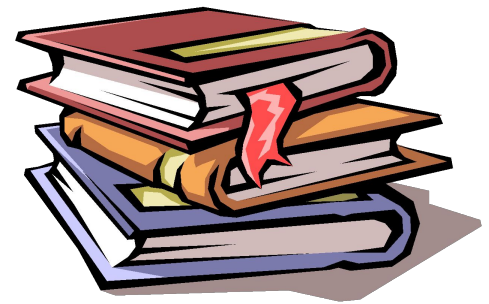




Условные предложения CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

ТИПЫ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЙ

- * Real condition
- * Unreal condition in the Present (Future)
- * Unreal condition Referring to the Past



Условные предложения

- * Условные предложения состоят из двух частей:
- * 1. придаточное с if (If-Clause)
- * 2. главное предложение (Main Clause)

If-clause Придаточное с If	Main clause Главное предложение
If I am late,	my teacher gets angry

Сравни: My teacher gets angry if I am late.

Условные предложения 0 типа

- * Используются для выражения общепринятых или научных фактов. В этом типе придаточных предложений условия можно использовать **when** вместо **if**
- * E.g. **When (If) yellow is mixed with blue, we have green.**

Образование условных предложений 0 типа

- * If/When + S + Present Simple, S + Present Simple
- * S + Present Simple if/when + S + Present Simple
- * S – subject – подлежащее

Present Simple – время глагола (**простое настоящее**)

Условные предложения I типа



Предложения выражают реальные, осуществимые условия, обычно относящиеся к настоящему или будущему времени.

e.g. You may have the book **if** you like it.

If I have time, I shall go to the concert tomorrow.

С придаточными предложениями условия (тип 1) исп-ся **unless (если не) + глагол в утвердительной форме (= if + глагол в отриц. форме)**

e.g. I won't tell you anything unless you promise to keep it a secret.

I won't tell you anything if you don't promise to keep it a secret.

Образование предложений I типа



If + S + Present Simple, S + **shall (will)** + V

S + **shall (will)** + V if + S + Present Simple

S – subject – подлежащее

Present Simple - время глагола (простое настоящее)

V – verb - глагол

If Tom comes home early, he will have time for reading.

Tom will have time for reading if he comes home early.

Виды условных предложений 1 типа

If-clause Придаточное с If	Main clause Главное предложение
If + <u>S</u> + Present Simple	<u>S</u> + shall (will) + V S + Present Simple S + Imperative S + can/may/must + Verb

Условные предложения II типа

Предложения выражают маловероятные и нереальные условия, относящиеся к настоящему или будущему времени.

If I had time now, I should go to the concert, but I'm busy.



Образование предложений II типа

If + S + Past Simple, S + **should (would)** + Verb

S + **should (would)** + Verb if + S + Past Simple

S – subject - подлежащее

Verb - глагол

Past Simple – время глагола (простое прошедшее)



Условные предложения III типа

Предложения выражают условия, не реализованные в прошлом и, следовательно, совершенно невыполнимые.

If I had had time yesterday, I should have gone to the concert, but I was busy.



Образование предложений III типа



If + S + Past Perfect/Perfect Continuous,
S + should/would/could/might + have V₃

S – subject - подлежащее

Past Perfect (had + V₃) - время глагола

Past Perfect Continuous (had been V-ing) - время глагола

V₃ правильных глаголов = V-ed

V₃ неправ.глаголов = 3-ий столбик списка неправильных глаголов

V-ing – глагол с окончанием -ing

Выпиши предложения 0 типа

- * 1. If Robert studies harder, he will pass his exams.
- * 2. Water turns into ice if the temperature falls below 0° C.
- * 3. If you don't understand, look at the example.
- * 4. If I had time, I would do sports.
- * 5. If I were you, I would study for the exams.
- * 6. If you have toothache, go to the dentist.

Выпиши предложения I типа

1. If my friend came to see me, I should be very glad.
2. If mother buys a cake, we shall have a very nice tea party.
3. If you had been busy, I should have left you alone.
4. If I get a ticket, I shall go to the Philharmonic.
5. If I live near a wood, I shall gather a lot of mushrooms.
6. If I had not been too busy, I should have gone to the concert.



Выпиши предложения II типа

1. If you don't work systematically, you will fail the examination.
2. If I got a ticket, I should go to the Philharmonic.
3. If I had lived in Moscow, I should have visited the Tretyakov Gallery every year.
4. If she knew English, she would try to enter the university.
5. If you put on your glasses, you would see better.
6. If my friend comes to see me, I shall be very glad.



Выпиши предложения III типа

1. If no one came to help, we should be obliged to do the work ourselves.
2. If you had not worked systematically, you would have failed at the examination.
3. If my father had returned early, we should have watched TV together.
4. They would all be surprised if I made such a mistake.
5. If you had put on your glasses, you would have seen better.



Определите тип условного предложения

1. He wanted to know if the performance had ended.
2. He would have sent the telegram if you had told him about it yesterday.
3. We shall catch the train if we take a taxi.

