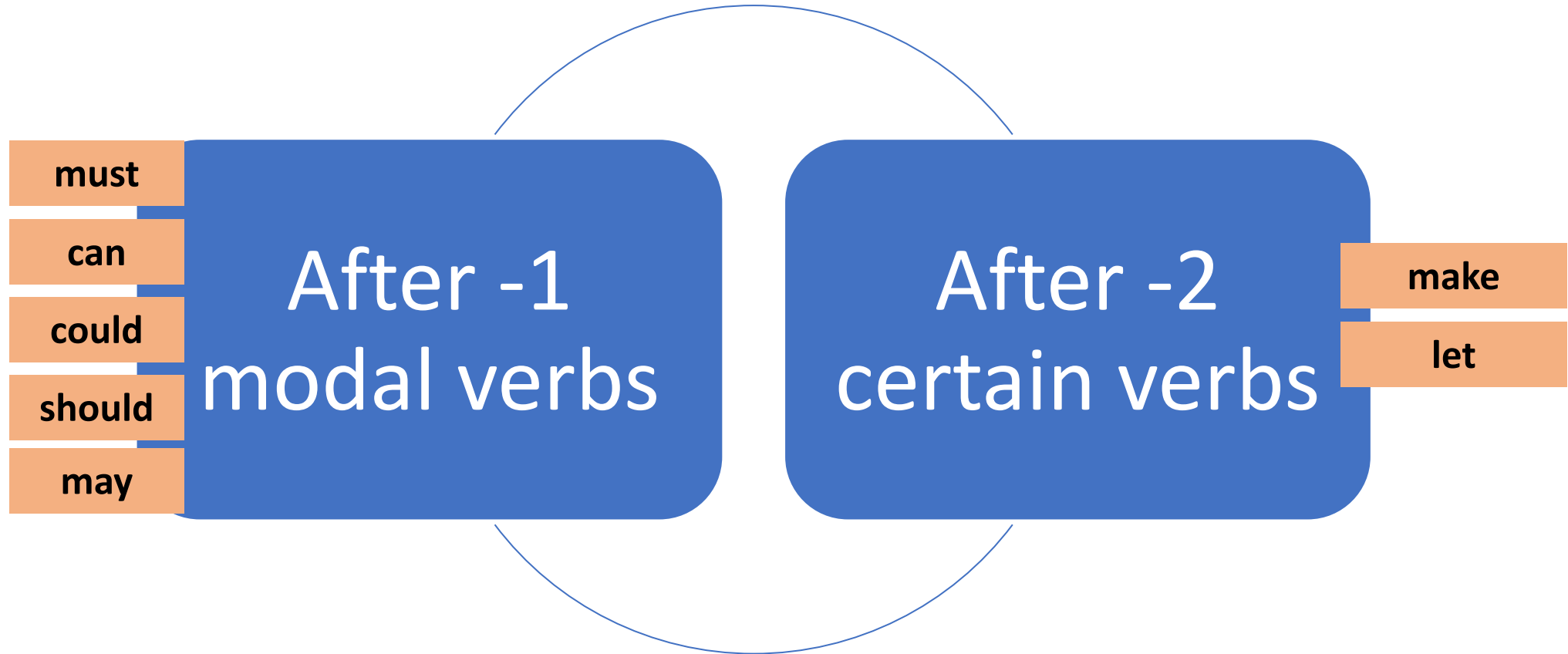
I don't know **where** **to go**

We were wondering **where** **to park** the car .

He asked me **how** **to use** the washing machine .

Do you understand **what** **to do**?

Bare infinitive (v)



Bare infinitives

v

I **may go** to the party

We **can park** the car .

you **could ask** questions.

Bare infinitives

v

let me **ask** you a question

She **made** me **cry**

Gerund -ing

As a -1
subject

After -4
preposition

After -2
certain verbs

After certain -3
expression

about
in
of
at

like
enjoy
finish
avoid
imagine
hate

Don't mind
It's worth
It's no use
How about

ing- form

v-ing

smoking is bad for you.

exercising is a good way of keeping fit.

skating is fun.

ing- form

v-ing

I like swimming

I enjoy shopping

They finished writing the lesson.

ing- form

v-ing

He **can't stand** **smoking**

I **don't mind** **getting** up early.

How about **going** shopping.

ing- form

v-ing

She is good **at** **cooking**

I am so excited **about** **going** to university next year.

Is she still interested **in** **learning** Spanish language?