

Java tools for beginners

Сергей Немчинский, FoxmindEd,
2019

Знакомимся

- Тренинг
- Группа
- Про меня



Расписание

- ☐ 19:00 – 20:15 тренинг
- ☐ 20:15 - 20:30 перерыв
- ☐ 20:30 – 22:00 тренинг

Организационное

- Доступ к видео
- Канал slack
- Задания
- Команда

О тренинге

- О чем курс
- Зачем курс
- Дальнейшие планы

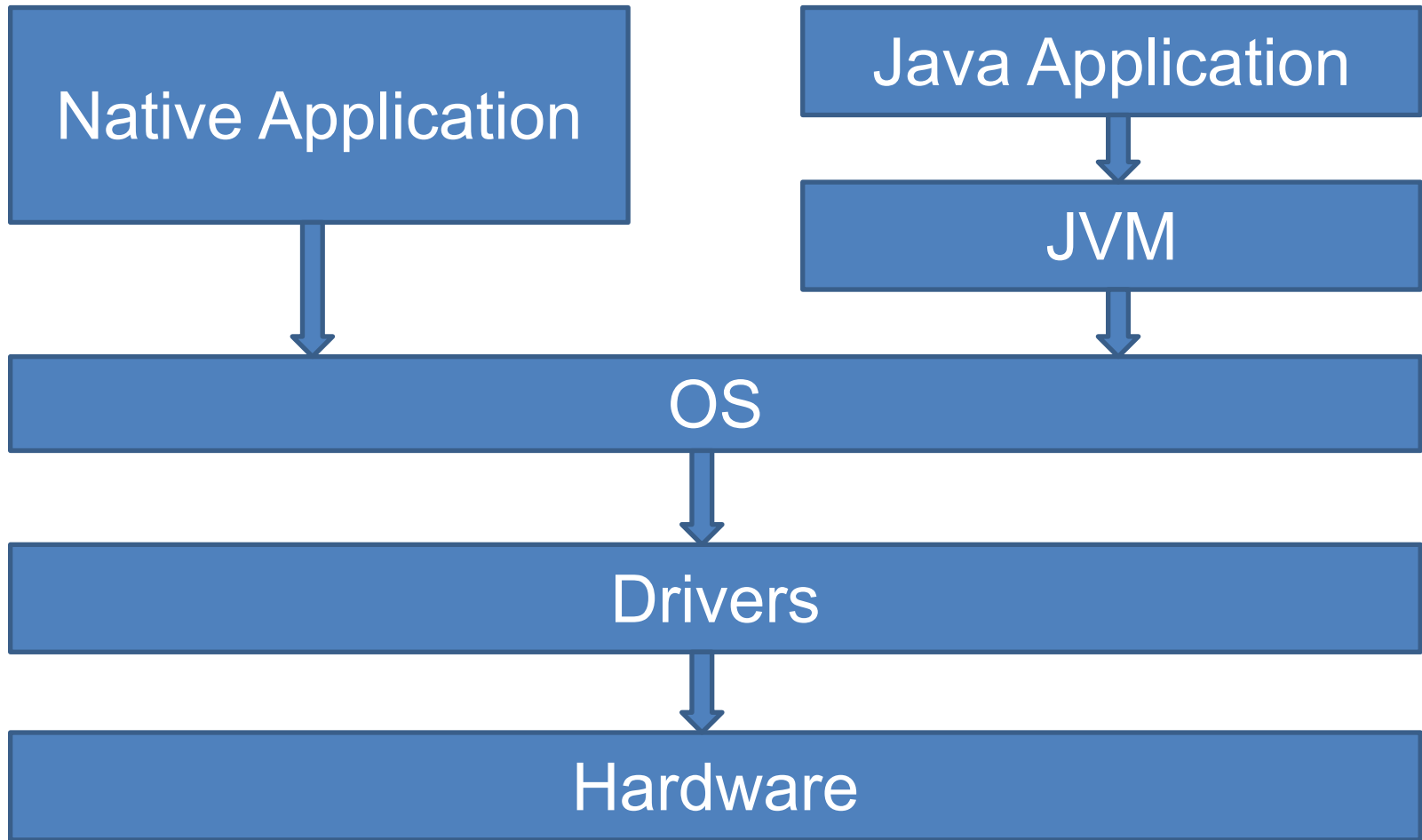
Итак,

Давайте знакомиться

Обзорное

Виртуальная машина, байткод

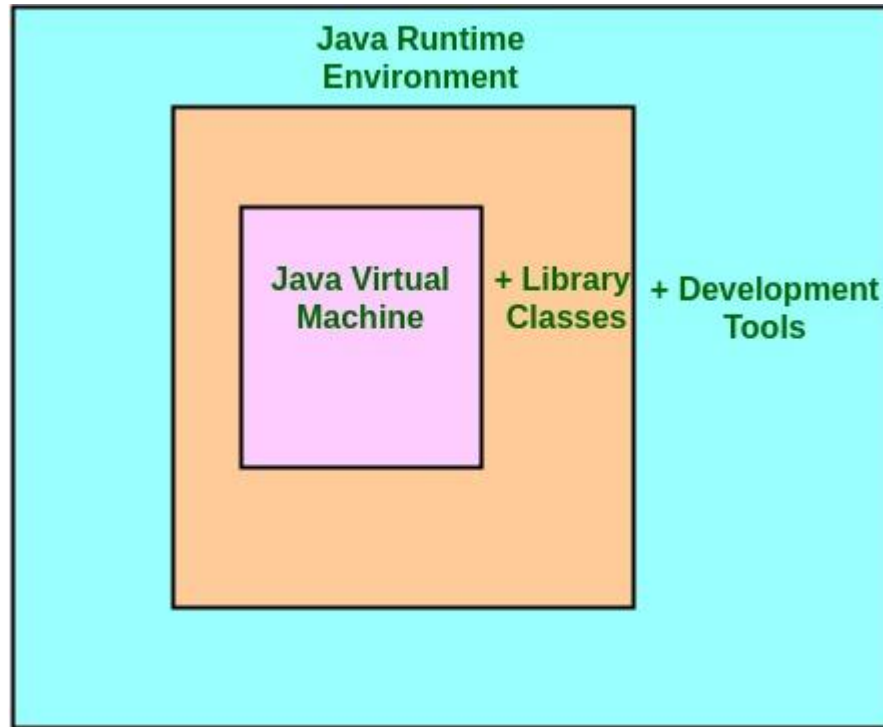
Что такое JVM



В чем же

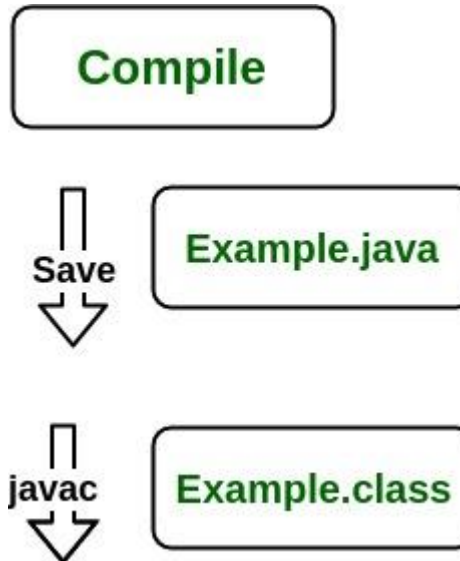
Отличия JDK и JRE

JVM, JRE, JDK

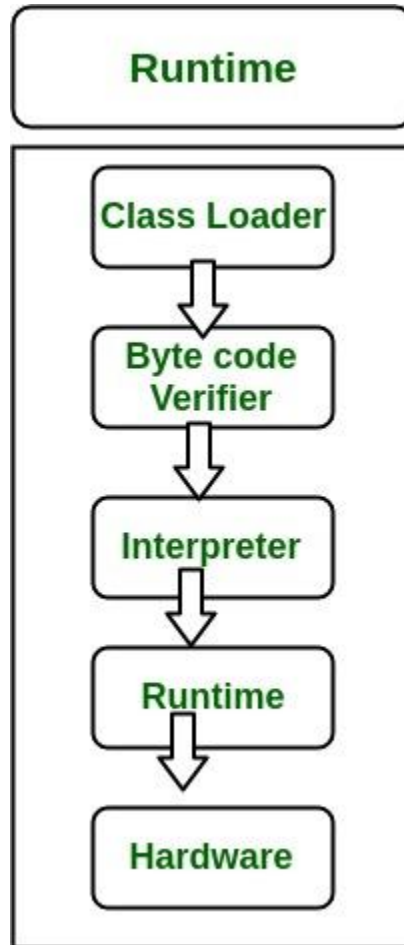


JDK = JRE + Development Tool
JRE = JVM + Library Classes

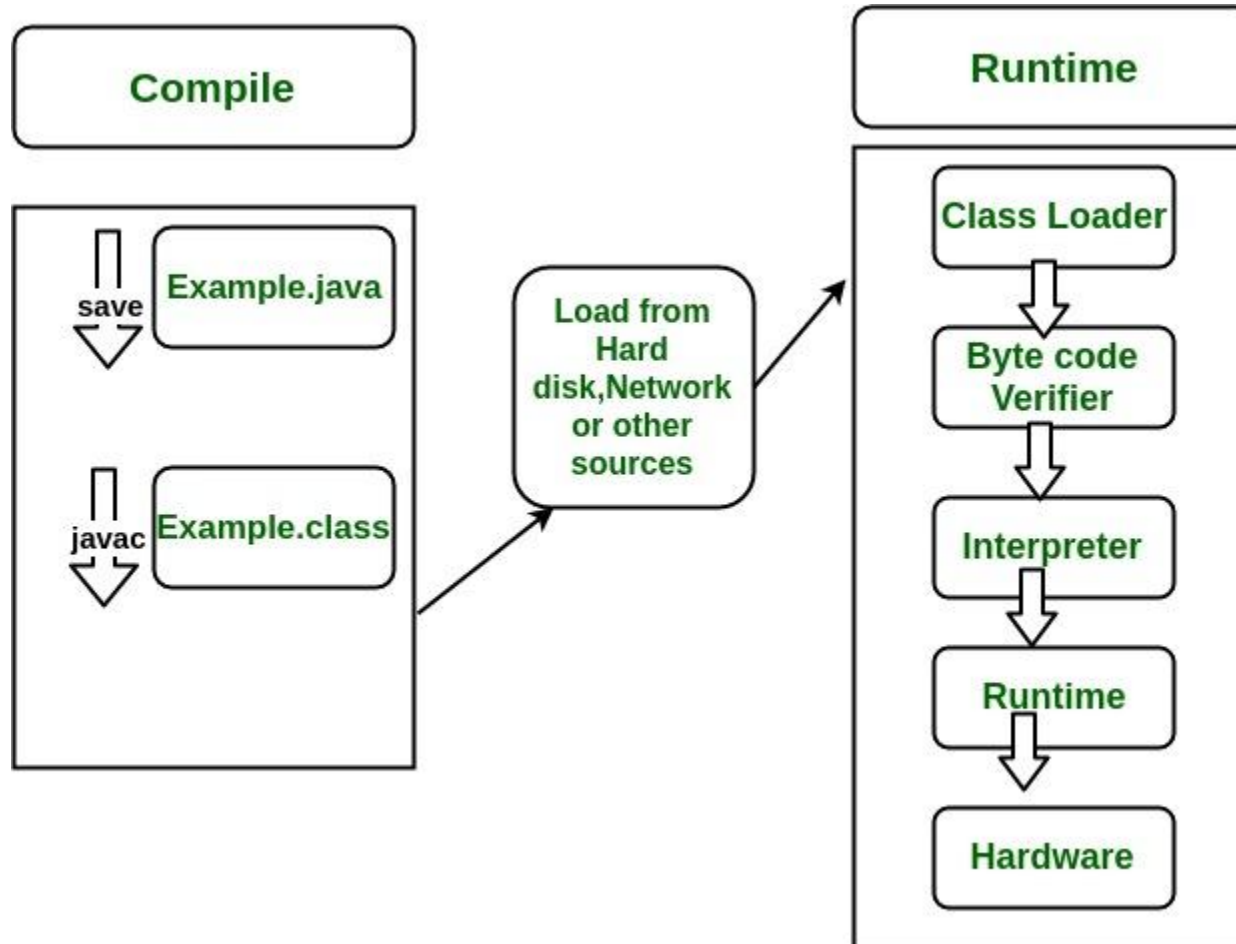
Compile



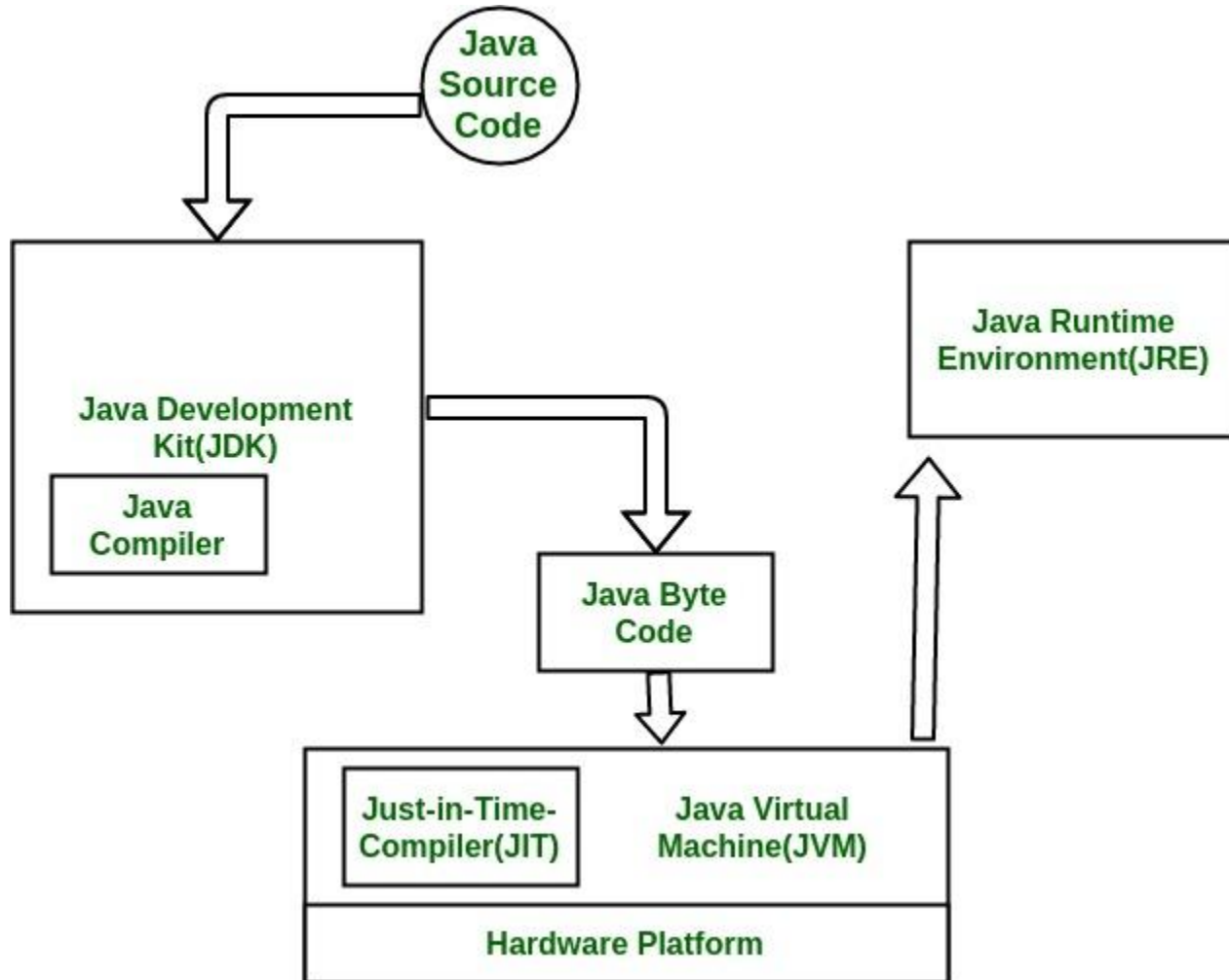
Runtime



Compile & Runtime



JDK + JRE



Какие бывают

Версии Java

Варианты поставки Java

- ❑ Java 2
- ❑ J2ME (micro edition)
- ❑ J2SE (standard edition)
- ❑ J2EE (enterprise edition)



Java SE

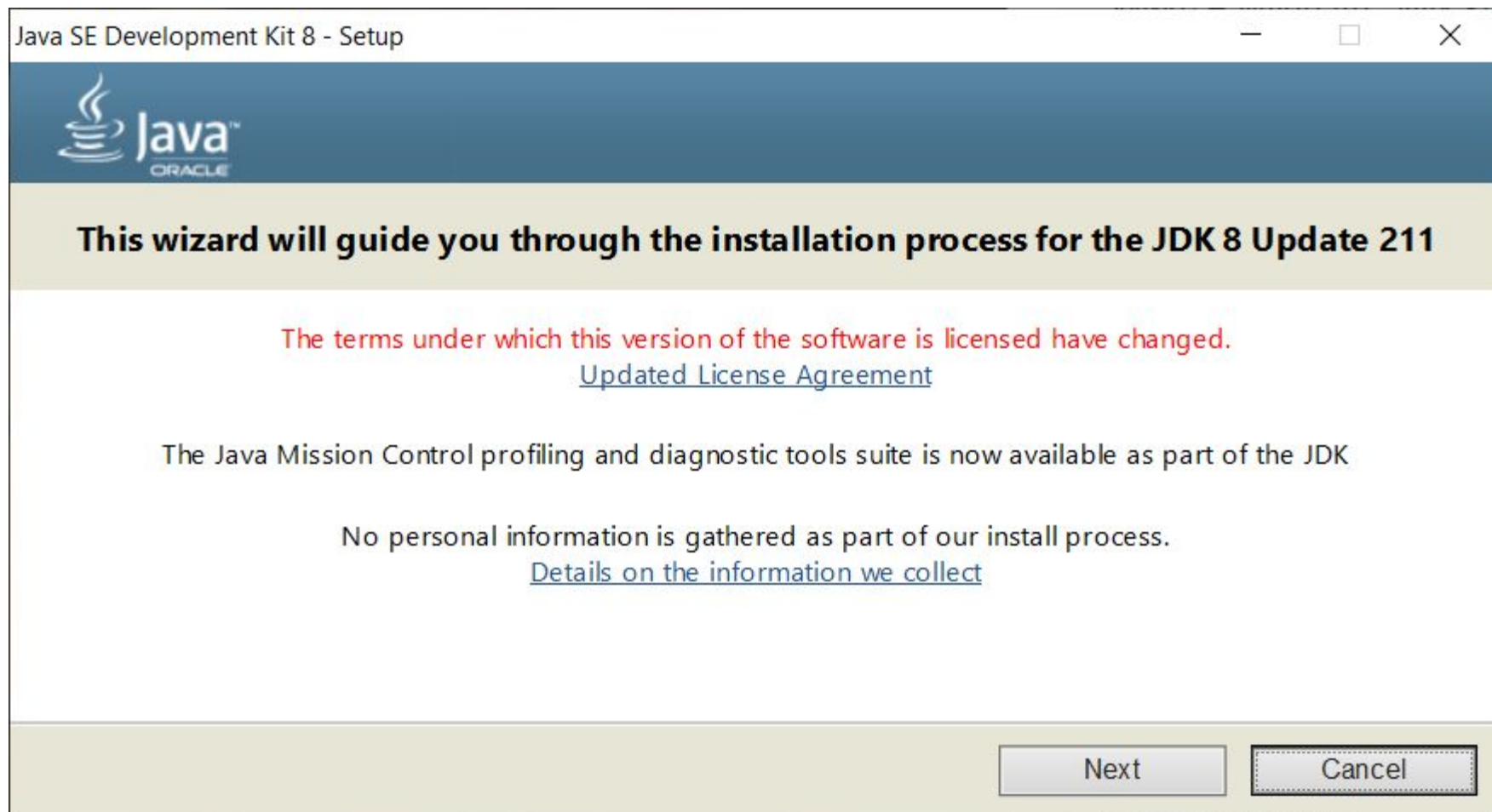
Версия	Дата выпуска	Конец бесплатной поддержки	Конец LTS
JDK Beta	1995	неизвестно	неизвестно
JDK 1.0	январь 1996		
JDK 1.1	февраль 1997		
J2SE 1.2	декабрь 1998		
J2SE 1.3	май 2000		
J2SE 1.4	февраль 2002	октябрь 2008	февраль 2013
J2SE 5.0	сентябрь 2004	ноябрь 2009	апрель 2015
Java SE 6	декабрь 2006	апрель 2013	декабрь 2018
Java SE 7	июль 2011	апрель 2015	июль 2022
Java SE 8 (LTS)	март 2014	<ul style="list-style-type: none">•январь 2019 (коммерческая лицензия Oracle)•декабрь 2020 (лицензия для персонального использования Oracle)•сентябрь 2023 (для AdoptOpenJDK^[1])	март 2025
Java SE 9 ^{[2][3][4]}	сентябрь 2017	март 2018 (OpenJDK)	-
Java SE 10	март 2018	сентябрь 2018 (OpenJDK)	-
Java SE 11 (LTS)	сентябрь 2018	сентябрь 2022 ^[1]	сентябрь 2026
Java SE 12	март 2019	сентябрь 2019	-

