



# Passive Voice



**PASSIVE VOICE**

The mouse was eaten by the cat.

**ACTIVE VOICE**

The mouse ate the cat.

# 3 способа перевода

The house was built in 1971.

- С помощью глагола **быть** и краткой формы причастия страдательного залога:  
Дом был построен в 1971.
- Неопределенно-личными предложениями:  
Дом построили в 1971.
- С помощью глаголов на –ся:  
Дом строился в 1971.

# Passive Voice

**BE + V<sub>3</sub>**



The flowers **are watered** by her **every day**. (Present Simple)

The flowers **were watered** by her **yesterday**. (Past Simple)

The flowers **will be watered** by him **tomorrow**. (Future Simple)

The flowers **are being watered** **now**. (Present Progressive)

The flowers **were being watered** **yesterday at 5**. (Past Progressive)

The flowers **have been watered** **already**. (Present Perfect)

The flowers **had been watered** **before you came**. (Past Perfect)

The flowers **will have been watered** **tomorrow by 8**. (Future Perfect)

# Active Voice

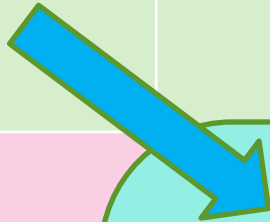
	Present	Past	Future
Simple	<b>V</b> (-s)	<b>V 2</b>	will <b>V</b>
Continuous	am is + <b>V-ing</b> are	was were + <b>V-ing</b>	will be + <b>V-ing</b>
Perfect	have has + <b>V3</b>	had + <b>V3</b>	will have + <b>V3</b>
Perfect Continuous	have has + been <b>V-ing</b>	had been + <b>V-ing</b>	will have been + <b>V-ing</b>

# Passive voice

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am } is } + V3 are }	was } were } + V3	will be + V3
Continu ous	Am } Is } + being Are } + V3	was } were } + being + V3	↑
Perfect	have } has } + been + V3	had + been + V3	will have + been + V3
Perfect Continu ous	↑	↑	↑

# Present simple

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were <b>+ V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
Continuous	Am Is Are being <b>+ V3</b>		
Perfect	have has <b>+ been</b> <b>V3</b>		
Perfect Continuous			

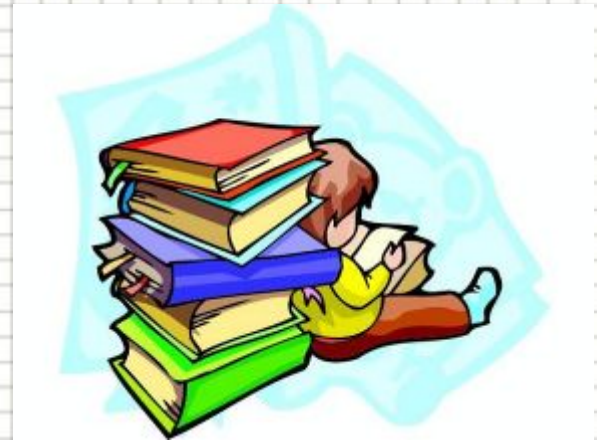


**Am/is/are + V3**

Bed and Breakfast **is given** here to everybody

# Let's practice

- Торт пекут каждый день.
- The cake is baked every day.
- Книги берут очень часто.
- The books are taken very often.
- Бабушку навещают по ВЫХОДНЫМ.
- Granny is visited on weekends.
- Животных кормят дважды в день.
- Animals are fed twice a day.
- Дом убирают каждый день.
- The house is cleaned every day.



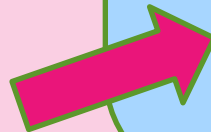


# Present Continuous

	Present				
Simple	am is are		<b>+ V 3</b>		
Progressive	am is are being	+	<b>+ V3</b>	being	<b>+ V3</b>
Perfect	have has	+ been	<b>V3</b>	had + been + <b>V3</b>	will have + been + <b>V3</b>
Perfect progressive					

**Am/is/are + being +V3**

Big Ben **is being reconstructed** now.



## Let's practice

- Книгу сейчас переводят.
- The book is being translated now.
- Деда как раз встречают на вокзале.
- Grandfather is being met at the station.
- Ёлку сейчас украшают.
- Christmas tree is being decorated now.
- Автомобили сейчас моют.
- The cars are being washed now.
- Костер сейчас разводят.
- The campfire is being made.
- Меня как раз поздравляет мой брат.
- I am being congratulated by my brother.



# Present Perfect

	Present			
Simple	am is are	+ V3	<p><b>Have / has + been + V3</b></p> <p>The letter <b>has been written.</b></p>	
Progressive	am is are being	+ V3		
Perfect	have has	+ been V3		
Perfect progressive				



## Let's practice

- Книгу только что прочитали.
- The book has just been read.
- Окна уже вымыли.
- The windows have already been washed.
- Малыша только что накормили.
- The baby has just been fed.
- Палатки уже поставили.
- The tents have already been put up.
- Компьютер уже включили.
- The computer has already been switched on.
- Домашняя работа уже сделана.
- The homework has already been done.



# Past Simple

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is + V3 are	was were + V3	will be + V3
Progressive	am is + are being + V3	was were + V3	will be + V3
Perfect	have has + been V3	had had + V3	will have + V3
Perfect progressive	have has + been being + V3	had had + V3	will have + V3

**Was / were + V3**

London **was rebuilt** after the Great Fire.

## Let's practice

В прошлом году музей посетило 16 тысяч посетителей.

• Last year the museum was visited by 16 000 people.

• Вчера книгу читали.

