



# Passive Voice

## Тренинг

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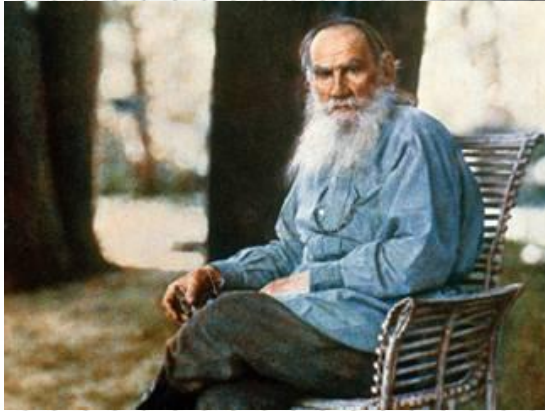


**PASSIVE VOICE**

The mouse was eaten by the cat.

**ACTIVE VOICE**

The mouse ate the cat.



## Active voice

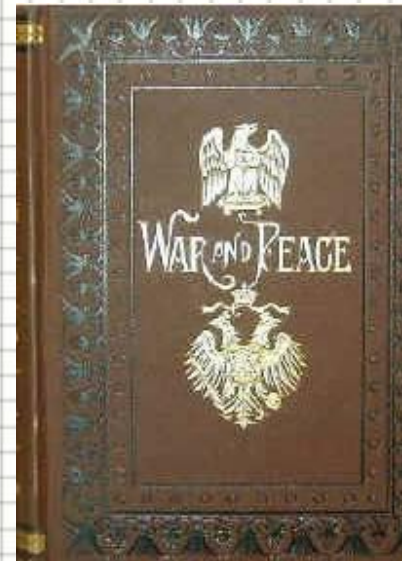
Лев Толстой написал роман  
«Война и мир»

Leo Tolstoy **wrote** the novel “War and Peace”.

## Passive voice

Роман «Война и мир» был написан  
Львом Толстым.

The novel “War and Peace” **was written by**  
*Leo Tolstoy.*



# Passive Voice

BE + V 3



The flowers **are watered** by her **every day**. (Present Simple)

The flowers **were watered** by her **yesterday**. (Past Simple)

The flowers **will be watered** by her **tomorrow**. (Future Simple)

The flowers **are being watered** **now**. (Present Progressive)

The flowers **were being watered** **yesterday at 5**. (Past Progressive)

The flowers **have been watered** **already**. (Present Perfect)





The flowers **had been watered** **before you came**. (Past Perfect)

The flowers **will have been watered** **tomorrow by 8**. (Future Perfect)

# Active Voice

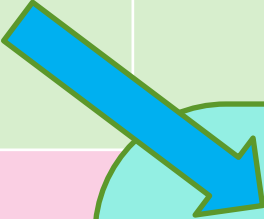
	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Future</i>
<i>Simple</i>	<b>V (-s)</b>	<b>V 2</b>	will <b>V</b>
<i>Progre ssive</i>	am is are      + <b>V-ing</b>	was were      + <b>V-ing</b>	will be + <b>V-ing</b>
<i>Perfect</i>	have has      + <b>V3</b>	had + <b>V3</b>	will have + <b>V3</b>
<i>Perfect progres sive</i>	have has      +been <b>V-ing</b>	had been + <b>V-ing</b>	will have been + <b>V-ing</b>

# Passive voice

	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Future</i>
<i>Simple</i>	am } is } + V 3 are }	was } were } + V3	will be + V3
<i>Progre ssive</i>	Am } Is } + being +V3 Are }	was } were } + being +V3	
<i>Perfec t</i>	have } has } + been +V3	had + been + V3	will have + been + V3
<i>Perfec t progre</i>			

# Present simple

	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Future</i>
<i>Simple</i>	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were <b>+ V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
<i>Progressive</i>	Am Is Are <b>+ being + V3</b>		
<i>Perfect</i>	have has <b>+ been + V3</b>		
<i>Perfect progressive</i>			



**Am/is/are + V3**  
*Bed and Breakfast **is given** here to everybody*

# Let's

- Торт пекут каждый день.