Практика

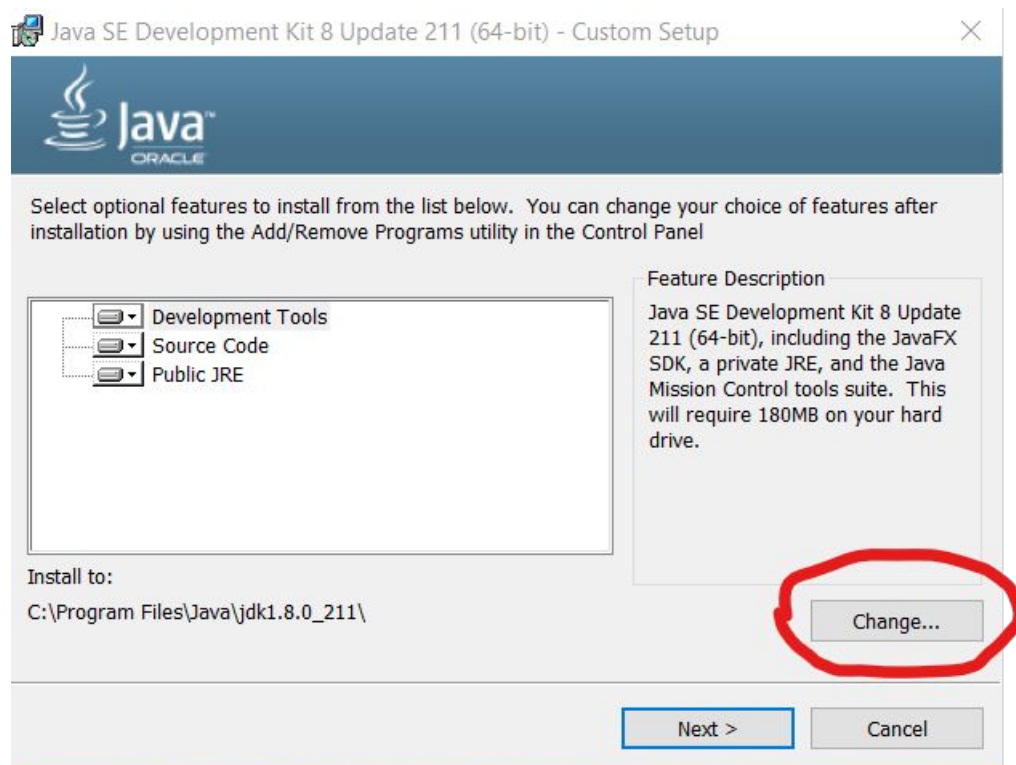
1. Установить JDK 8
2. В каталог `c:\Java\jdk8`



