


Past Tenses



Past Simple (Indefinite)

Значение:

1. Действие произошло в прошлом, нет связи с настоящим.
2. Ряд последовательных действий в прошлом.

Наречия времени:

yesterday - вчера,

last week - на прошлой неделе,

last year - в прошлом году,

an hour ago - час назад,

a year ago - год назад,

a long time ago - давно,

in 1984 - в 1984 году.

Past Progressive (Continuous)

Значение:

1. Действие длилось в прошлом, когда другое действие (Past Simple) произошло.
2. Действие длилось в определенный (указанный) момент в прошлом.

Наречия времени:

while - в то время как,

when - когда,

at 5 o'clock yesterday - в 5 часов вчера.

Past Perfect

Значение:

1. Действие имело место до того, как произошло другое действие в прошлом (Past Simple).
2. Действие имело место раньше определенного (указанного) момента в прошлом.

Наречия времени:

by the time - к тому времени, как;

before - раньше, до того;

after - после того;

when (in the meaning "before / after") - когда (в значении «до / после»);

before last week - до / ранее прошлой недели,

by 2 o'clock yesterday - к 2 часам вчера;

+ already, just, never.

Past Perfect Progressive (Continuous)

Значение:

1. Действие продолжалось какое-то время до того, как произошло другое действие в прошлом (Past Simple).
2. Действие продолжалось в течение какого-то времени раньше указанного момента в прошлом.

Наречия времени:

by the time - к тому времени, как;

before - до того,

after - после того,

when (in the meaning "before / after") - когда (в значении «до / после»),

+ for 2 hours, for a long time

в течение 2 часов, в течение долгого времени.

Past Simple

Утвердительная форма



I played. Я играл.
(He, She, It, We, You, They)

Вопросительная форма



?

Did I play? Я играл?

Отрицательная форма



not



I did not (=didn't) play. Я не играл.

Past Progressive

Утвердительная форма



was
were

V_{ing}

I was playing. Я играл. (в то время, когда...)

(He, She, It - **was**, We, You, They - **were**)

Вопросительная форма

Was
Were



V_{ing}

?

Was I (he, she, it) playing? Я играл?

Were you (we, they) playing?

Отрицательная форма



was
were

not

V_{ing}

I was not (=wasn't) playing. Я не играл.

Past Perfect

Утвердительная форма



had

V₃

I had (=I'd) played.

Я сыграл. (уже, до того как...)

Вопросительная форма

Had



V₃

?

Had I played? Я сыграл?

Отрицательная форма



had

not

V₃

I had not (=I hadn't) played.

Я не сыграл.

Past Perfect Progressive (Continuous)

Утвердительная форма  had been 

I had (=I'd) been playing.
Я играл. (уже с ... , когда...)

Вопросительная форма   been  ?

Had I been playing? Я играл?

Отрицательная форма  had not been 

I had not (=I hadn't) been playing.
Я не играл.

1. I ... yesterday because I was sick.

didn't work

wasn't working

I **didn't work** yesterday because I was sick.

2. When I came in she ... dinner.

cooked

was cooking

When I came in she **was cooking** dinner.

3. When I opened the door, the dog ... me.

attacked

was attacking

When I opened the door, the dog **attacked** me.

4. She fell asleep while she ... TV.

watched

was watching

She fell asleep while she **was watching** TV.

5. He ... several countries two years ago.

visited

was visiting

He **visited** several countries two years ago.

6. He ... in Chicago in 2003.

has been

was

He **was** in Chicago in 2003.

7. She ... the living room when she heard a strange noise in the kitchen.

cleaned

was cleaning

has cleaned

has been cleaning

She **was cleaning** the living room when she heard a strange noise in the kitchen.

8. They ... for hours before their flight was announced.

were waiting

had been waiting

They **had been waiting** for hours before their flight was announced.