*The cake is baked every day.*

- Книги берут очень часто.

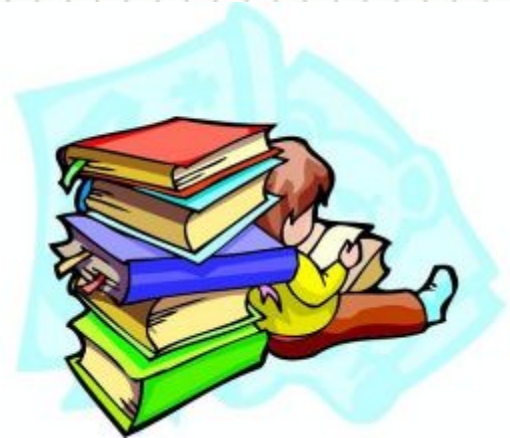
*The books are taken very often.*

- Бабушку навещают по  
ВЫХОДНЫМ.

*Granny is visited on weekend.*

- Животных кормят дважды в  
день.

*Animals are fed twice a day.*



Домашнее задание: написать...

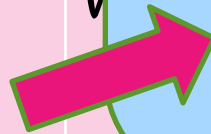


# Present Progressive

	Present		Future	Future
<i>Simple</i>	am is are	+ V 3	V 3 V 3	
<i>Progressive</i>	am is are	+ being + V3	V 3 being + V3	
<i>Perfect</i>	have has	+ been + V3	had + been + V3	will have + been + V3
<i>Perfect progressive</i>				

Am/is/are + being + V3

Big Ben *is being reconstructed* now.



# Let's

## practice

- Книгу сейчас переводят.

*The book is being translated now.*

- Деда как раз встречают на вокзал

*Grandfather is being met at the station.*

- Ёлку сейчас украшают.

*Christmas tree is being decorated now.*

- Автомобили сейчас моют.

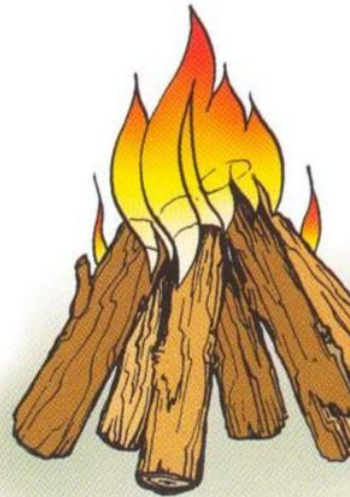
*The cars are being washed now.*

- Костер сейчас разводят.

*The campfire is being made.*

- Меня как раз поздравляет мой брат.

*I am being congratulated by my*

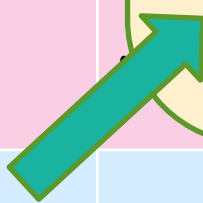


# Present Perfect

	<i>Present</i>		
<i>Simple</i>	am is + <b>V 3</b> are		
<i>Progressive</i>	am is + being + <b>V3</b> are		
<i>Perfect</i>	have has + been + <b>V3</b>	had + been + <b>V3</b>	will have + been - <b>V3</b>
<i>Perfect progressive</i>			

Have / has + been + V3

The letter *has been*  
*written.*



# Let's

## practice

- Книгу только что прочитали.

*The book has just been*

*read.*

- Окна уже вымыли.

*The windows have already been*

*washed.*

- Малыша только что накормили.

*The baby has just been*

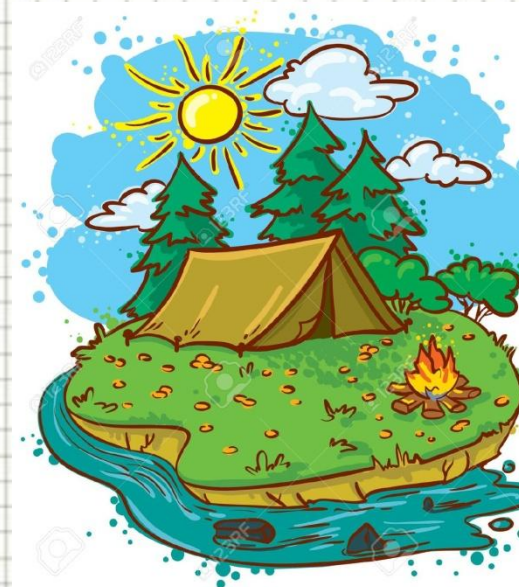
*fed.*

- Палатки уже поставили.