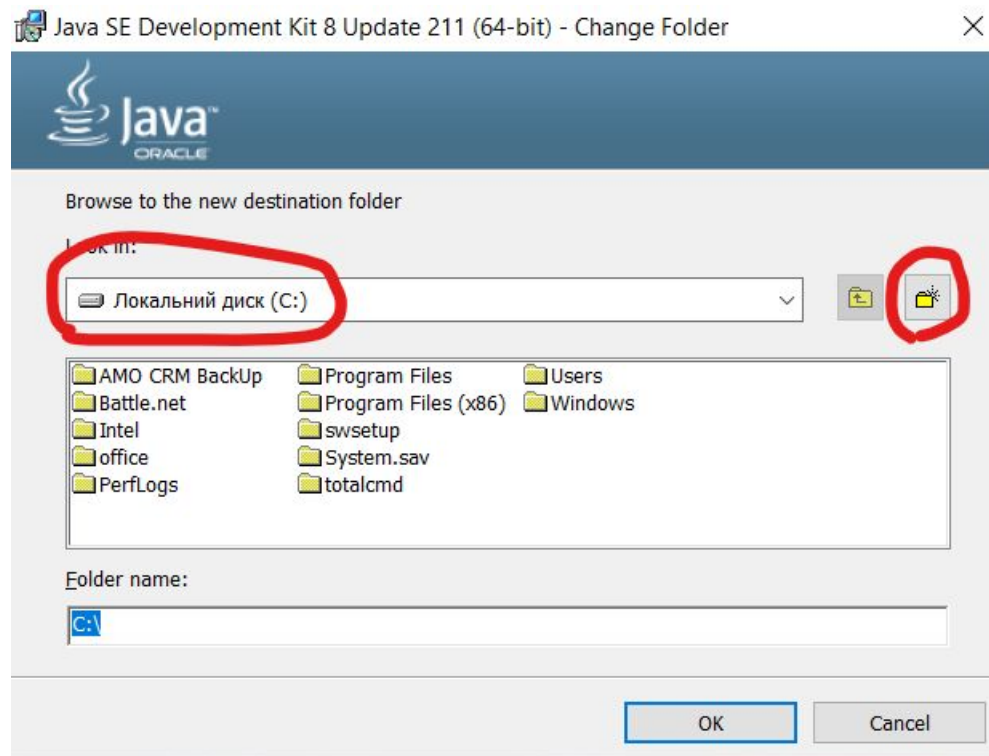
Практика



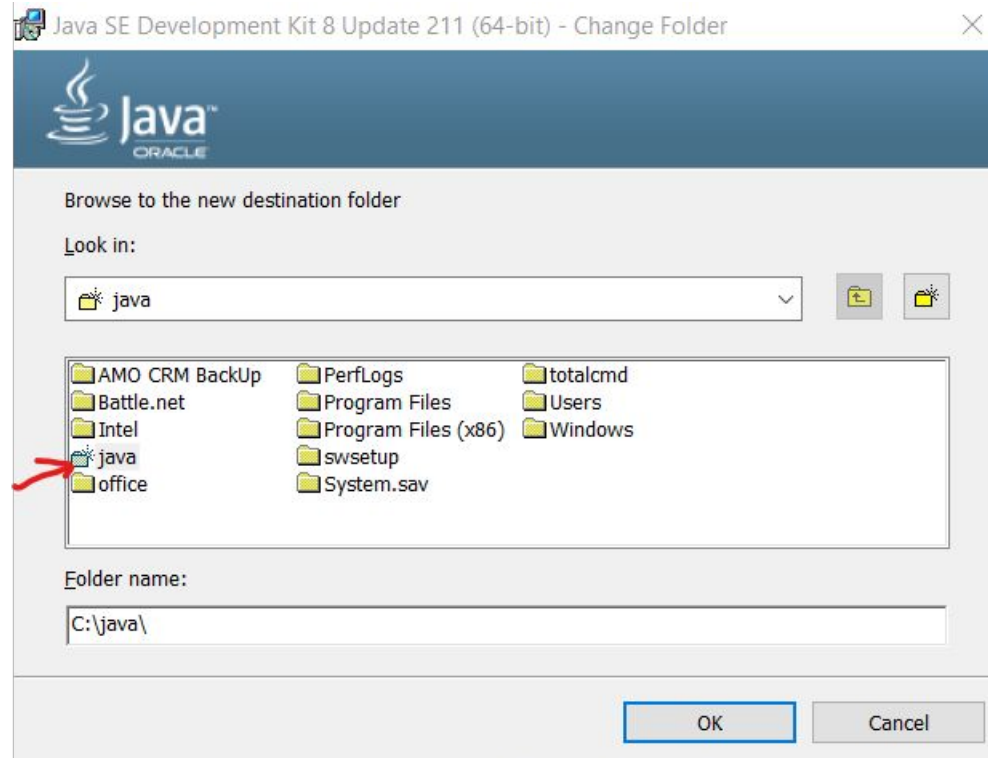
Практика



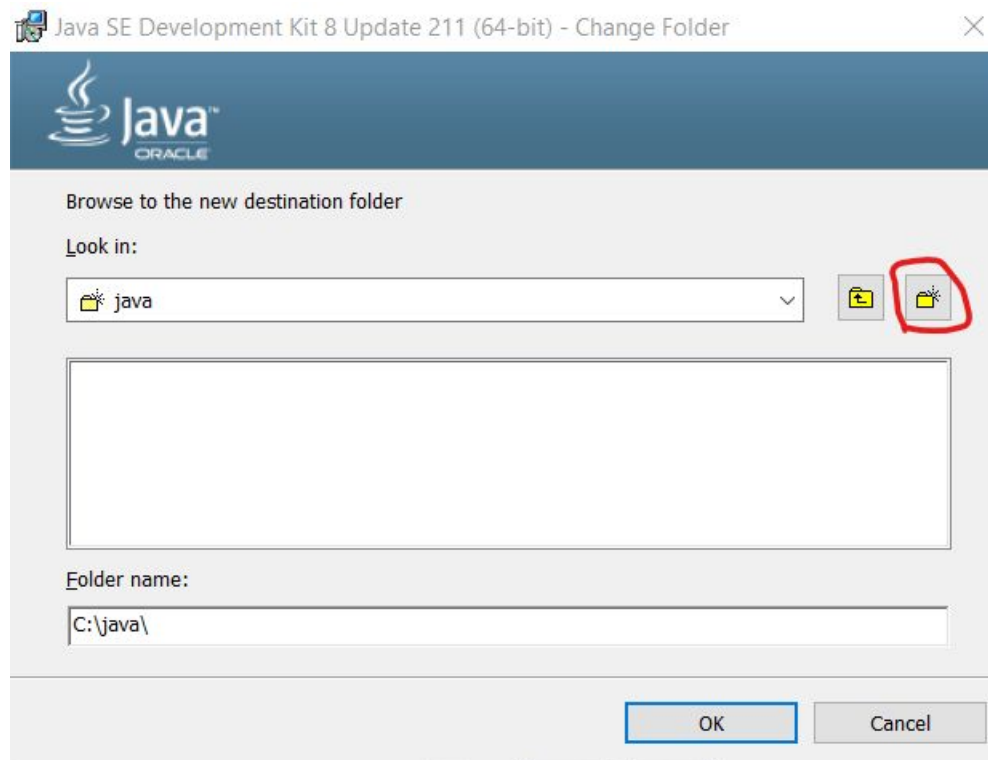
Практика



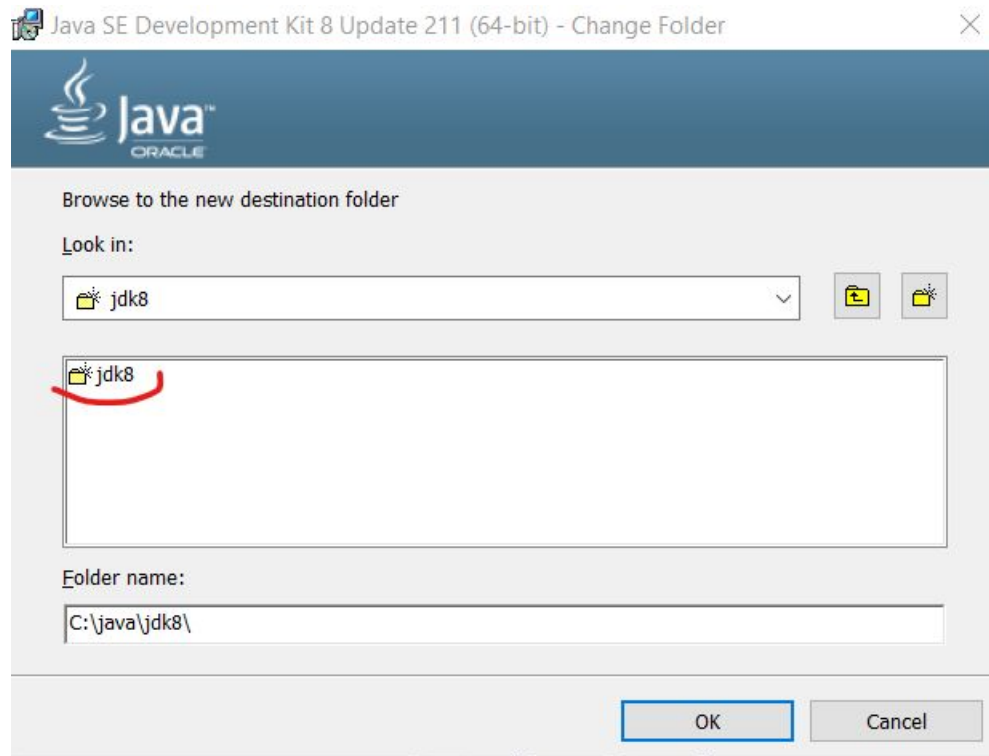
Практика



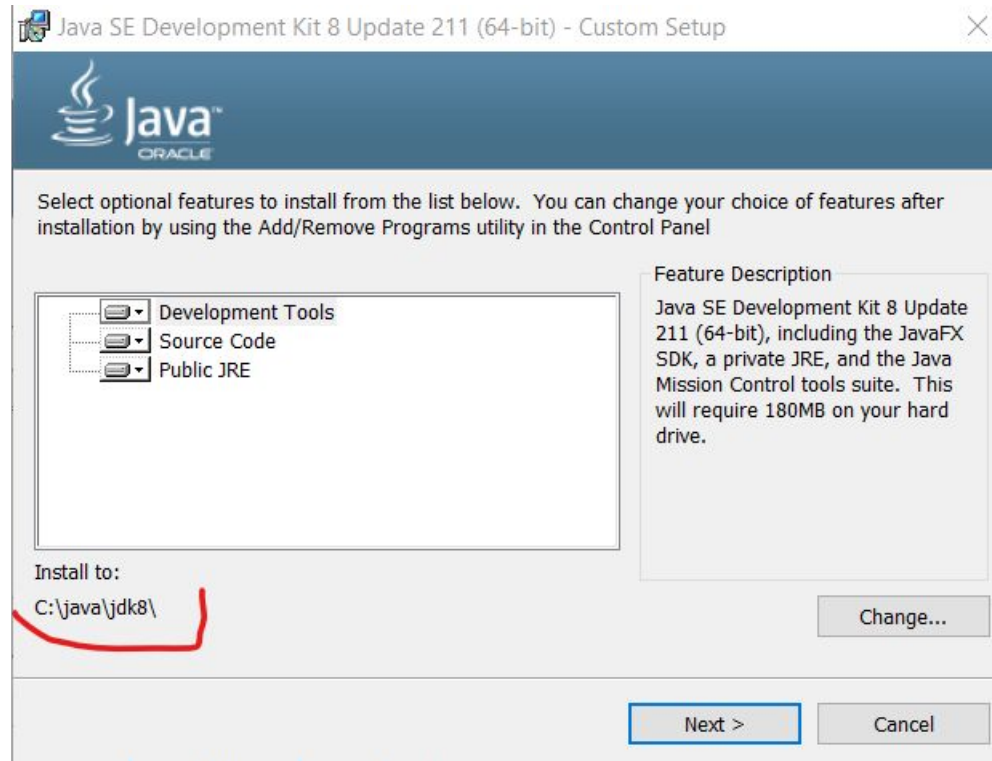
Практика



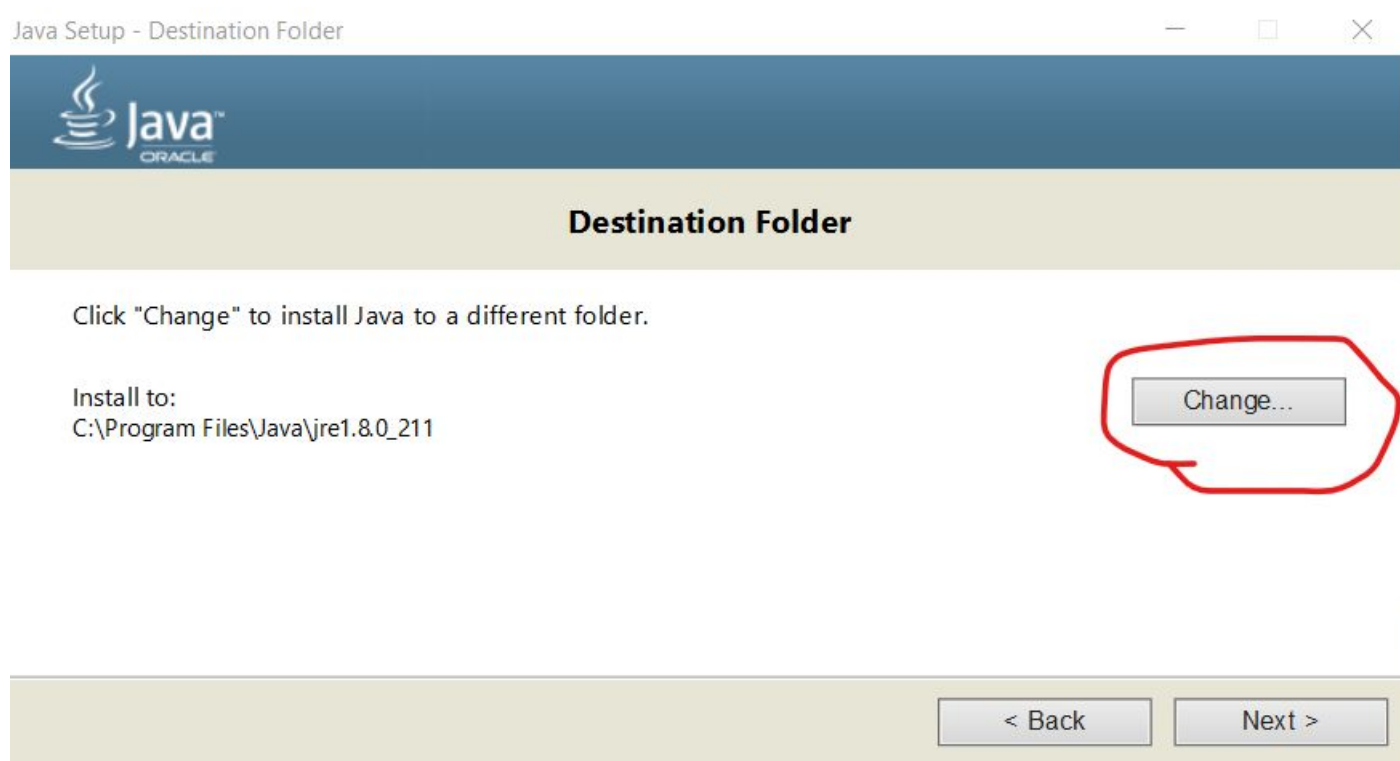
Практика



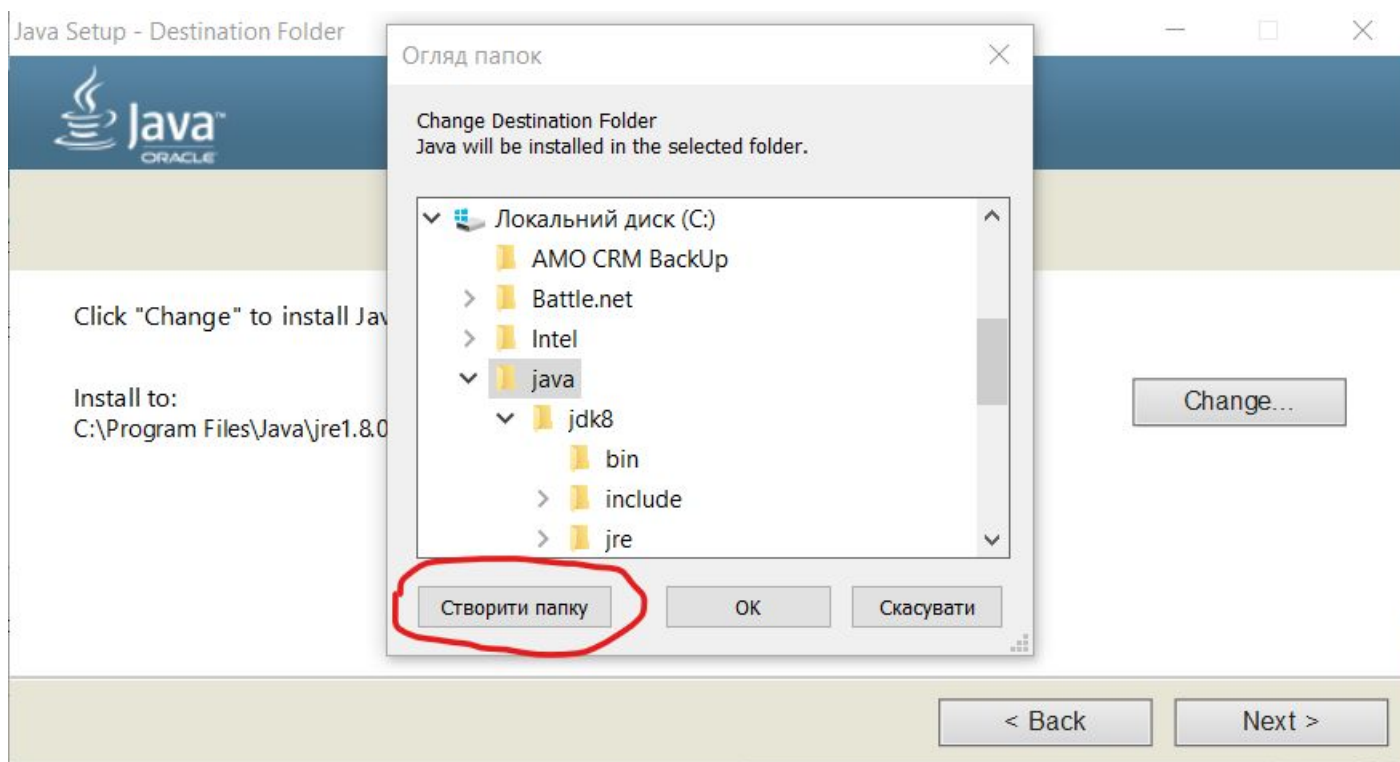
Практика



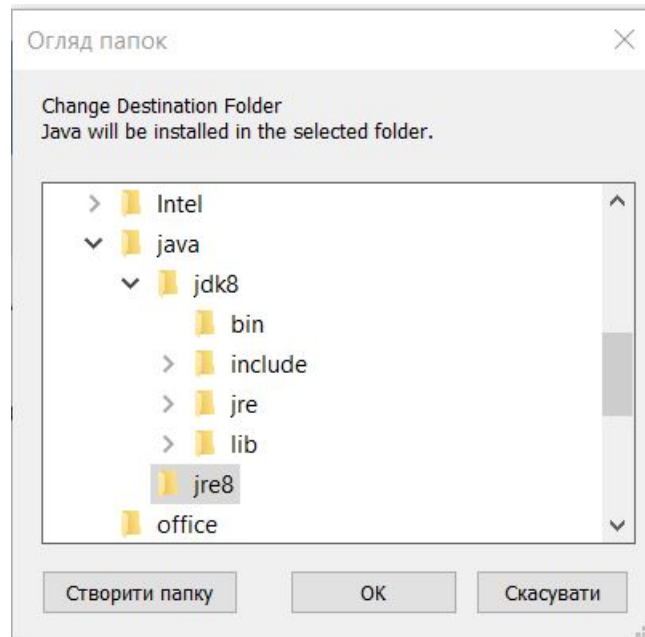
Практика



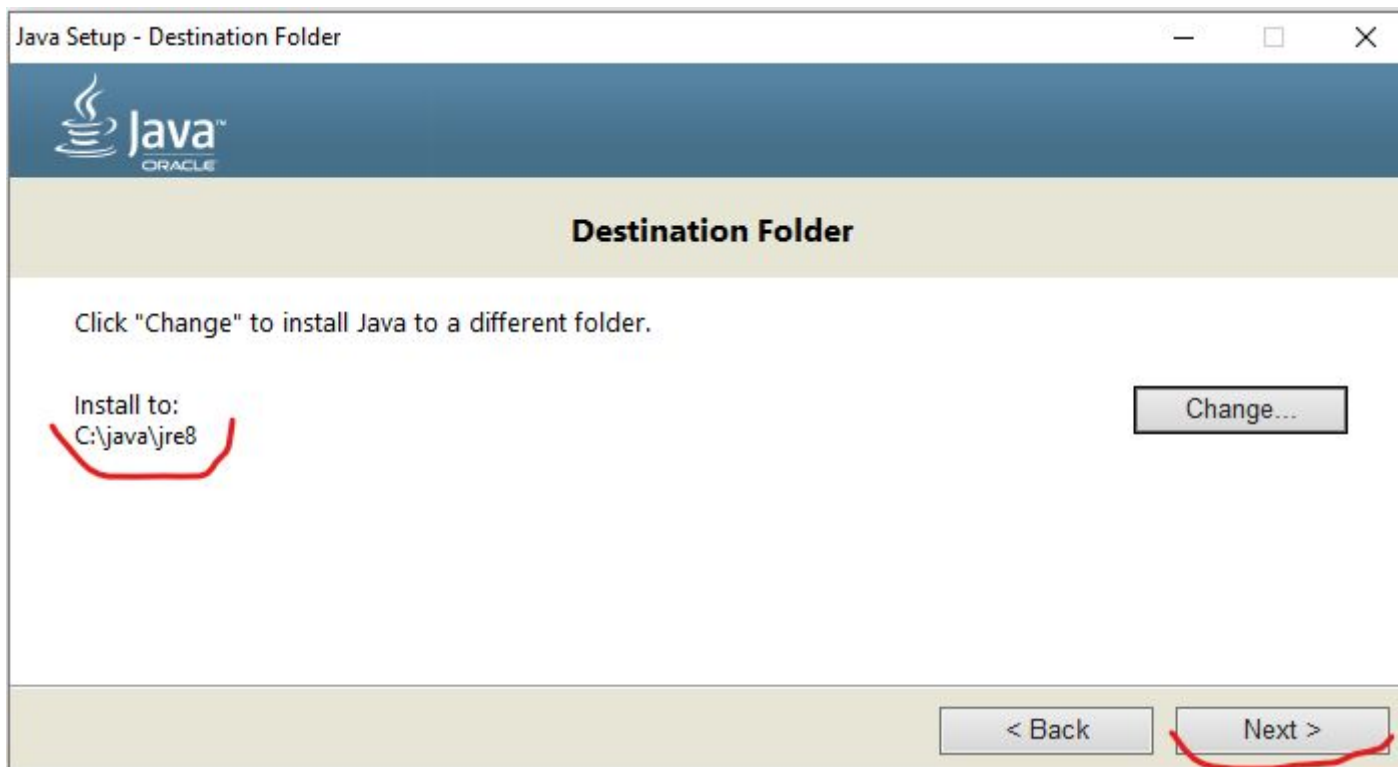
Практика



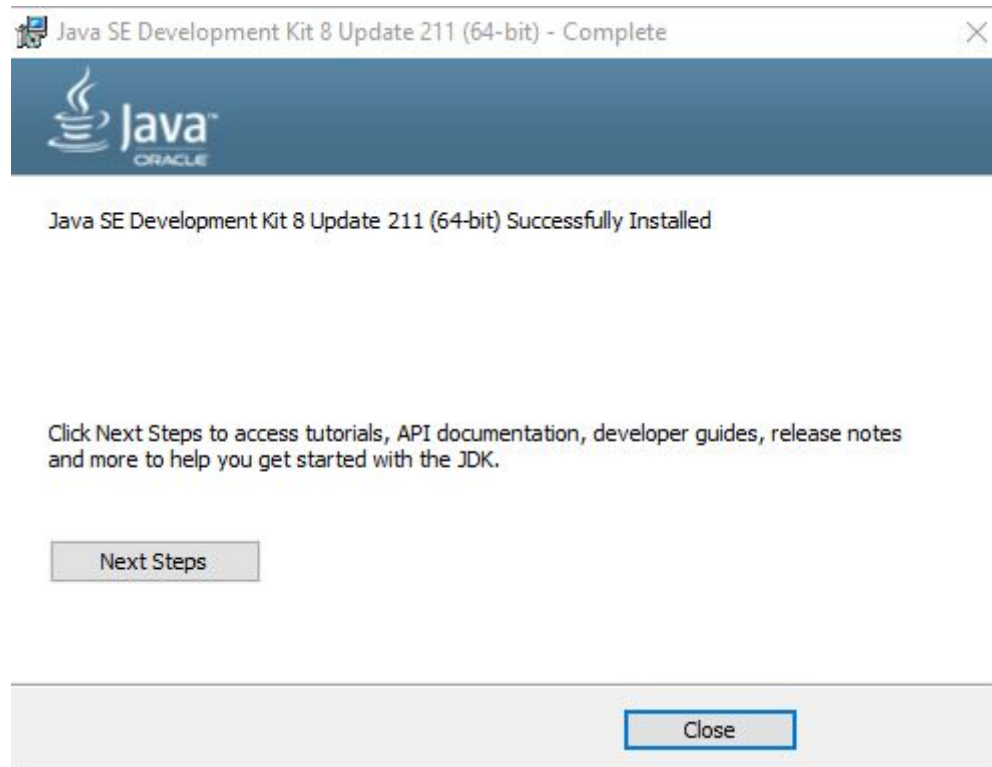
Практика



Практика



Практика



Инструментарий

Что такое IDE

IDE

Интегри́рованная средá разрабо́тки, ИСР (англ. Integrated development environment — IDE), также единая среда разработки, ЕСР — комплекс программных средств, используемый программистами для разработки программного обеспечения (ПО).

Среда разработки включает в себя:

- текстовый редактор,
- компилятор и/или интерпретатор,
- средства автоматизации сборки,
- отладчик.



Редактор исходного кода

- подсветка синтаксиса,
- автодополнение,
- отступы,
- проверка правильности расстановки скобок,
- контекстная помощь по коду
- и многие другие.



Инструментарий

Какие бывают IDE

Big three

- NetBeans
- IntelliJ IDEA
- Eclipse

NetBeans

- ❑ IDE на языках программирования Java, Python, PHP, JavaScript, C, C++, Ада и ряда других
- ❑ поддерживается и спонсируется компанией Oracle, однако разработка NetBeans ведётся независимым сообществом разработчиков-энтузиастов (NetBeans Community) и компанией NetBeans Org
- ❑ В сентябре 2016 года Oracle передала интегрированную среду разработки NetBeans в руки фонда Apache

NetBeans

The screenshot displays the NetBeans IDE interface for a C++ project named 'Quote_1'. The main editor window shows the source code for 'quote.cc', which includes a template class 'Stack' and a 'main' function. The 'Stack' class is defined with two specializations: 'Stack<int>' and 'Stack<double>'. The 'main' function checks the number of command-line arguments and prints a message.

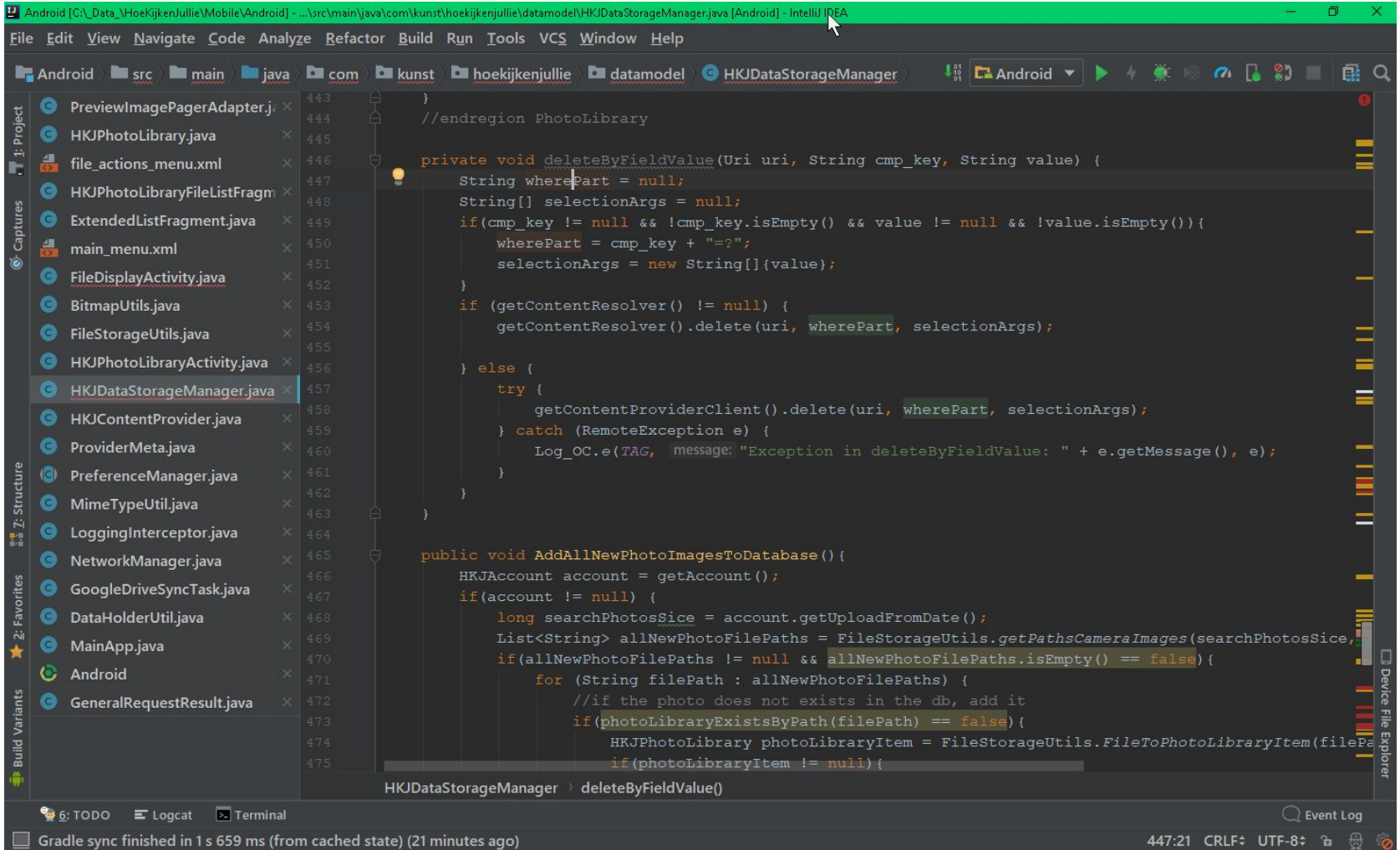
```
110 }
111 // End of local namespace
112
113 template<T> class Stack {
114     Has specialization ...
115     Stack<double>
116     Stack<int>
117 public:
118     T pop();
119 };
120
121 template<> class Stack<int> {
122 public:
123     int pop();
124 };
125
126 template<> class Stack<double> {
127 public:
128     int pop();
129 };
130
131 int main(int argc, char** argv) {
132     if (argc != NUM_PARAMS) {
133         return EXIT_FAILURE;
134     }
135     cout << "Support metric quote program" << endl << endl;
136
137     fetchCustomersList();
138
139     int discount = -1;
```

The 'Projects' window on the left shows the project structure, including source files like 'cpu.h', 'cstddb', 'customer.h', 'disk.h', 'iostream', 'list', 'memory.h', and 'system.h'. The 'Stack<T> - Navigator' window shows the class hierarchy. The 'Macro Expansion' window shows the expanded code for the 'main' function, including the 'fetchCustomersList()' call. The 'Terminal' window shows the output of the 'ls -la' command, listing files in the current directory.

IntelliJ IDEA

- ❑ интегрированная среда разработки программного обеспечения для многих языков программирования, в частности Java, JavaScript, Python, разработанная компанией JetBrains.
- ❑ Бесплатная Community Edition и платная Ultimate Edition
- ❑ Android Studio

NetBeans



Eclipse

- ❑ Eclipse (МФА: [ɪˈklɪps], с англ. — «затмение»[2]) — свободная интегрированная среда разработки модульных кроссплатформенных приложений. Развивается и поддерживается Eclipse Foundation.
- ❑ Первоначально Eclipse разрабатывалась фирмой IBM как преемник среды разработки IBM VisualAge, в качестве корпоративного стандарта IDE для разработки на разных языках под платформы IBM. По сведениям IBM, проектирование и разработка стоили 40 миллионов долларов.
- ❑ Исходный код был полностью открыт и сделан доступным после того, как Eclipse был передан для дальнейшего развития независимому от IBM сообществу.

