Verbs THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE

- Все глаголы изменяются по грамматическим формам. Например, у глагола "to work" («работать») пять форм:
- to work, work, works, worked, working

САМЫЕ УПОТРЕБЛЯЕМЫЕ

ГЛАГОЛЬ

To make - совершать

To get – получать

To take - брать

То try – пробовать

To know - 3Hatb

To think – думать

To feel - чувствовать

To see - видеть

To give – давать

To bring – приносить

To Sell - продавать

To decide - решать

To drink - пить

To understand – понимать

To write – писать

To read – читать

To speak – говорить

To tell - сказать

To meet – встречать

To teach - обучать

To learn – учиться

To send – отправлять

To forget – забывать

To dream - мечтать

То рау – платить

To travel – путешествовать

To start - начинать

To stop – останавливаться

To need – нуждаться

To use - использовать

To can – уметь (мочь)

To clean – чистить

To help – помогать

To run - бегать

То cook – готовить еду

To open – открывать

To close – закрывать

To move - ДВИГОТЬСЯ

To sing – петь

To swim - плавать

To dance – танцевать

To work - работать

To eat – есть (кушать)

to change-изменять

To watch-наблюдать

To sleep - спать

To build - строить

То hope надеяться

To choose выбирать

To call – называть,

ЗВОНИТЬ

To play – играть

To drive — водить

машину

To break - разрушать

To put – класть

To buy – покупать

To cost - стоить (о цене)

THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE

Случаи употребления простого настоящего времени:

1. Обычные, регулярно повторяющиеся действия;

I **do** morning exercises every day. Каждое утро я **делаю** зарядку.

Указатели времени:

every day – каждый день
usually, normally – обычно
often – часто
always – всегда
sometimes – иногда
seldom - редко



2. Общеизвестная истина;



The sun rises in the East.

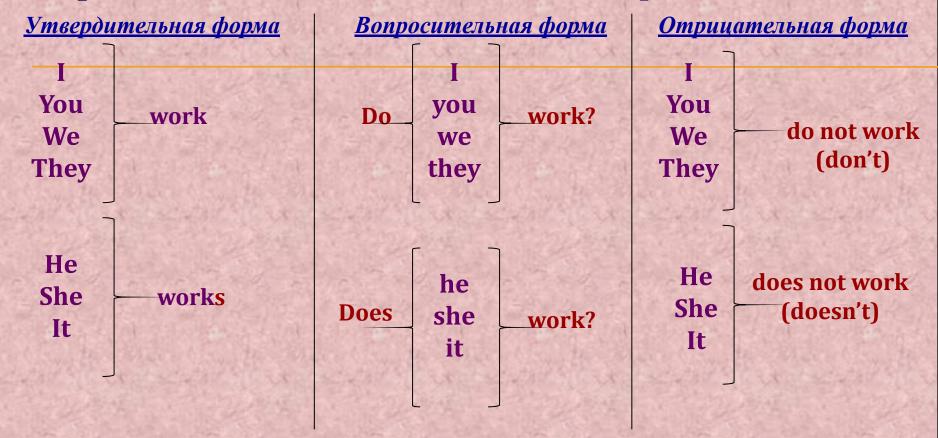
Солнце восходит на востоке.

3. Последовательность событий, действий в настоящем времени.

I **get up** at 7 o'clock, clean the teeth, **eat** breakfast and **go** to work.

Я встаю в 7 часов, чищу зубы и завтракаю.

Спряжение глаголов в the Present Simple Tense:



Правильно пишем и произносим:

THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE (ПРОСТОЕ НАСТОЯЩЕЕ ВРЕМЯ)

- □ I think. Я думаю.
- I do not think.
- Do I think?
- We smile.
- You know.
- Boys run.
- She speaks.
- A boy jumps.

Вопросительные предложения:

I study English at school.

Общий вопрос

Do you study English?

Yes. I study English at on-line school.

Специальные вопросы

Where

Why do you study English? When

I study English at on-line school Because I really enjoy it. I study English in the evening.

Вопрос к подлежащему

Who studies English?

I study English.



Question words

Вопросительные слова

What Что? Какой?

What time Во сколько? Который час?

When Когда?

Where Где? Куда? Откуда?

Why Почему?

Who KTO?

Which Который?

Whose Чей? Чья? Чьё? Чьи?

How Kak?

How old Сколько лет?

How often Как часто?

How long Как долго?

How far Как далеко?

How many Сколько? (+исчисл. сущ. во мн. числе)

How much Сколько? (+неисчисл. сущ. в ед.числе)

ANSWER THE QUESTIONS:

- 1. Do you live in Russia?
- 2. Do you watch TV every day?
- 3. Do you speak English?
- 4. Do you like a white chocolate?
- 5. Does your brother drive a car?
- 6. What does your cat eat?
- 7. Where do you like to have a res

1. Change the sentences according to the model.

Model: They play football.- *He plays football*.

- 1. Your friends speak English. Jane ...
- 2. I read a book. *She...*
- 3. We write letters. *My sister*…
- 4. You go to school.- Sam...
- 5. They get up at nine o'clock in the morning. *Our father...*
- 6. They have interesting books.- My daughter...

2. Make questions from the sentences according to the model.

Model: We read and write in Russian.- Do we read and write in Russian?

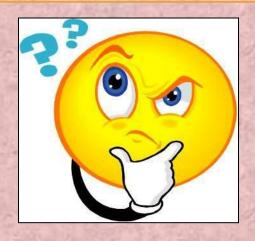
- 1. She likes animals.- ...
- 2. They play football.-...
- 3. His mother cooks dinner in the morning.-...
- 4. He reads newspapers every evening.-...
- 5. You have holidays in summer.-...



Make questions.

Model: She lives in Canada.- Where does she live?





Make questions.

- 1. Michael works on a farm. Where...?
- 2. Luc likes tea with lemon. What...?
- 3. We visit our grandparents on Sunday. When...?
- 4. Mr. Jones lives in the country. Who...?
- 5. I work at a bookshop. Where...?

3. Make negative sentences according to the model.

Use do not (don't) or does not (doesn't)

Model: I play hockey.- I do not (don't) play cards.

- 1. Bill plays chess very well.
- 2. You speak English.
- 3. The children play football on Mondays.
- 4. Barbara works in London.
- 5. My father writes novels.
- 6. I swim very well.

4. Choose the verb from the list and complete the text.

watch leave catch do read meet return have get start be

James 1) a student. He 2)up early every morning and 3)
breakfast with his family. Then he 4)for school. James
5) the bus to school because his school is far from his home. He
6) his friends at school before he 7) lessons. After school, he
8) home and 9)his homework. In the evening, he usually 10)