

Past Continuous

Past Simple (простое прошедшее время)

- используется для обозначения действий, которое произошло в определённое время в прошлом и время совершения которого уже

Утверждение

I **worked** yesterday.
Я работал вчера.

☹ + V_{ed} + not + V + ...

Отрицание

I **didn't** work yesterday.
Я не работал вчера.

☹ + did + not + V + ...

did not = didn't

Вопрос

Did I work yesterday?
Я работал вчера?

Did + ☹ + V + ... ?

QW + did + ☹ + V + ... ?

☹ – подлежащее

V_{ed} – глагол с окончанием *ed*;

V_2 – вторая форма неправильного глагола;

QW – *question word* (вопросительное слово).

Past Continuous

(прошедшее длительное время)

- Если описываемое продолжительное действие происходило на протяжении некоторого, неизвестного отрезка времени, в какой-то момент прошлого. То есть, чётких данных о том, сколько минут или часов длилось действие, нет, но сам факт его продолжительности важен для дальнейшего хода разговора.
- Если оно длилось в то время, когда произошло ещё какое-то действие. То есть, одно из описываемых событий уже продолжалось на определённый момент, но вдруг началось другое событие, неотрывно связанное с первым.
- Если несколько действий в прошлом происходили на одном отрезке времени. Неизвестно, одновременно ли они начались, или второе подключилось в какой-то момент к первому. Факт – в том, что оба они – равноценны и имеют одинаковое значение в разговоре.



was

Для ед. числа
в прошедшем



were

Для множ. числа + you
в прошедшем

Утверждение

I was working at six o'clock.

Я работал в шесть часов.

You were working at six o'clock.

Вы работали в шесть часов.

I
He
She
It

} + was + Ving + ...

You
We
They

} + were + Ving + ...

Отрицание

I wasn't working at six o'clock.

Я не работал в шесть часов.

You weren't working at six o'clock.

Вы не работали в шесть часов.

☹️ + was
were + not + Ving + ...

was not = wasn't
were not = weren't

Вопрос

Was I working at six o'clock?

Я работал в шесть часов?

Were you working at six o'clock?

Вы работали в шесть часов?

Was
Were + ☹️ + Ving + ... ?

QW + was
were + ☹️ + Ving + ... ?

☹️ – подлежащее

Ving – смысловый глагол с окончанием -ing;

QW – question word (вопросительное слово).

Маркеры времени

- at that moment – В ТОТ МОМЕНТ
- at the same time – В ЭТО ЖЕ ВРЕМЯ
- while – во время того, как
- when – когда
- as – так как

- all morning / the whole morning – всё утро
- all night (long) / the whole night – всю ночь
- all evening / the whole evening – весь вечер
- all day (long) / the whole day – весь день

- last Monday – в прошлый понедельник
- last week – на прошлой неделе
- last year – в прошлом году

Past Simple	Past Continuous
Действие в прошлом	Действие в конкретный момент в прошлом
V-ed/V ₂	Was/were + V-ing
Yesterday, last week, two days ago, in 2006, the other day	While, when, all morning, at 8 o'clock

Используя **Past Simple**, она подчеркнет лишь то, что они вообще когда-то росли, а что из этого получилось — неизвестно.

Past Continuous сфокусирует ваше внимание на продолжительности действия — процессе выращивания.

*I had grown the
tomatoes.*

Я вырастила помидоры.



Упражнения

- Alison ... (to have) lunch at two o'clock yesterday.
- Edward and Henry ... (to play) the guitar all the evening.
- Ben ... (to run) in the park in the morning yesterday.
- I ... (to speak) to the manager from three to half past five last Thursday.
- My grandparents ... (to drive) to Poltava at this time yesterday.
- Lucy ... (to iron) clothes from 4 to 6 o'clock last Saturday.
- You ... (to sleep) for three hours in the afternoon.
- Julia ... (to listen) to news at this time yesterday.
- My mother ... (to dust) the furniture when I came home yesterday.
- We ... (to play) on the playground all day last Sunday.

- was having
- were playing
- was running
- was speaking
- were driving
- was ironing
- were sleeping
- was listening
- was dusting
- were playing.

- hey (to drink) tea when I (to come) home.
- He (to walk) along the river when a boat (to pass).
- The old man (to think) about his plan when he (to fall) asleep.
- We (to listen) to an interesting lecture yesterday.
- When I (to enter) the classroom, the teacher (to write) words on the blackboard and the pupils (to copy) them into their exercise-books.
- They (to get) ready to go out when it (to begin) raining.
- Yesterday at one o'clock I (to have) lunch at the canteen.
- When he (to come) in, I (to do) my exercises.
- What you (to do) at eight o'clock yesterday?
- At this time yesterday I (to go) home.
- You (to sleep) when I (to go) out.
- He (to read) on the sofa when I (to come) in and (to sit) down beside him.
- I (to walk) along the street with my friend when a tram (to pass).
- She (to look) out of the window when I (to see) her.
- We (to answer) the teacher's questions when the head mistress (to enter) the classroom.

Домашнее задание

Д.Л. / Д.	Past Simple	Past Continuous
I / write	I wrote	I was writing
We / read		
He / count		
She / speak		
It / rain		
You / talk		
They / translate		