Eclipse

The screenshot displays the Eclipse IDE interface. The main editor window shows the source code for `CheckSauceLabsHomePage.java`. The code includes imports for Selenium WebDriver, WebElement, FirefoxDriver, and JUnit Assert, followed by a `@Test` method `site_header_is_on_home_page()` that sets the WebDriver path, navigates to `http://saucelabs.com`, and asserts that the `site-header` element is displayed.

```
1 import static org.junit.Assert.*;
2 import org.openqa.selenium.By;
3 import org.openqa.selenium.WebDriver;
4 import org.openqa.selenium.WebElement;
5 import org.openqa.selenium.firefox.FirefoxDriver;
6 import org.junit.Test;
7 public class CheckSauceLabsHomePage {
8     @Test
9     public void site_header_is_on_home_page() {
10         WebDriver browser;
11         //Firefox's geckodriver *requires* you to specify its location.
12         System.setProperty("webdriver.gecko.driver", "D:\\Utils\\geckodriver.exe");
13         browser = new FirefoxDriver();
14         browser.get("http://saucelabs.com");
15         WebElement header = browser.findElement(By.id("site-header"));
16         assertTrue(header.isDisplayed());
17         browser.close();
18     }
19 }
20
```

The Package Explorer on the left shows the test run results for `CheckSauceLabsHomePage`, indicating it finished after 21.829 seconds with 1/1 runs, 0 errors, and 0 failures. The Console window at the bottom shows the execution output, including the path to the geckodriver and the successful session creation.

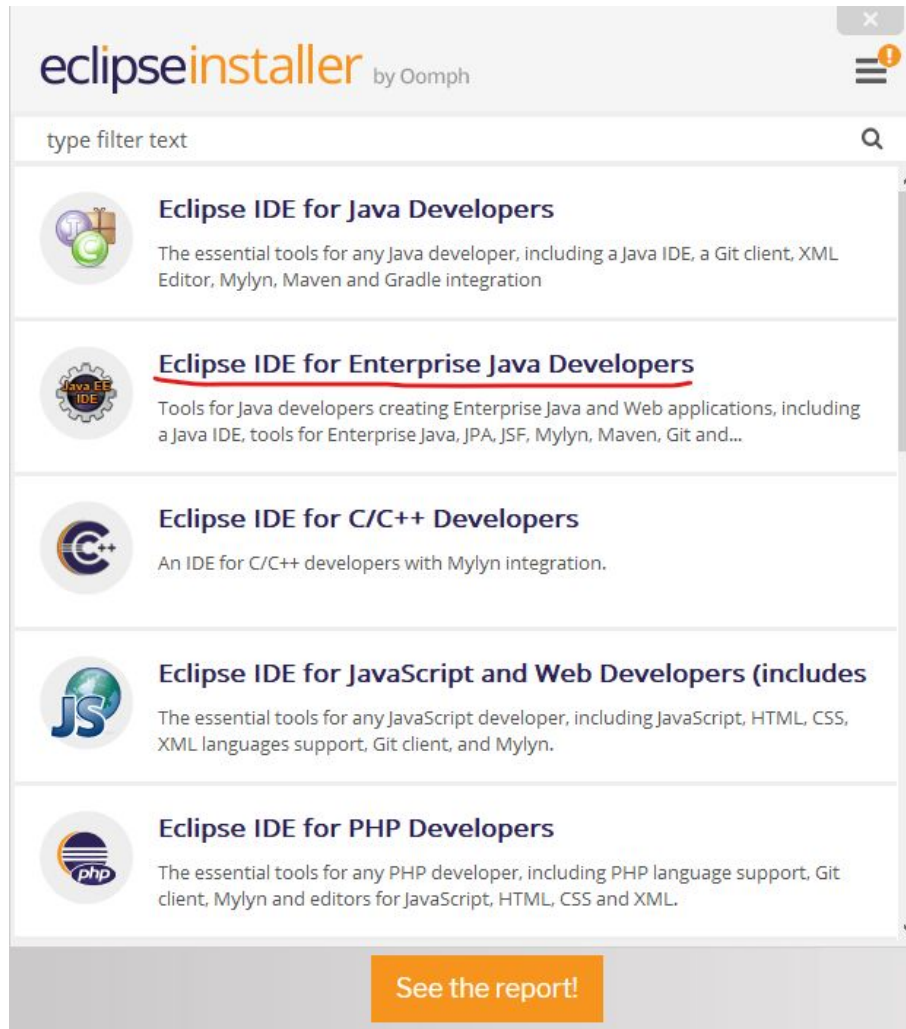
```
<terminated> CheckSauceLabsHomePage [JUnit] D:\Java\bin\javaw.exe (Aug 7, 2017, 11:59:55 AM)
1502132398822 geckodriver::marionette INFO Starting browser C:\Program Files (x86)\Mozilla Firefox\fi
1502132402332 Marionette INFO Listening on port 52026
Aug 07, 2017 12:00:02 PM org.openqa.selenium.remote.ProtocolHandshake createSession
INFO: Detected dialect: W3C
```

Практика

1. Установить Eclipse
2. В каталог `c:\Java\eclipse`



Eclipse

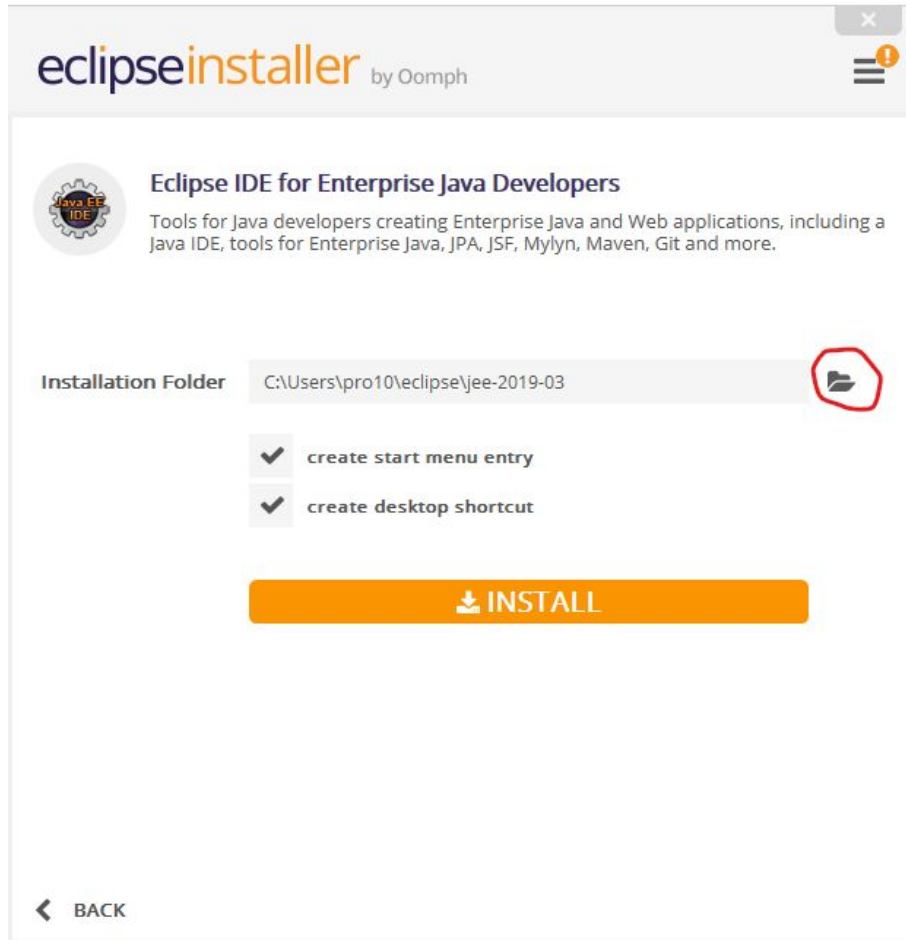


The screenshot shows the Eclipse Installer website interface. At the top, it says "eclipseinstaller by Oomph". Below that is a search bar with the placeholder text "type filter text". The main content area lists five IDE options, each with an icon and a description:

- Eclipse IDE for Java Developers**: The essential tools for any Java developer, including a Java IDE, a Git client, XML Editor, Mylyn, Maven and Gradle integration.
- Eclipse IDE for Enterprise Java Developers**: Tools for Java developers creating Enterprise Java and Web applications, including a Java IDE, tools for Enterprise Java, JPA, JSF, Mylyn, Maven, Git and...
- Eclipse IDE for C/C++ Developers**: An IDE for C/C++ developers with Mylyn integration.
- Eclipse IDE for JavaScript and Web Developers (includes**: The essential tools for any JavaScript developer, including JavaScript, HTML, CSS, XML languages support, Git client, and Mylyn.
- Eclipse IDE for PHP Developers**: The essential tools for any PHP developer, including PHP language support, Git client, Mylyn and editors for JavaScript, HTML, CSS and XML.


At the bottom of the page, there is an orange button that says "See the report!".

Eclipse



The screenshot shows the Eclipse installer window titled "eclipseinstaller by Oomph". The main heading is "Eclipse IDE for Enterprise Java Developers", with a sub-description: "Tools for Java developers creating Enterprise Java and Web applications, including a Java IDE, tools for Enterprise Java, JPA, JSF, Mylyn, Maven, Git and more." The "Installation Folder" is set to "C:\Users\pro10\eclipse\jee-2019-03", which is circled in red. Below this, there are two checked options: "create start menu entry" and "create desktop shortcut". A large orange "INSTALL" button is centered at the bottom. A "BACK" button is located in the bottom-left corner.

eclipseinstaller by Oomph

 **Eclipse IDE for Enterprise Java Developers**
Tools for Java developers creating Enterprise Java and Web applications, including a Java IDE, tools for Enterprise Java, JPA, JSF, Mylyn, Maven, Git and more.

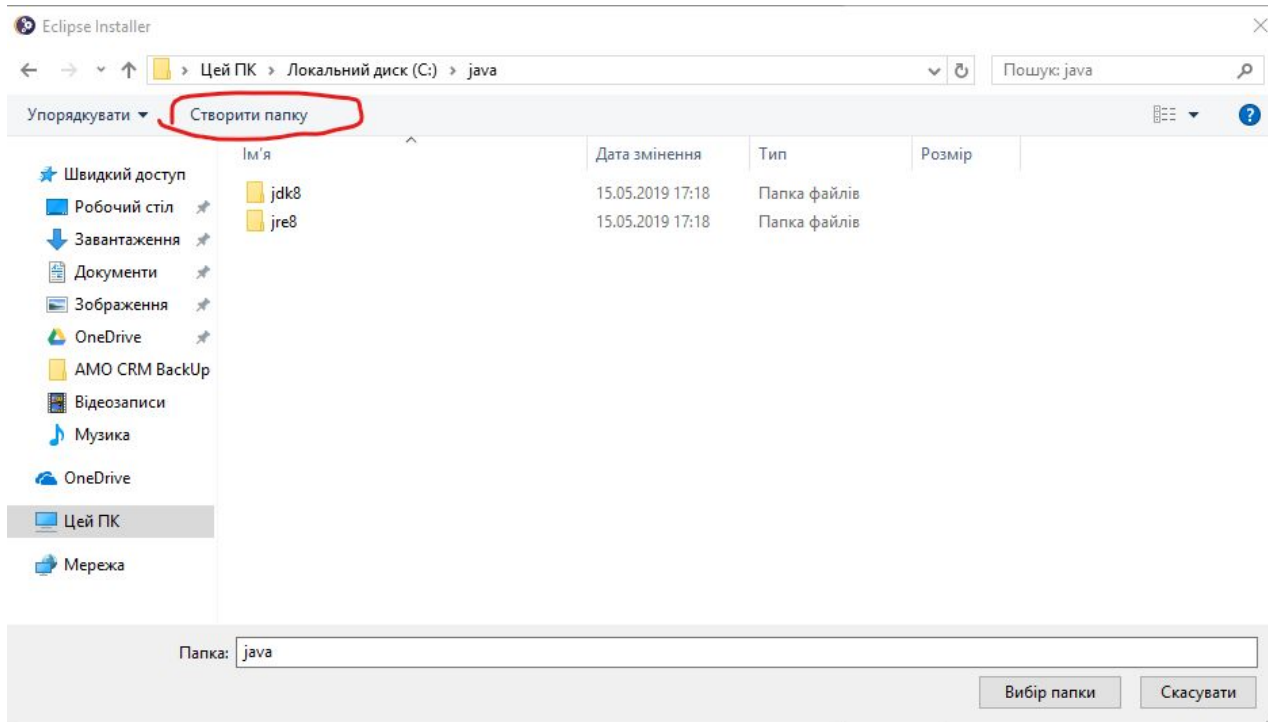
Installation Folder: C:\Users\pro10\eclipse\jee-2019-03

- create start menu entry
- create desktop shortcut

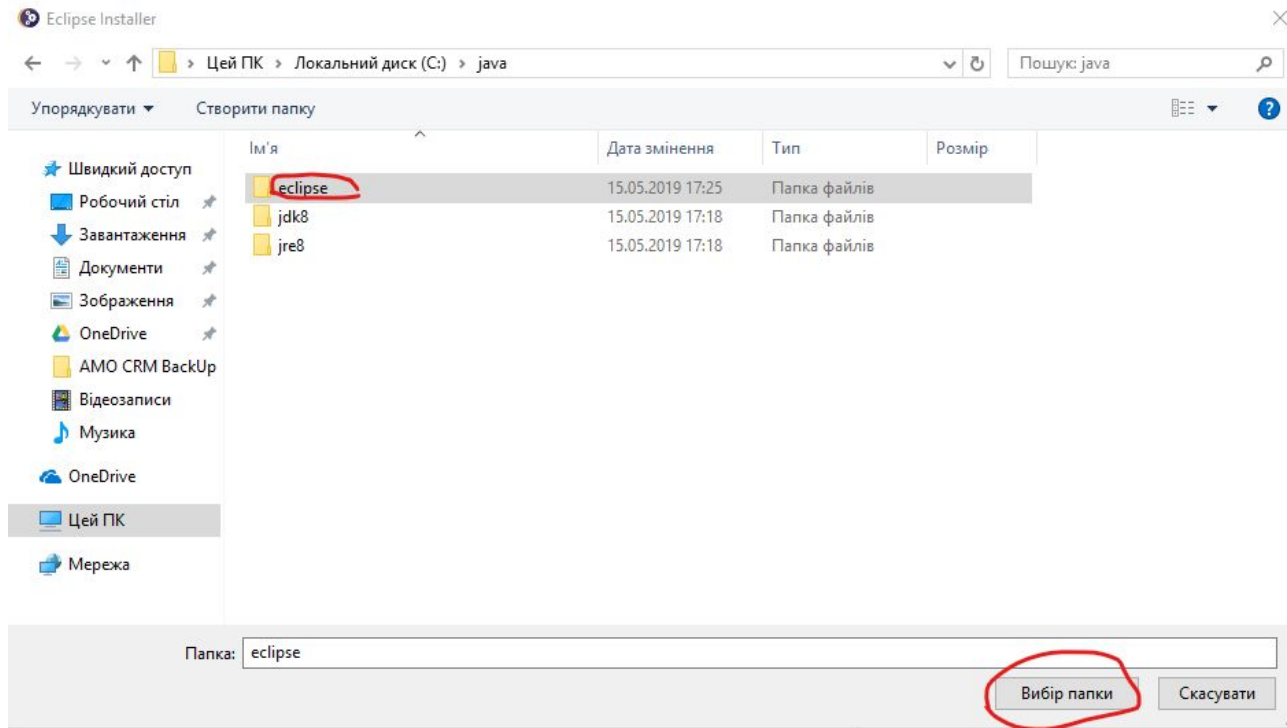
INSTALL

← BACK

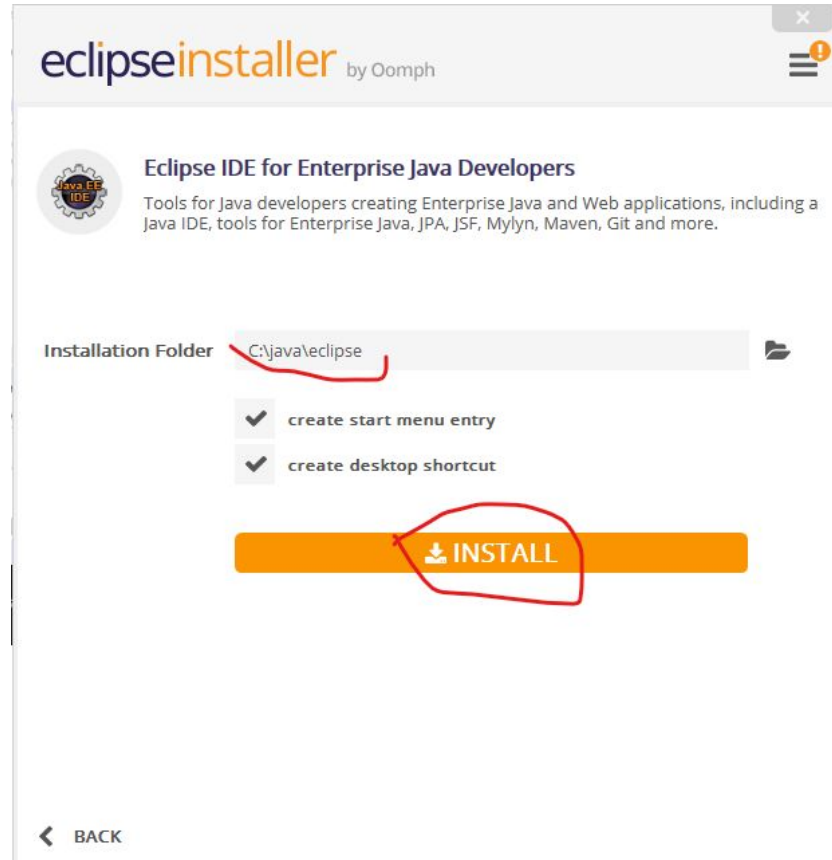
Eclipse



Eclipse




Eclipse



The screenshot shows the Eclipse installer window titled "eclipseinstaller by Oomph". The main heading is "Eclipse IDE for Enterprise Java Developers". Below this, a description states: "Tools for Java developers creating Enterprise Java and Web applications, including a Java IDE, tools for Enterprise Java, JPA, JSF, Mylyn, Maven, Git and more." The "Installation Folder" is set to "C:\java\eclipse". Two options are checked: "create start menu entry" and "create desktop shortcut". A large orange "INSTALL" button is prominently displayed and circled in red. A "BACK" button is visible at the bottom left.

eclipseinstaller by Oomph

 **Eclipse IDE for Enterprise Java Developers**

Tools for Java developers creating Enterprise Java and Web applications, including a Java IDE, tools for Enterprise Java, JPA, JSF, Mylyn, Maven, Git and more.

