

Karaganda State Medical University

The chair of foreign languages

Topic: Pulmonary tuberculosis.
The passive voice. Present and past tenses
the passive voice.





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UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE
FOREIGN LANGUAGES
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Passive Voice

Страдательный залог глагола,
означает, что действие направлено на
подлежащее:

Active Voice	Passive Voice
They <u>build</u> a house. 	The house <u>is built</u> . 
____ V _____. (Они строят дом.)	____ be + V3 (Дом строится)

V3 не переводится прошедшим временем, время в предложении определяется по форме глагола **be**

СТРАДАТЕЛЬНЫЙ ЗАЛОГ (2)

Время \ Залог	Active	Passive
Simple Present	My grandparents <u>grow</u> tomatoes.	Tomatoes <u>are grown by</u> my grandparents.
Simple Past	Ann <u>wrote</u> the story.	The story <u>was written by</u> Ann.
Simple Future	Mr Smith <u>will meet</u> them.	They <u>will be met by</u> Mr Smith.
Present Continuous	The boy <u>is cleaning</u> the room.	The room <u>is being cleaned by</u> the boy.
Past Continuous	The policeman <u>was asking</u> him.	He <u>was being asked by</u> the policeman.
Present Perfect	The children <u>have invited</u> Mrs Green.	Mrs Green <u>has been invited by</u> the children.
Past Perfect	The secretary <u>had translated</u> the documents.	The documents <u>had been translated by</u> the secretary.
Future Perfect	The company <u>will have built</u> the bridge.	The bridge <u>will have been built by</u> the company.

grammar

<i>Present Indefinite</i>		<i>Present Continuous</i>		<i>Present Perfect</i>	
... + am/is/are + III		... + am/is/are being + III		... + have/has been + III	
I am (=I'm) asked . <i>Меня спрашивают.</i> (обычно, часто, всегда, ...)		I am (=I'm) being asked . <i>Меня спрашивают.</i> (сейчас)		I have been (=I've been) asked . <i>Меня спросили.</i> (теперь я уже спрошен)	
He She It	is asked =(...'s asked)	He She It	is being asked =(...'s being asked)	He She It	has been asked =(...'s been asked)
We You They	are asked =(...'re asked)	We You They	are being asked =(...'re being asked)	We You They	have been asked =(...'ve been asked)

grammar

<i>Past Indefinite</i>		<i>Past Continuous</i>		<i>Past Perfect</i>	
... + was/were + III		... + was/were being + III		... + had been + III	
I was asked. <i>Меня спрашивали.</i> (обычно, часто, всегда, ...)		I was^{being} asked. <i>Меня спрашивали.</i> (в то время, когда...)		I had been (=I'd been) ask^{ed}. <i>Меня спросили.</i> (уже, до того, как...)	
He She It	was asked	He She It	was being asked	He She It We You They	had been asked =(...'d been asked)
We You They	were asked	We You They	were being asked		



Туберкулез легких вызывают микобактерии туберкулеза.

The tuberculosis is called Mycobacterium tuberculosis.

Возбудитель туберкулеза был обнаружен Кохом в 1882 году.

The causative agent of tuberculosis was discovered by Koch in 1882.

У больных с полостями в легких кашель сопровождают значительные выделения мокроты

In patients with cavities in the lungs coughing is accompanied considerable mucus.

Потерю массы тела отмечали особенно при прогрессирующих формах заболевания.

The loss of body weight was noted especially in progressive forms of the disease.

СПАСИБО ЗА ВНИМАНИЕ!



THANK YOU VERY MUCH!