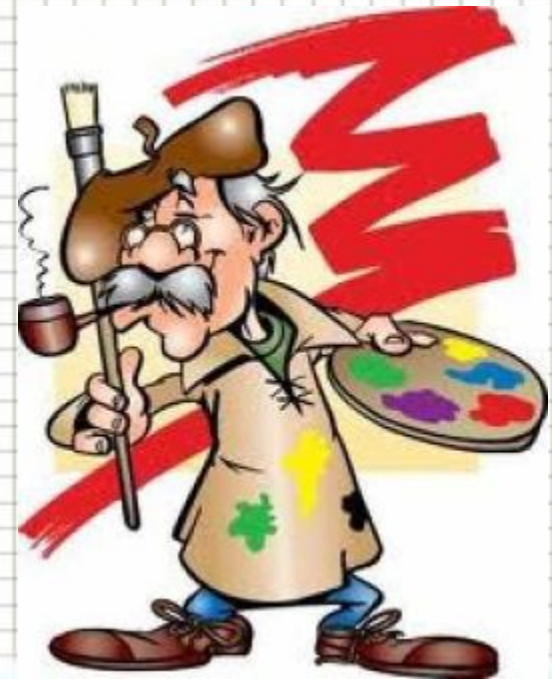
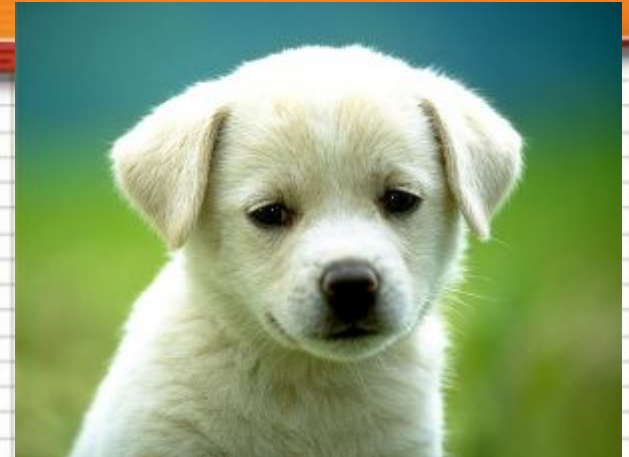
• The book was read yesterday.

• Картину писали на прошлой неделе.

• The picture was painted last week.

• Собаку искали в приюте для бездомных животных.

• The dog was looked for in the rescue house.



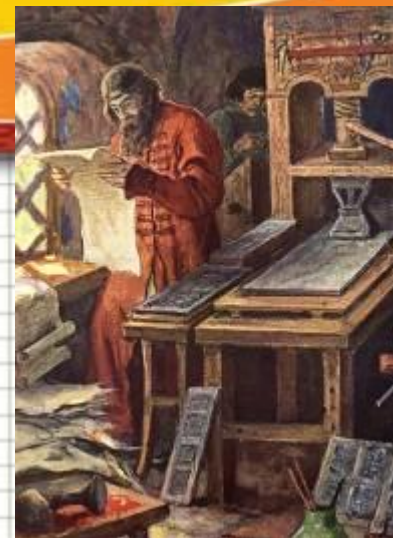
# Past Continuous

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V3</b>	was were <b>+ V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
Progressive	am is are being <b>+ V3</b>	was were being <b>+ V3</b>	
Perfect	have has <b>+ been V3</b>		
Perfect progressive			

**Was / were + being + V3**

The **text was being read** yesterday at 5.

- Когда автор позвонил, его книга печаталась.
- When the author phoned, his book was being printed.
- Проблема обсуждалась, когда он пришел.
- The problem was being discussed when he came.
- Дом строился, когда родился ребенок.
- The house was being built when the child was born.





# Past Perfect

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were	
Progressive	am is are being <b>+ V 3</b>	were being	
Perfect	have has <b>+ been V3</b>	had + been + <b>V3</b>	will have + been + <b>V3</b>
Perfect progressive			

**had been + V3**  
 The test **had been done**  
 yesterday by 5 o'clock.



## Let's practice

- Дом был построен к тому времени как они вернулись
- The house had been built by the time they came back.
- Машина была куплена к Рождеству.
- The car had been bought by Christmas.
- Письмо было дописано к вечеру.
- The letter had been written by the evening.
- Текст был переведен до того как пришел учитель.
- The text had been translated before the teacher came.



# Future Simple

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were <b>+ V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
Progressive	am is are being <b>+ V3</b>	was were <b>+ V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
Perfect	have has <b>+ been V3</b>	had had <b>+ V3</b>	will have + <b>V3</b>
Perfect progressive	have has <b>+ been V3</b>	had had <b>+ V3</b>	will have + <b>V3</b>

**will be + V3**

Homework **will be done**  
tomorrow.



## Let's practice

- Комнату скоро уберут.
- The room will be cleaned soon.
- Рождество будут праздновать 25 декабря.
- Christmas will be celebrated on the 25 of December.
- Факс отправят завтра.
- The fax will be sent tomorrow.
- Фильм покажут по каналу BBC.
- The film will be shown on the BBC Chanel.
- Хоккейный матч состоится завтра.
- The Hokey match will be held tomorrow.



# Future Perfect

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were	
Progressive	am is are being <b>+ V3</b>	were being	
Perfect	have has <b>+ been V3</b>	had + been + <b>V3</b>	will have + been + <b>V3</b>
Perfect progressive			

**will have been + V3**

The present **will have  
been bought** by  
Christmas.



## Let's practice

- Тест будет сделан к 2 часам.
- The test will have been done by 2 p.m.
- Торт испекут к дню рождения.
- The cake will have been baked by his birthday.
- Письмо доставят через неделю.
- The letter will have been delivered in a week.
- Дерево посадят завтра к вечеру.
- The tree will have been planted tomorrow by the evening