Installation Folder

- create start menu entry
- create desktop shortcut

INSTALL

← BACK

Eclipse



The screenshot shows a window titled "Eclipse Installer" with a sub-header "Eclipse Foundation Software User Agreement". Below the sub-header, there is a note: "Applicable licenses will be discovered and prompted later in the installation process. Avoid such interruptions by accepting the most common license now." The Eclipse logo and the Oomph logo are visible in the top right corner. The main content area contains the following text:

Eclipse Foundation Software User Agreement

April 9, 2014

Usage Of Content

THE ECLIPSE FOUNDATION MAKES AVAILABLE SOFTWARE, DOCUMENTATION, INFORMATION AND/OR OTHER MATERIALS FOR OPEN SOURCE PROJECTS (COLLECTIVELY "CONTENT"). USE OF THE CONTENT IS GOVERNED BY THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT AND/OR THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF LICENSE AGREEMENTS OR NOTICES INDICATED OR REFERENCED BELOW. BY USING THE CONTENT, YOU AGREE THAT YOUR USE OF THE CONTENT IS GOVERNED BY THIS AGREEMENT AND/OR THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF ANY APPLICABLE LICENSE AGREEMENTS OR NOTICES INDICATED OR REFERENCED BELOW. IF YOU DO NOT AGREE TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT AND THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF ANY APPLICABLE LICENSE AGREEMENTS OR NOTICES INDICATED OR REFERENCED BELOW, THEN YOU MAY NOT USE THE CONTENT.

Applicable Licenses

Unless otherwise indicated, all Content made available by the Eclipse Foundation is provided to you under the terms and conditions of the Eclipse Public License Version 1.0 ("EPL"). A copy of the EPL is provided with this Content and is also available at <http://www.eclipse.org/legal/epl-v20.html>. For purposes of the EPL, "Program" will mean the Content.


Content includes, but is not limited to, source code, object code, documentation and other files maintained in the Eclipse Foundation source code repository ("Repository") in software modules







At the bottom of the dialog, there are two buttons: "Accept Now" and "Decide Later".

Eclipse

Oomph License Confirmation

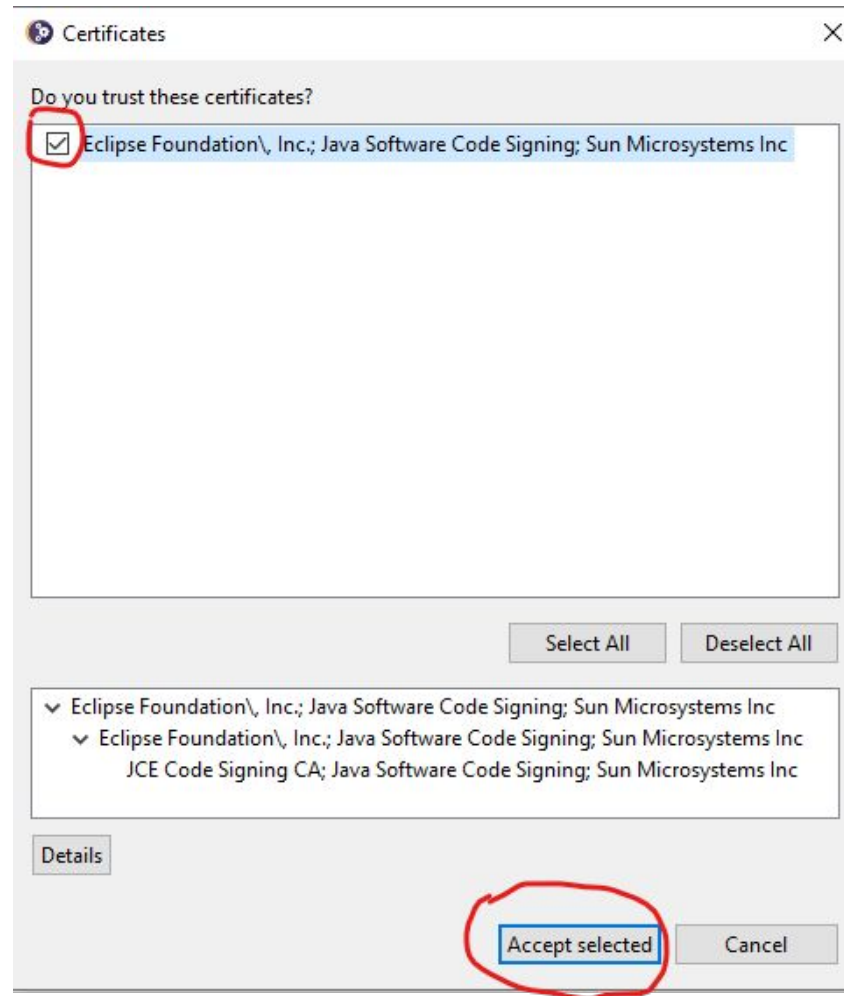
Licenses
Review and accept licenses before the software can be installed.



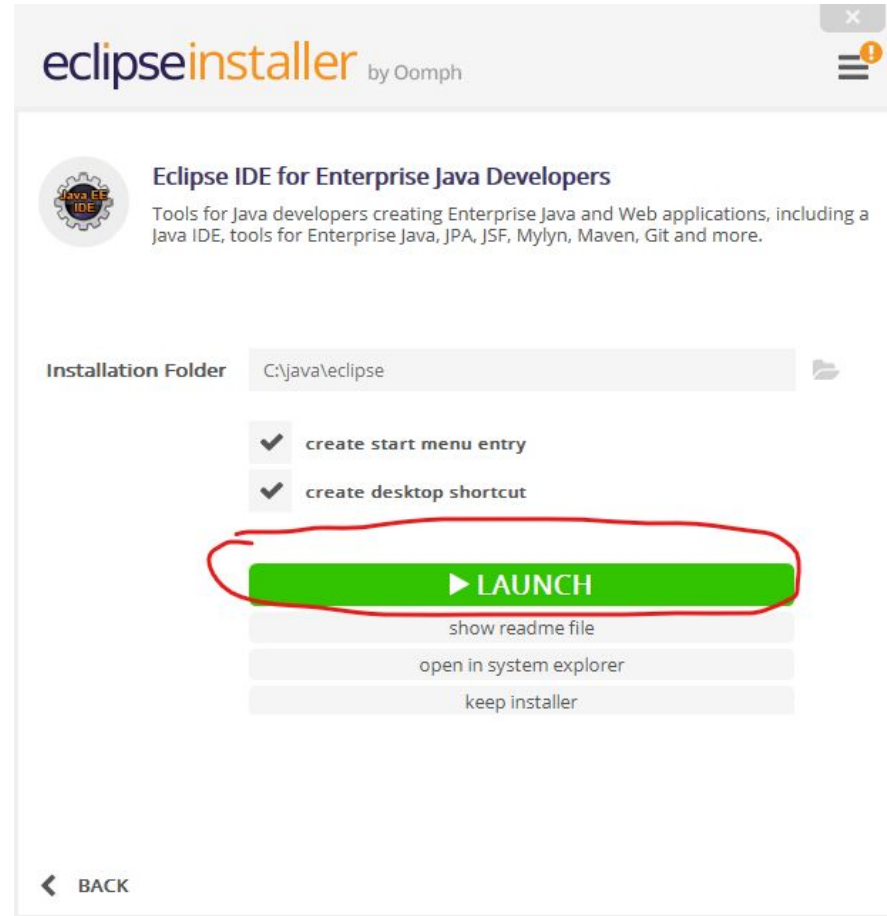
>  Eclipse Foundation Software User Agreement	Eclipse Foundation Software User Agreement
>  Eclipse Foundation Software User Agreement	November 22, 2017
>  Eclipse Foundation Software User Agreement	Usage Of Content
>  Eclipse Foundation Software User Agreement	THE ECLIPSE FOUNDATION MAKES AVAILABLE SOFTWARE, DOCUMENTATION, INFORMATION AND/OR OTHER MATERIALS FOR OPEN SOURCE PROJECTS (COLLECTIVELY "CONTENT"). USE OF THE CONTENT IS GOVERNED BY THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT AND/OR THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF LICENSE AGREEMENTS OR NOTICES INDICATED OR REFERENCED BELOW. BY USING THE CONTENT, YOU AGREE THAT YOUR USE OF THE CONTENT IS GOVERNED BY THIS AGREEMENT AND/OR THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF ANY APPLICABLE LICENSE AGREEMENTS OR NOTICES INDICATED OR REFERENCED BELOW. IF YOU DO NOT AGREE TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT AND THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF ANY APPLICABLE LICENSE AGREEMENTS OR NOTICES INDICATED OR REFERENCED BELOW, THEN YOU MAY NOT USE THE CONTENT.
>  Eclipse Foundation Software User Agreement	Applicable Licenses
>  Eclipse Foundation Software User Agreement	Unless otherwise indicated, all Content made available by the Eclipse Foundation

Remember accepted licenses

Eclipse




Eclipse



The screenshot shows the Eclipse installer window titled "eclipseinstaller by Oomph". The main heading is "Eclipse IDE for Enterprise Java Developers". Below this, there is a description: "Tools for Java developers creating Enterprise Java and Web applications, including a Java IDE, tools for Enterprise Java, JPA, JSF, Mylyn, Maven, Git and more." The installation folder is set to "C:\java\eclipse". Two options are checked: "create start menu entry" and "create desktop shortcut". A red circle highlights the "LAUNCH" button. Below the launch button are four options: "show readme file", "open in system explorer", and "keep installer". A "BACK" button is visible in the bottom left corner.

eclipseinstaller by Oomph

 **Eclipse IDE for Enterprise Java Developers**
Tools for Java developers creating Enterprise Java and Web applications, including a Java IDE, tools for Enterprise Java, JPA, JSF, Mylyn, Maven, Git and more.

Installation Folder: C:\java\eclipse

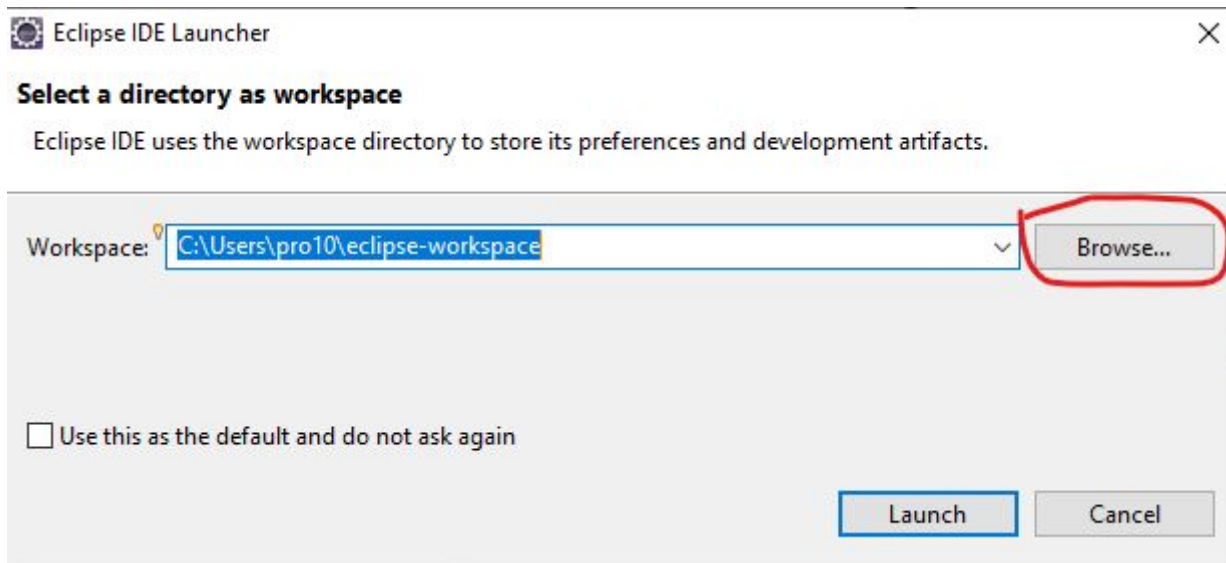
- create start menu entry
- create desktop shortcut

▶ LAUNCH

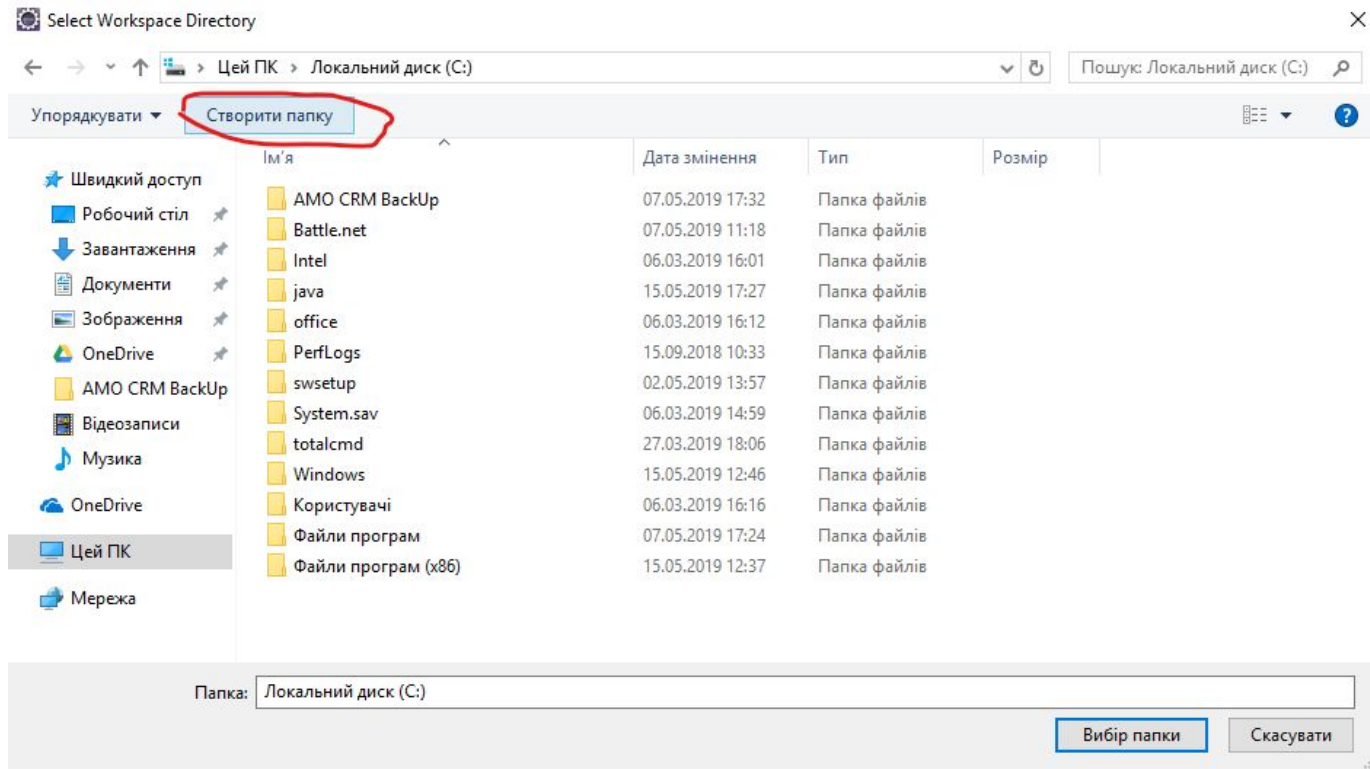
- show readme file
- open in system explorer
- keep installer