*The tents have already been put*

*up.*

- Компьютер уже включили.



# Past Simple

	Present	Past	Future
<i>Simple</i>	am is + <b>V3</b> are	was were + <b>V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
<i>Progressive</i>	am is + being + <b>V3</b> are	was were be	
<i>Perfect</i>	have has + been + <b>V3</b>	had	
<i>Perfect progressive</i>			



**Was / were + V3**

*London **was rebuilt** after the Great Fire.*

# Let's

## practice

- В прошлом году музей посетило 16 тысяч посетителей

*Last year the museum was visited by 16 000 people.*

- Вчера книгу читали.

*The book was read yesterday.*

- Картину писали на прошлой неделе.

*The picture was painted last week.*

- Собаку искали в приюте для бездомных животных.

*The dog was looked for in the rescue house.*



# Past Progressive

	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Future</i>
<i>Simple</i>	am is + <b>V 3</b> are	was were + <b>V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
<i>Progre ssive</i>	am is + being + <b>V3</b> are	was were + being + <b>V3</b>	
<i>Perfect</i>	have has + been + <b>V3</b>		
<i>Perfect progres sive</i>			



Was / were + being + V3

The *text was being read*  
yesterday at 5.

# Let's practice

- Проблема обсуждалась, когда он пришел.

*The problem was being  
discussed  
when he came.*



- Дом строился, когда родился ребенок.

*The house was being built when  
the child was born*



# Past Perfect

	Present	Past	Future
<i>Simple</i>	am is + V 3 are	w w	
<i>Progressive</i>	am is + being + V3 are	w w being + V3	
<i>Perfect</i>	have has + been + V3	had + been + V3	will have + been V3
<i>Perfect progressive</i>			

**had been + V3**

The test *had been done*  
yesterday by 5 o'clock.



# Let's

## practice

- Дом был построен к тому времени как они вернулись

*The house had been built by the time they came back.*

- Машина была куплена к Рождеству.

*The car had been bought by Christmas.*

- Письмо было дописано к вечеру.

*The letter had been written by the evening.*

- Текст был переведен до того как приучитель.

*The text had been translated before the teacher came.*



# Future Simple

	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Future</i>
<i>Simple</i>	am is + V 3 are	was were + V3	will be + V3
<i>Progressive</i>	am is + being + V3 are	was	will be + V3
<i>Perfect</i>	have has + been + V3		
<i>Perfect progressive</i>			



**will be + V3**

Homework *will be done*  
tomorrow.

# Let's

## practice

- Комнату скоро уберут.

*The room will be cleaned soon.*

- Рождество будут праздновать 25 декабря.

*Christmas will be celebrated on the 25 of December.*

- Факс отправят завтра.

*The fax will be sent tomorrow.*

- Фильм покажут по каналу BBC.

*The film will be shown on the BBC Chanel.*

- Хоккейный матч состоится завтра.

*The Hockey match will be held tomorrow*



# Future Perfect

	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Future</i>
<i>Simple</i>	am is + V 3 are	was were	will have been + V3
<i>Progressive</i>	am is + being + V3 are	was were +	<i>The present will have been bought by Christmas.</i>
<i>Perfect</i>	have has + been + V3	had + been + V3	will have + been + V
<i>Perfect progressive</i>			

# Let's

## practice

- Тест будет сделан к 2 часам.

*The test will have been done by 2*

*p.m.*

- Торт испекут к дню рождения.

*The cake will have been baked by  
his birthday.*

- Письмо доставят через неделю.

*The letter will have been delivered  
in a week.*

- Дерево посадят завтра к вечеру.

*The tree will have been planted  
tomorrow by the evening*



Thank  
&  
Love

