

# Time (name)

- 1. When?
- 2. Structure: main aspects; +/-/?
- 3. examples

**Present**

# States (present)

1. States in the **present**
2. verb “to be”: **am**-I; **is** – 1; **are** 2 or more  
+ *S* + “*to be*” ....  
- *S* + “*to be*” + *not* + .....  
? “*to be*” + *S* + .....?
3.  
+ I am happy.  
- He isn't (is not) happy.  
? Are they happy?

# Actions – “to do” (present)

1. Actions in the **present**
2. He/she/it + **verb+S; Do/Does**
3. **he/she/it**
  - +S+**verb+s**+.....
  - S+**does**+not+verb+..
  - ? **Does**+s+verb+..?

## **He, she, it**

- + She eats sandwich
- He does not (doesn't) like me.
- ? Does she have a job?

# Actions – “to do” (present) part 2

I, you, we, they

+S+verb+....

- S+do+not+verb+..

? Do+S+verb+..?

**+ I listen to music.**

**- You don't know me.**

**? Do you read books?**

Past

# States (past)

1. **States** in the **past**
  2. 1- **was**/ 2 or more – **were**
  3.
    - + *S+was/were+...*
    - *S+ was/were+not+...*
    - ? *Was/were + S+...?*
- 
- + **I was a pilot.**
  - **He wasn't tired.**
  - ? **Were you at home?**

# Actions (past)

1. **actions** in the **past**
2. **Did** (present - “do”)

+ S + verb (2<sup>nd</sup> form/ -ed) + ...

- S + **did not** (didn't) + verb1

? **Did** + S + verb1

+ Peter ate an apple./She asked a question.

-You didn't eat sweets.

? **Did** you like it?



Future  
(plans)

# To be going to.

- 1. Plans for the future

- 2.

+S+*"to be"*+**going to**+...

- S+ *"to be"*+*not*+ **going to**+.....

? *"to be"*+S+**going to**+...?

**3. + Sanya is going to buy BMW**

**- Olya isn't going to change her job.**

**? Are they going to go to London?**