← BACK

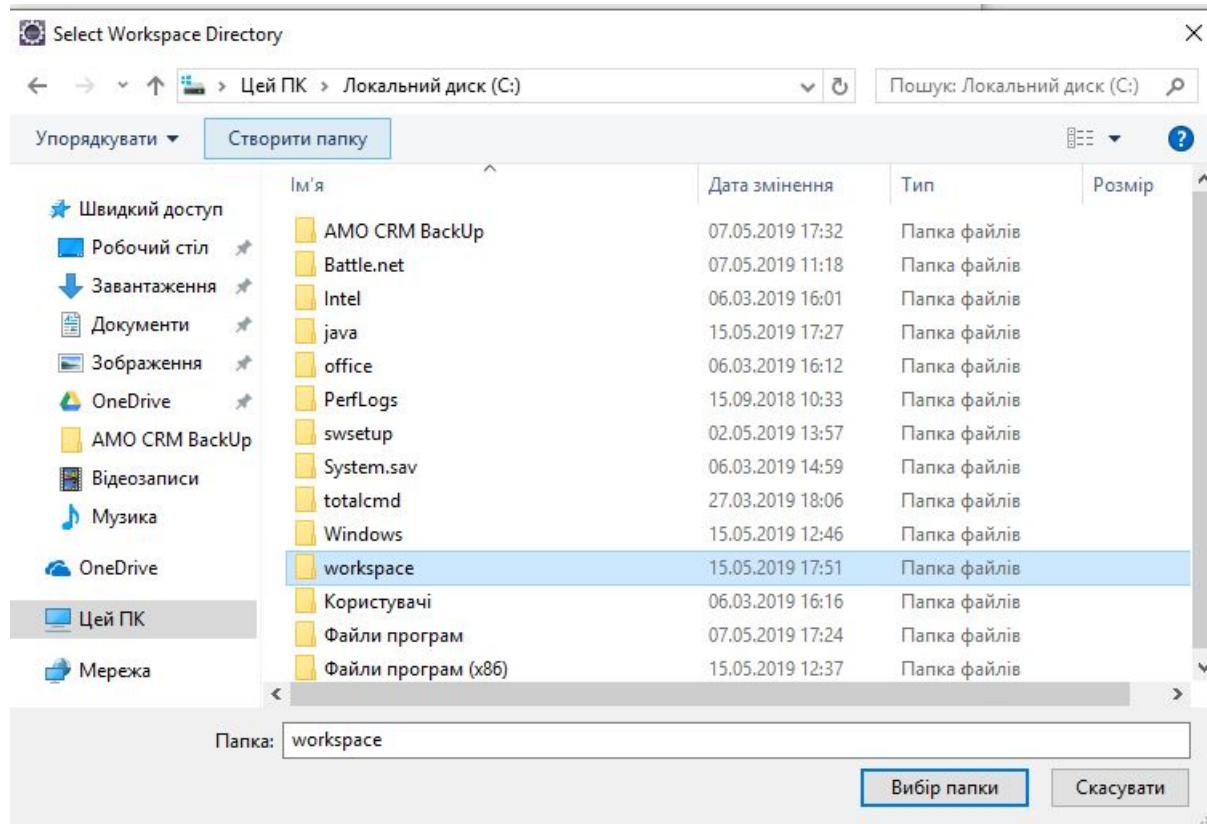
Eclipse



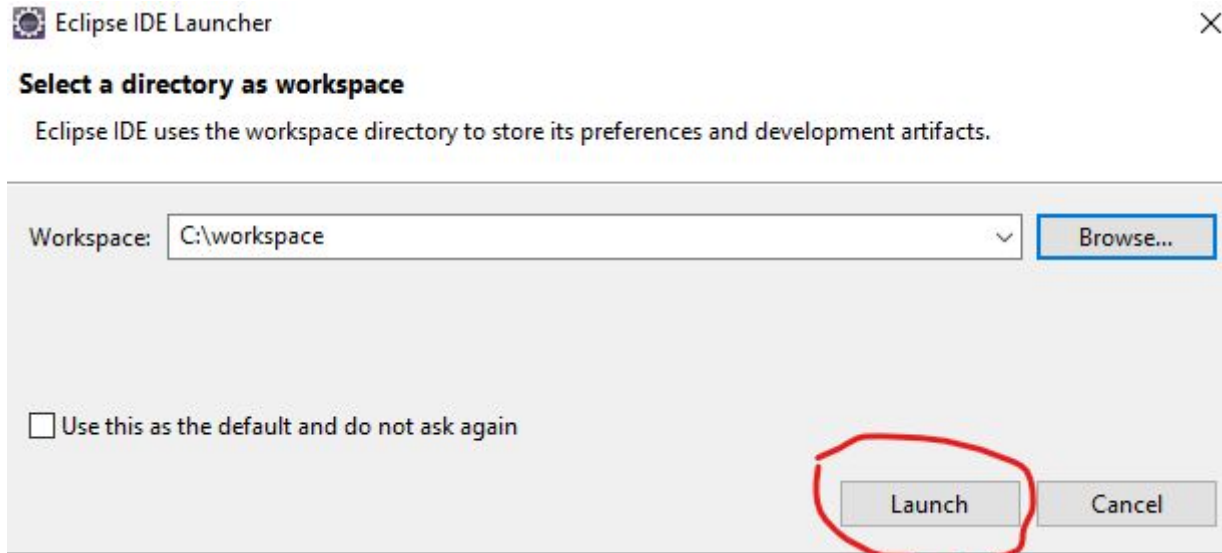
Eclipse



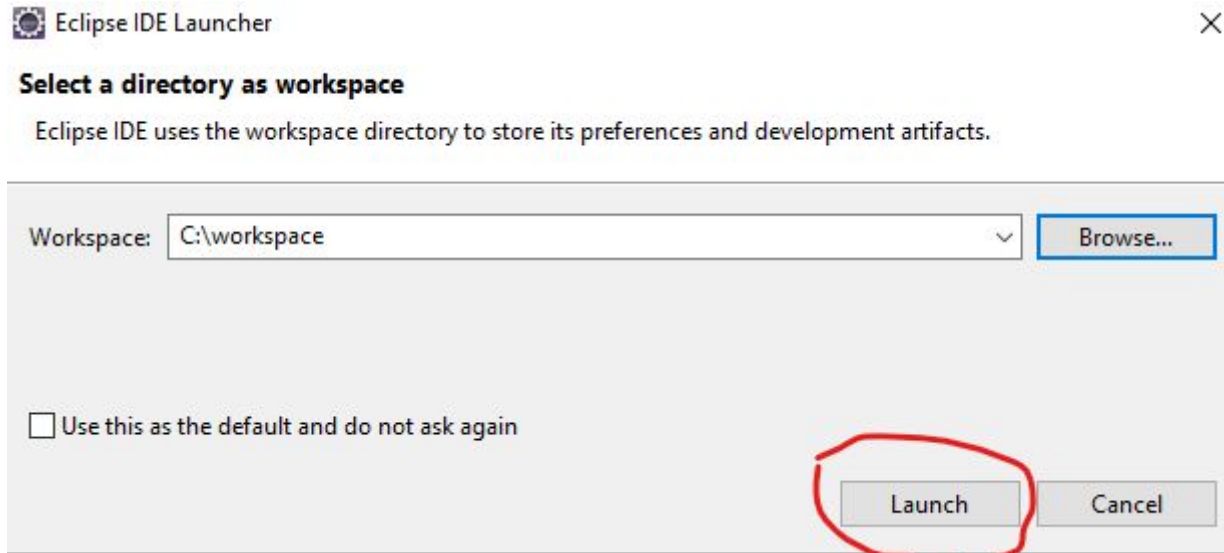
Eclipse



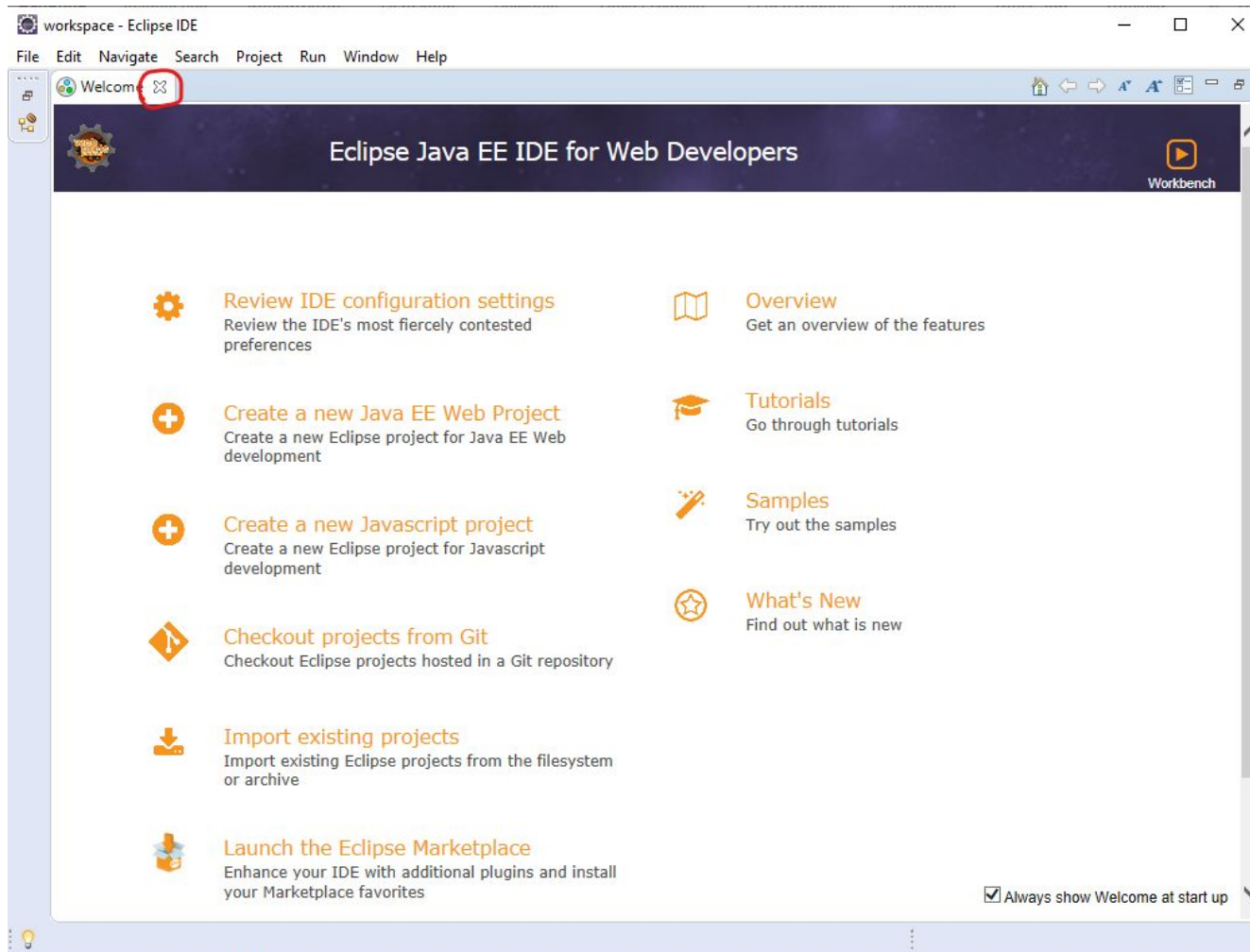
Eclipse



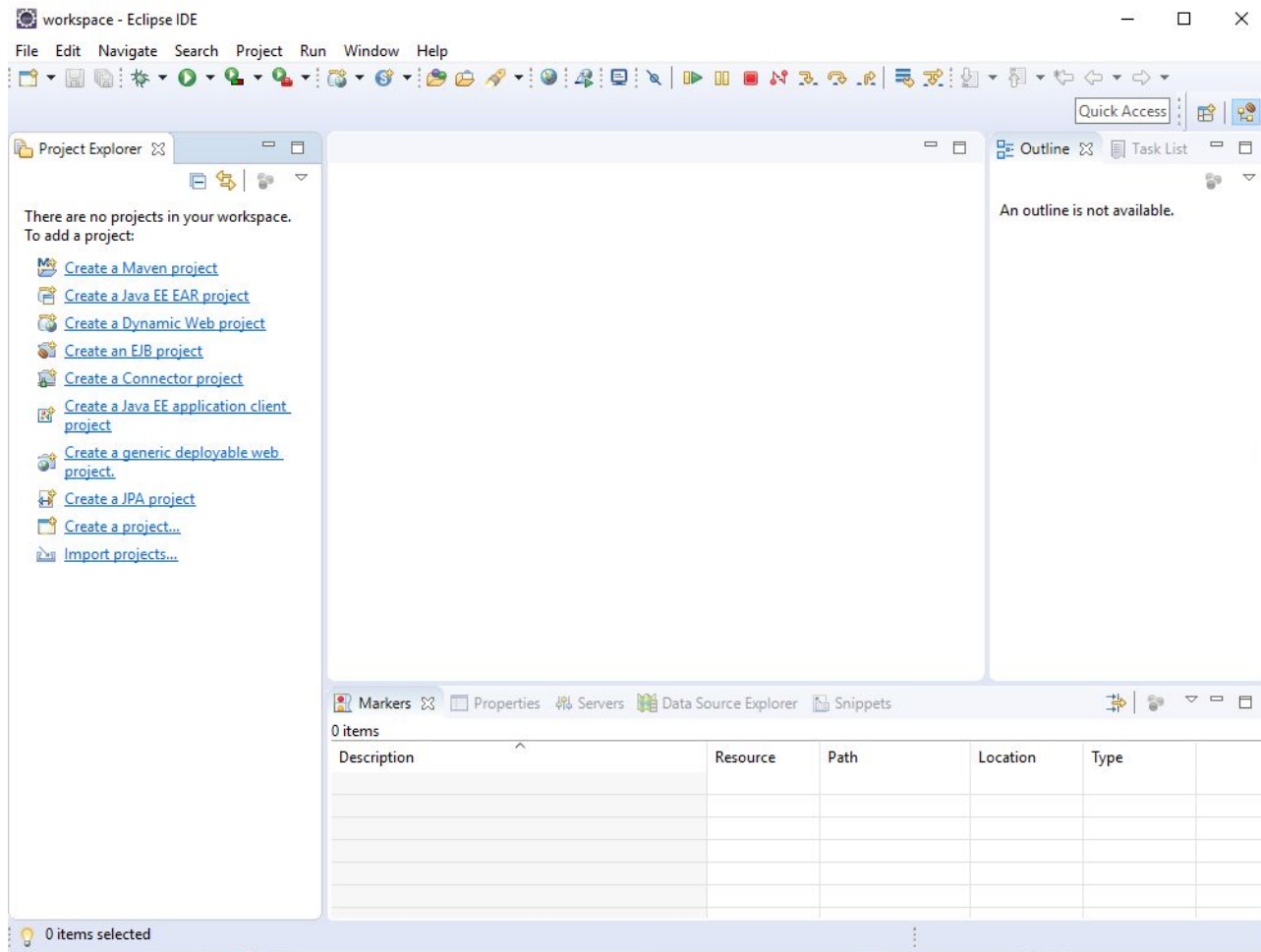
Eclipse



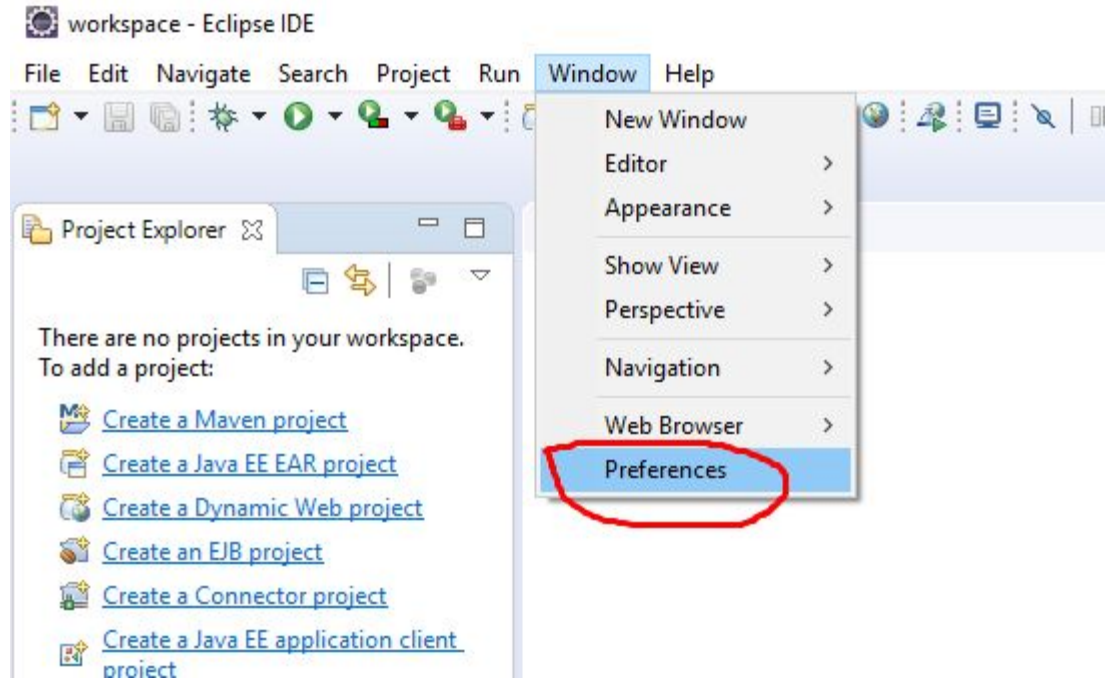
Eclipse



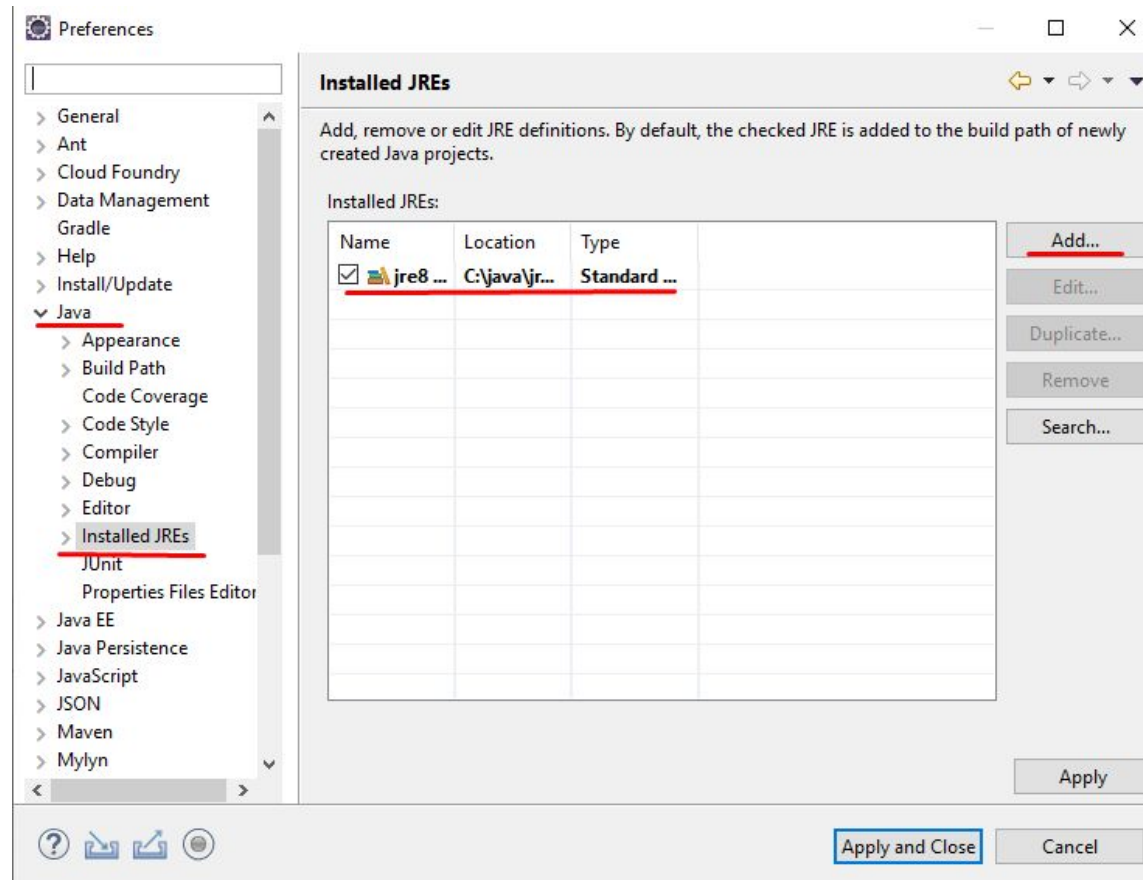
Eclipse



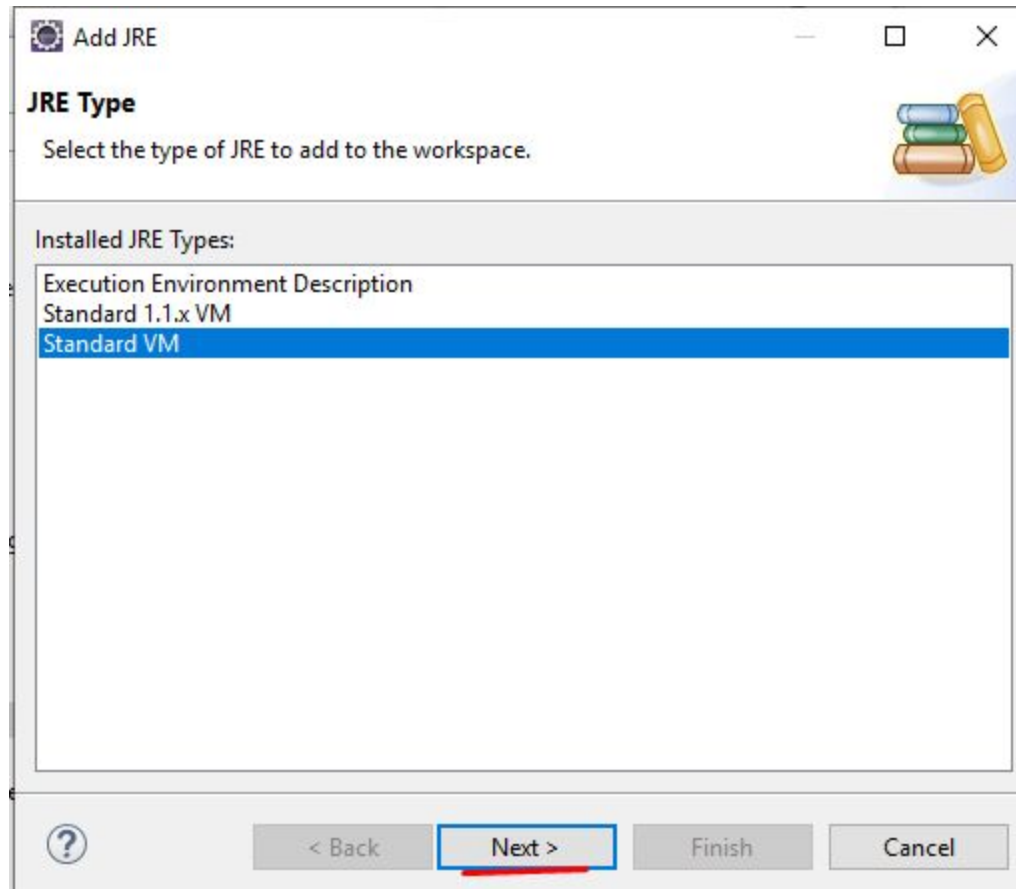
Eclipse



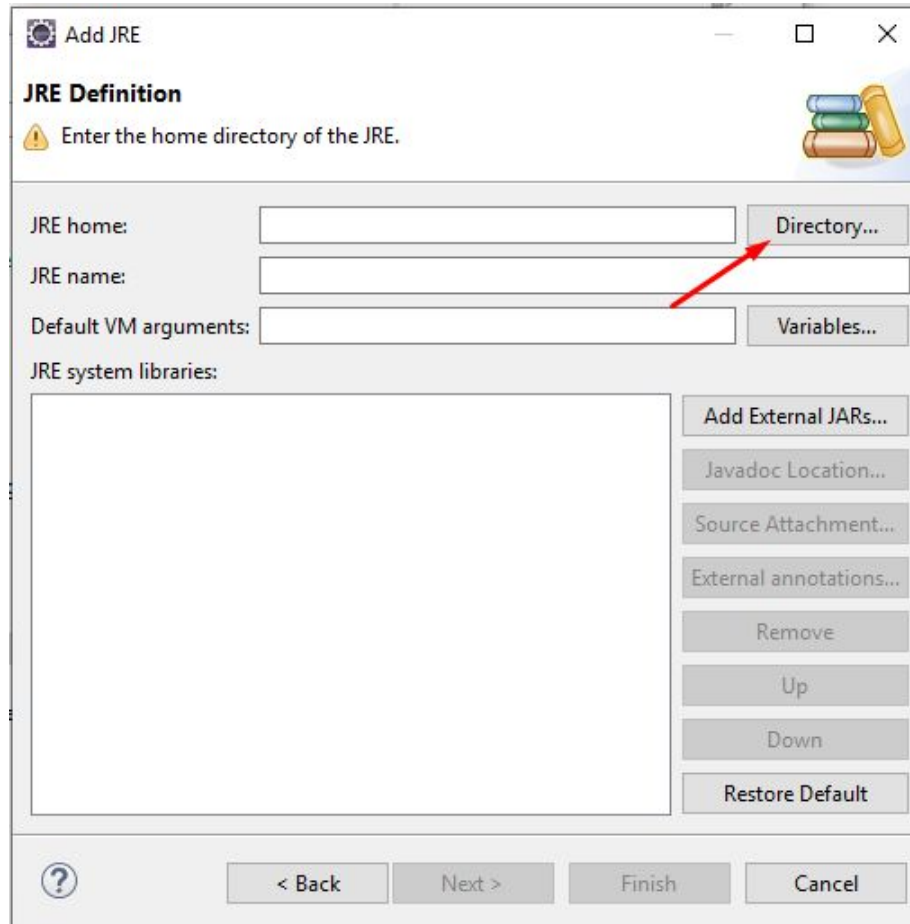
Eclipse



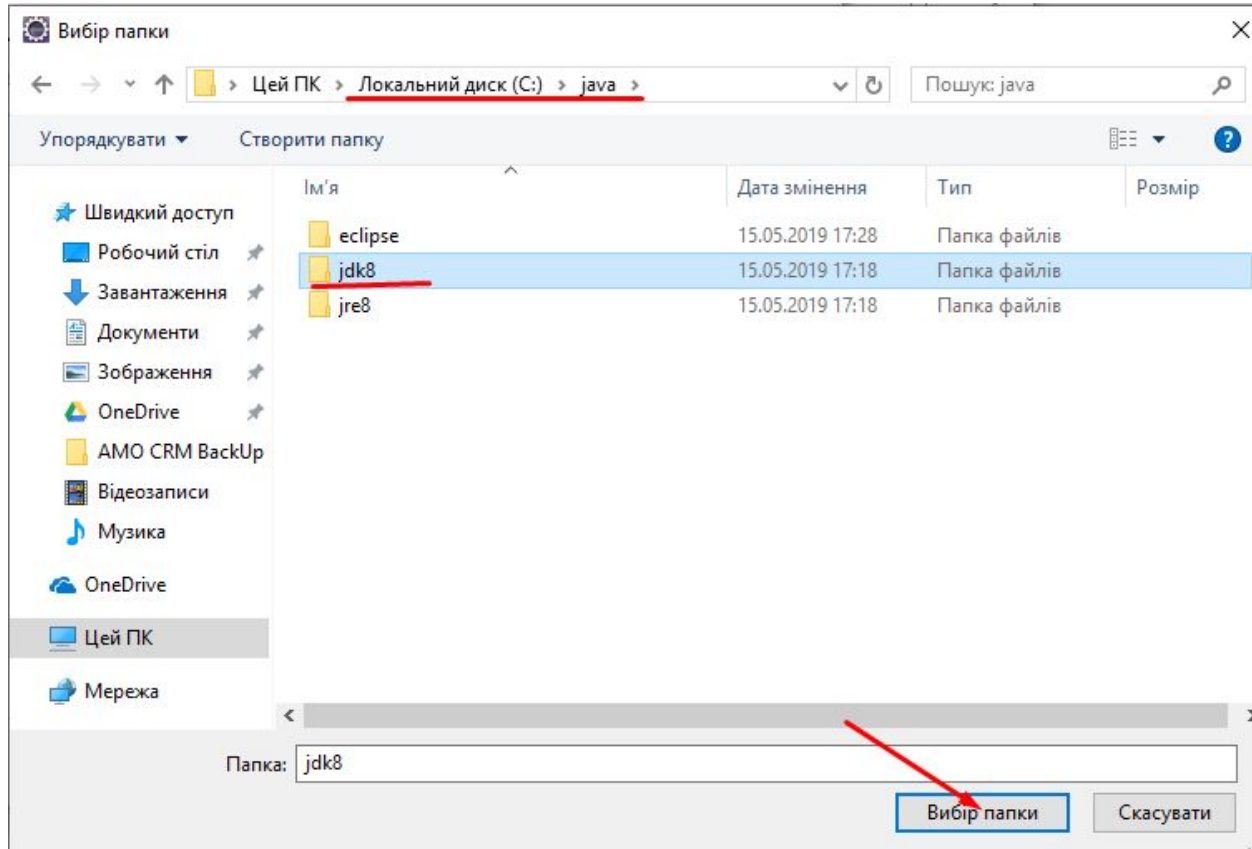
Eclipse



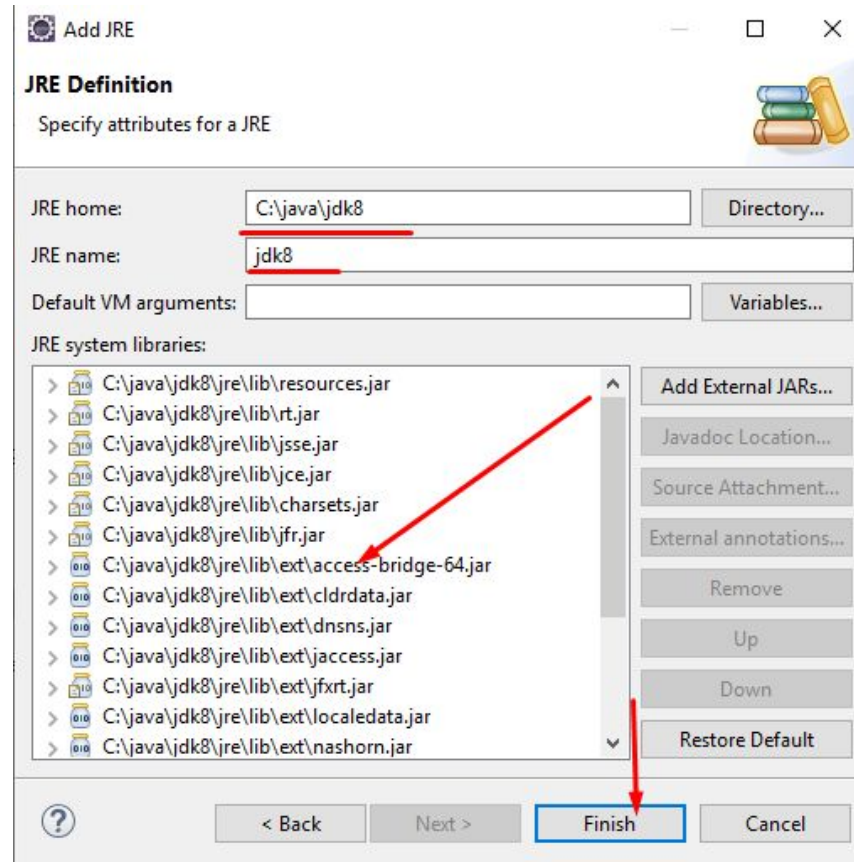
Eclipse



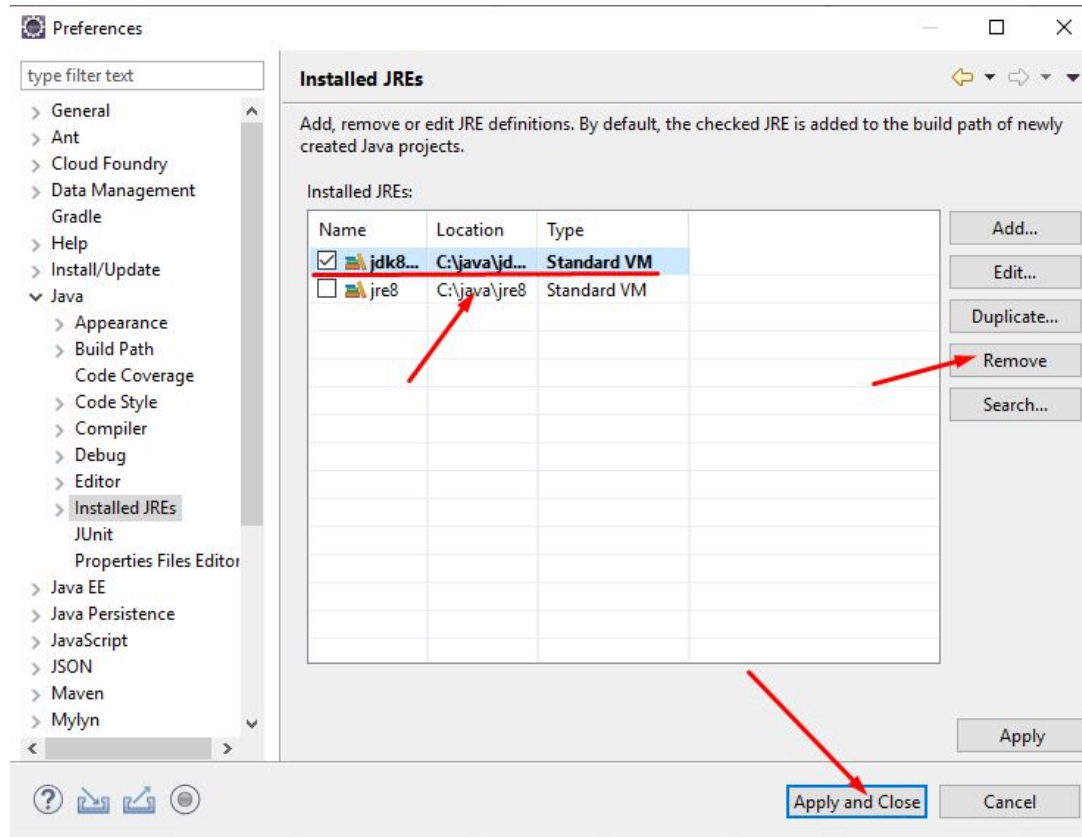
Eclipse



Eclipse



Eclipse



Eclipse

The screenshot shows the Eclipse Preferences dialog box, specifically the 'Installed JREs' page. The left sidebar shows the 'Java' category expanded to 'Installed JREs'. The main area contains a table of installed JREs and several action buttons.

Installed JREs

Add, remove or edit JRE definitions. By default, the checked JRE is added to the build path of newly created Java projects.

Installed JREs:

Name	Location	Type	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> jdk8...	C:\java\jd...	Standard VM	

Buttons: Add..., Edit..., Duplicate..., Remove, Search..., Apply, Apply and Close, Cancel.

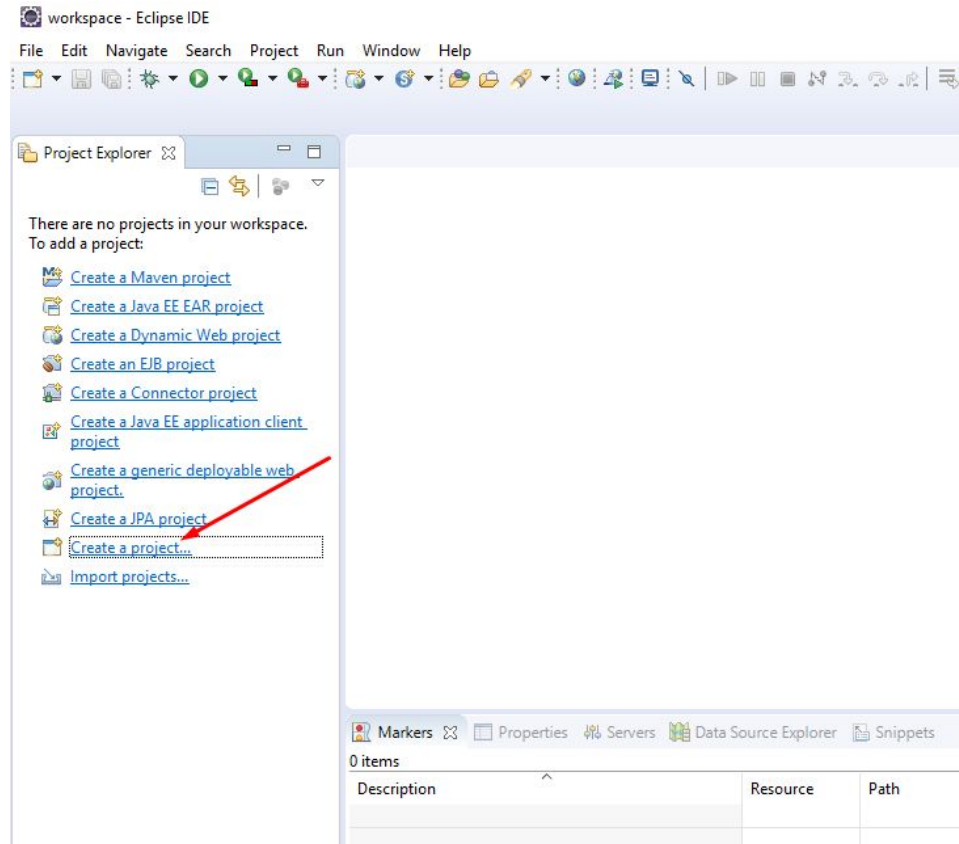
A red arrow points from the 'Apply and Close' button at the bottom right to the 'Add...' button in the table's right column.

Практика

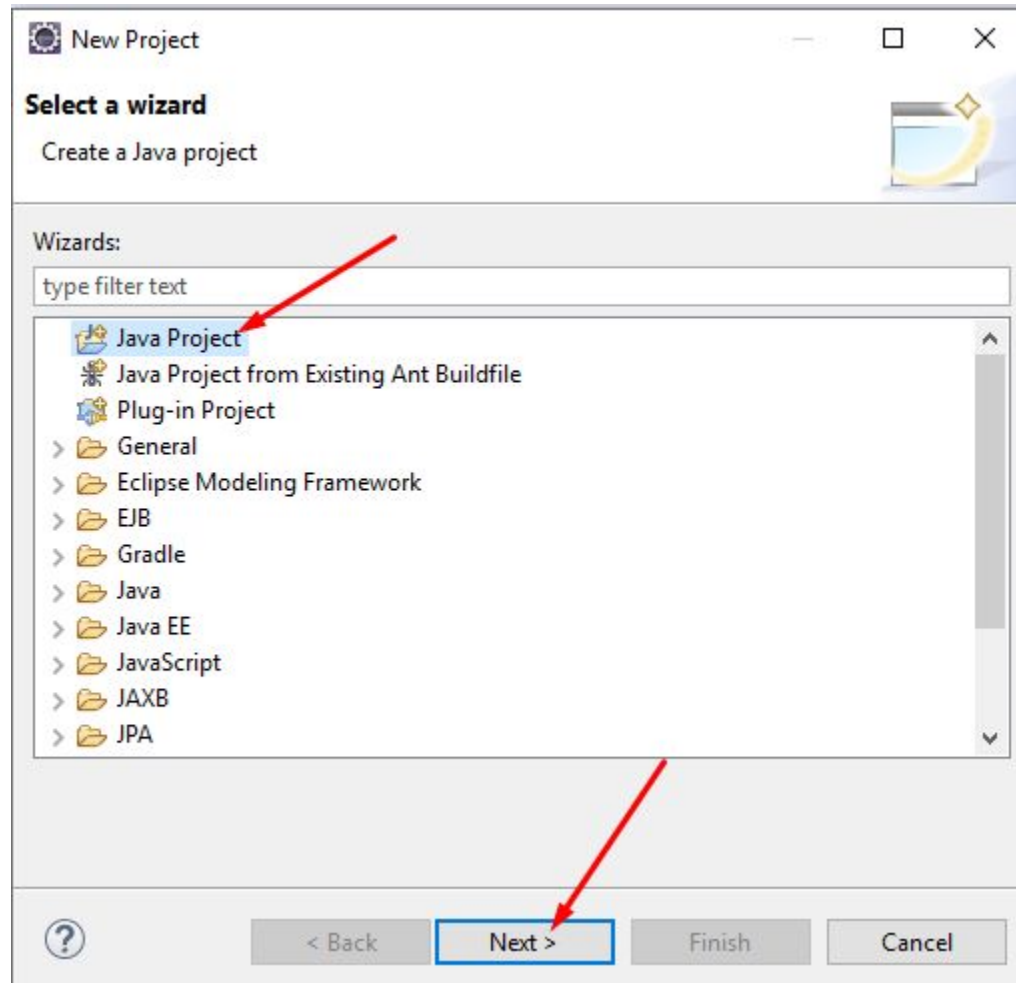
1. Пишем Hello World
2. Запускаем его на выполнение



Eclipse



Eclipse



New Java Project

Create a Java Project

Create a Java project in the workspace or in an external location.

Project name: HelloWorld

Use default location

Location: C:\workspace\HelloWorld [Browse...](#)

JRE

Use an execution environment JRE: JavaSE-1.8 [Configure JREs...](#)

Use a project specific JRE: jdk8

Use default JRE (currently 'jdk8')

Project layout

Use project folder as root for sources and class files

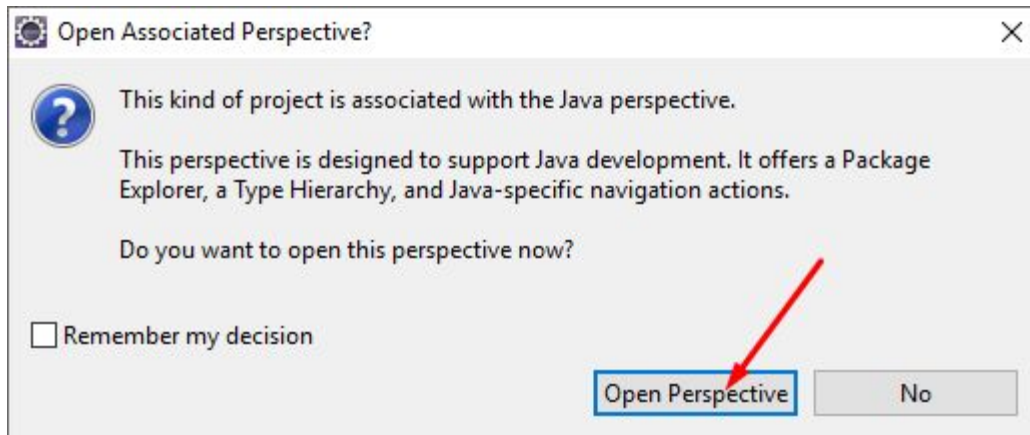
Create separate folders for sources and class files [Configure default...](#)

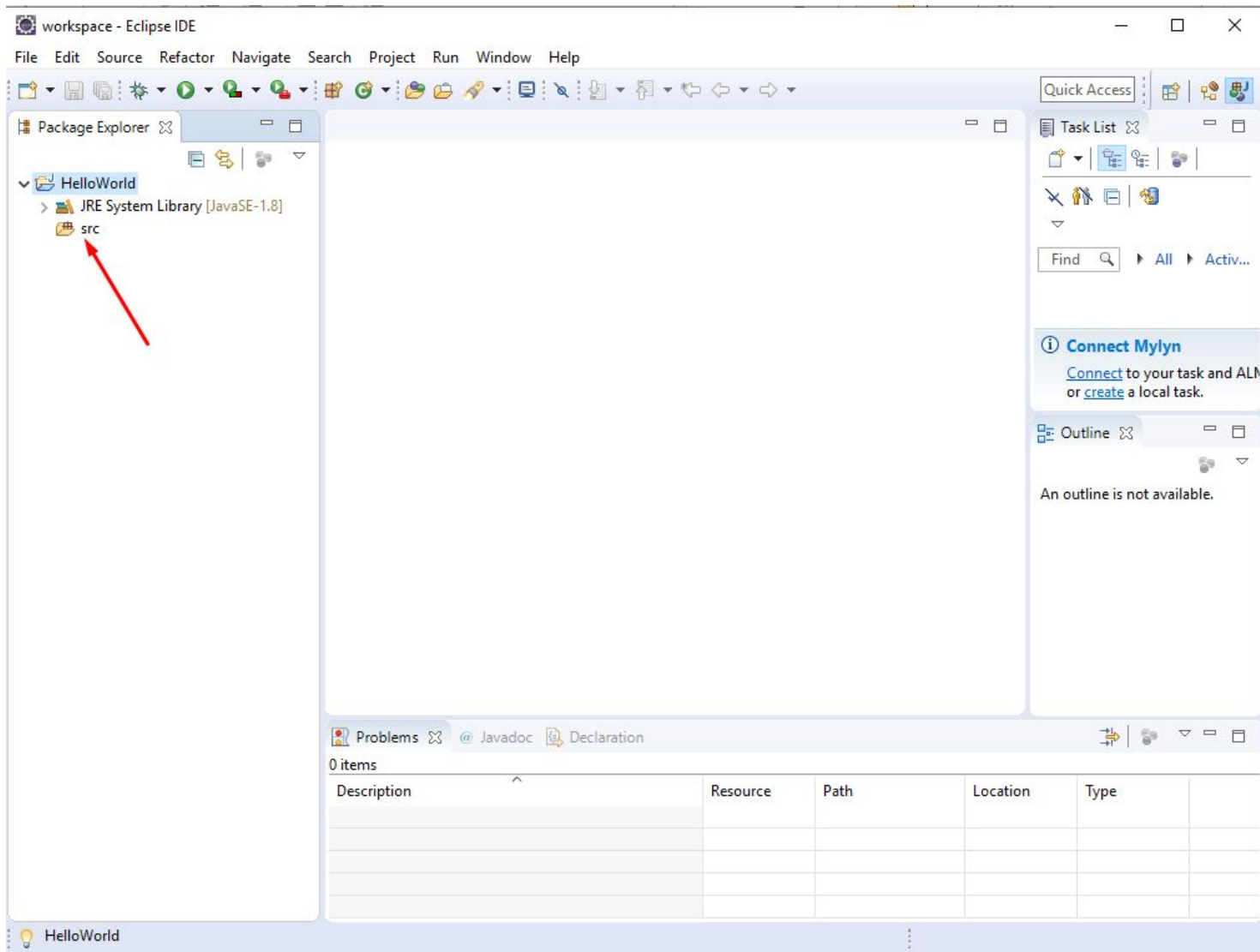
Working sets

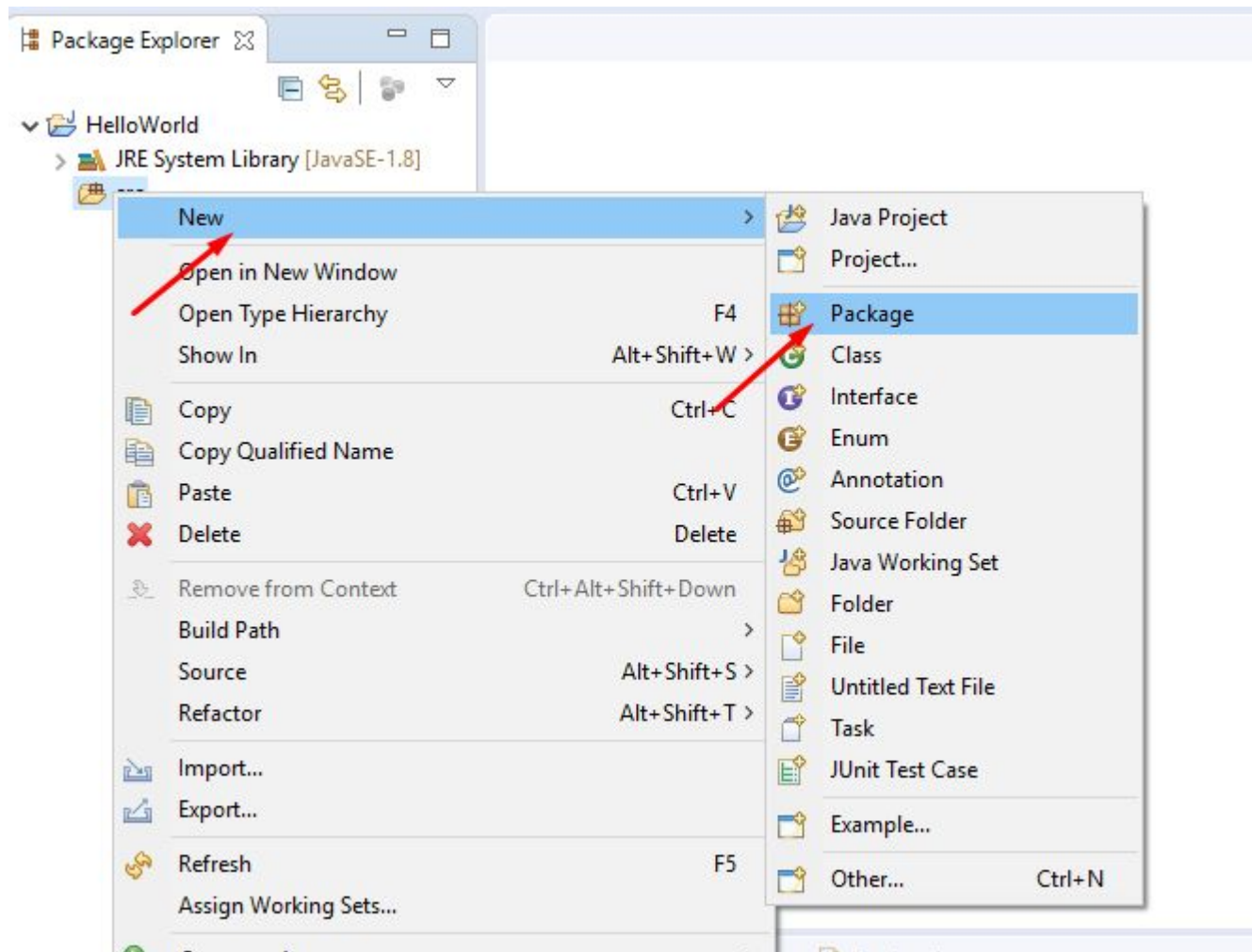
Add project to working sets [New...](#)

Working sets: [Select...](#)

[?](#) [< Back](#) [Next >](#) [Finish](#) [Cancel](#)







New Java Package

Java Package
Create a new Java package.

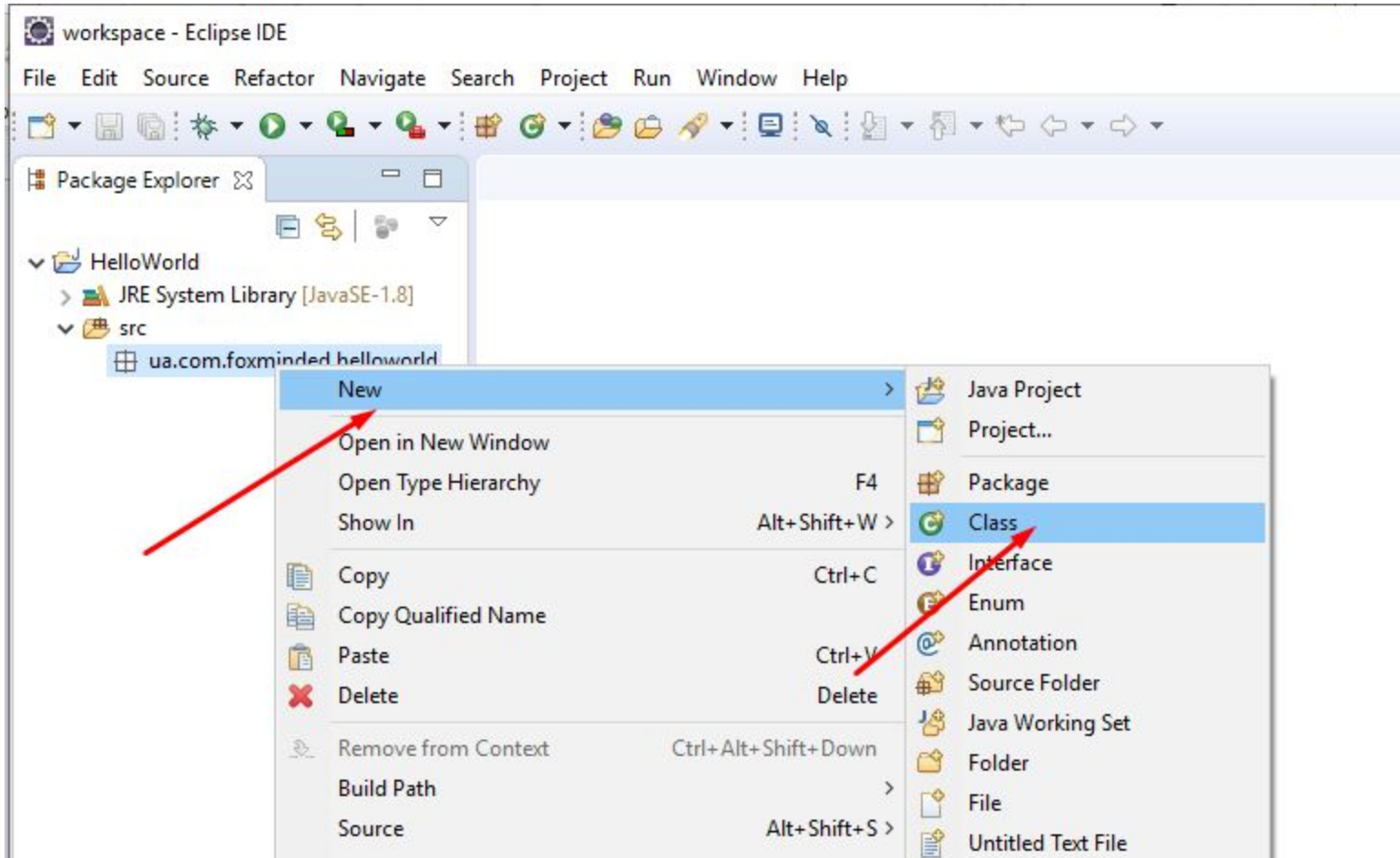
Creates folders corresponding to packages.

Source folder: HelloWorld/src Browse...

Name: ua.com.foxminded.helloworld

Create package-info.java

? Finish Cancel



New Java Class

Java Class

Create a new Java class.

Source folder: HelloWorld/src Browse...

Package: ua.com.foxminded.helloworld Browse...

Enclosing type: Browse...

Name: HelloWorld

Modifiers: public package private protected
 abstract final static

Superclass: java.lang.Object Browse...

Interfaces: Add...
Remove

Which method stubs would you like to create?

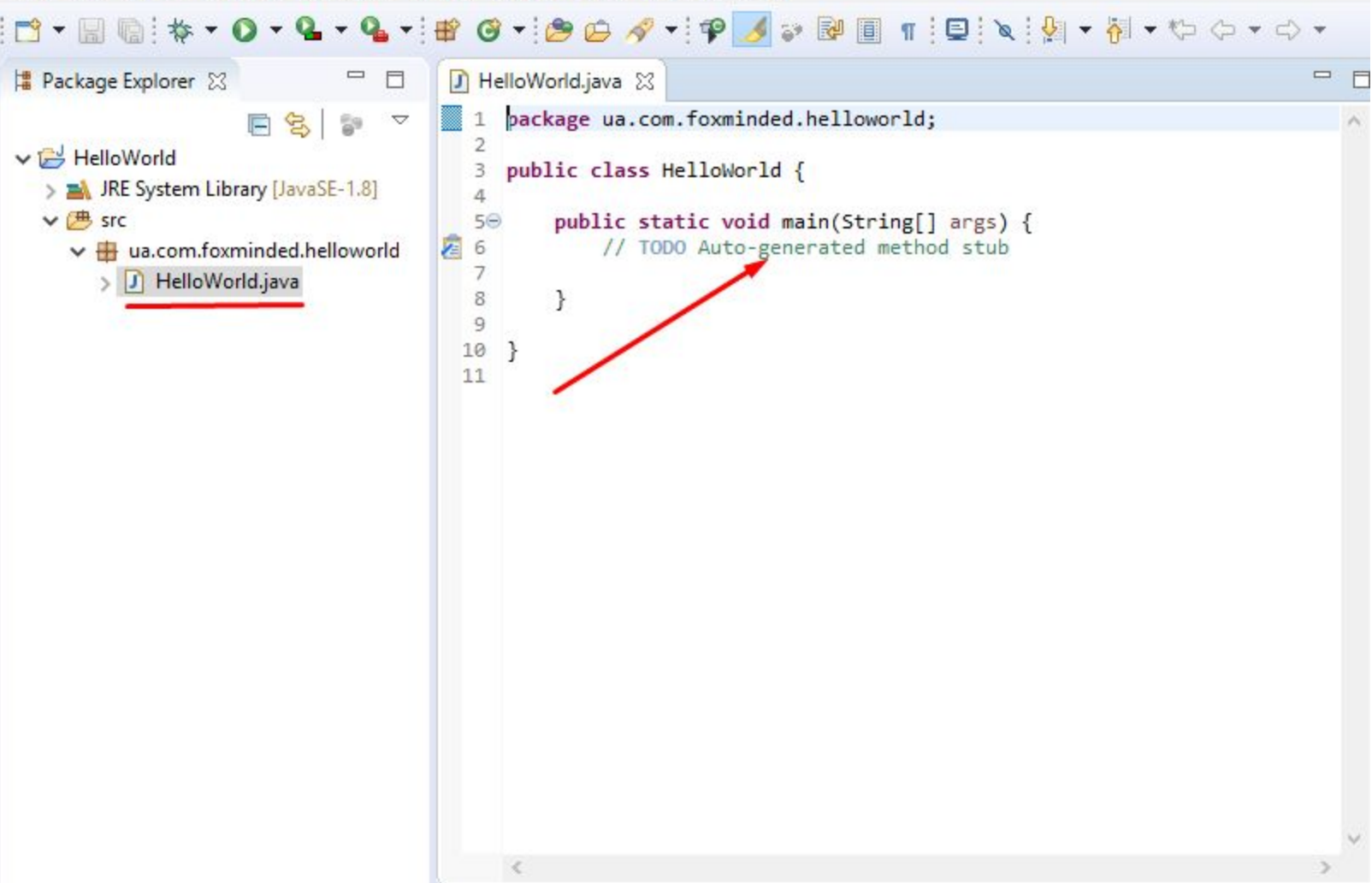
public static void main(String[] args)
 Constructors from superclass
 Inherited abstract methods

Do you want to add comments? (Configure templates and default value [here](#))
 Generate comments

? Finish Cancel

workspace - HelloWorld/src/ua/com/foxminded/helloworld/HelloWorld.java - Eclipse IDE

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface. On the left, the Package Explorer displays the project structure: HelloWorld > JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8] > src > ua.com.foxminded.helloworld > HelloWorld.java. The main editor window shows the following code:

```
1 package ua.com.foxminded.helloworld;
2
3 public class HelloWorld {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
7     }
8 }
9
10
11
```

A red arrow points from the bottom of the main method stub (line 6) towards the top of the class body (line 5).

workspace - HelloWorld/src/ua/com/foxminded/helloworld/HelloWorld.java - Eclipse IDE

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Package Explorer

- HelloWorld
 - JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8]
 - src
 - ua.com.foxminded.helloworld
 - HelloWorld.java

```
1 package ua.com.foxminded.helloworld;
2
3 public class HelloWorld {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6
7         System.out.println("Hello World!");
8
9     }
10
11 }
12
```

workspace - HelloWorld/src/ua/com/foxminded/helloworld/HelloWorld.java - Eclipse IDE

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Package Explorer Run

- HelloWorld
 - JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8]
 - src
 - ua.com.foxminded.helloworld
 - HelloWorld.java

```
1 package ua.com.foxminded.helloworld;
2
3 public class HelloWorld {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6
7         System.out.println("Hello World!");
8
9     }
10
11 }
12
```

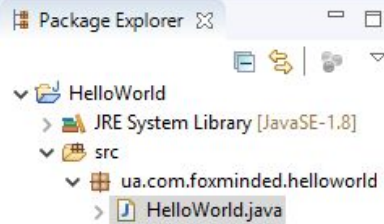
Problems @ Javadoc Declaration

0 items

Description	Resource	Path	Locatio

workspace - HelloWorld/src/ua/com/foxminded/helloworld/HelloWorld.java - Eclipse IDE

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help



```
1 package ua.com.foxminded.helloworld;
2
3 public class HelloWorld {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6
7         System.out.println("Hello World!");
8
9     }
10
11 }
12
```

Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console

<terminated> HelloWorld [Java Application] C:\java\jdk8\bin\javaw.exe (16 трав. 2019 р., 12:28:47)

Hello World!



Ваши вопросы



<http://foxmindEd.com>

