

Past Tenses

**Методическая разработка урока
английского языка**

Form 10

УМК

“Spotlight”

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The Past Simple Tense

регистрирует:

- - события;
- единичные факты;
- последовательные действия, происшедшие:
 - **yesterday**
 - in 1995
 - **last year**
 - two years **ago**
 - the other day
 - from.....till...
 - First..., after..., then...

(+), (-), (?) Formation

Subject

V2(ed)

Did

Subject

V ?

Subject

didn't

V

(+), (-), (?) Formation

(+) S + V2(-ed)... . He worked.

(?) Did + S + V...? Did he work?

**What did + S + V...? What did he
do?**

Who V2...? Who worked?

(-) S + didn't + V... .

He didn't work.

Ask for further information (?)

Will **trained**...

Olivia **organized**...

Luke **made**...

Zara **grew**...

What...? When...? Where...? Why...? How...?
Who...?

Express doubt (?)

Refute the statements (-)

1. They **kept** a crocodile as a pet at home.
2. The Loch Ness Monster **lived** in a lake in Scotland.
3. The mysterious UFO **hovered** in the sky not far from school from 9 till 10.
4. Their boat crew **made** a trip around the world in several days.
5. John Lodgie Baird from Scotland **invented** the radio.
6. Russian cosmonauts **landed** on the moon in 1969.
7. Charlotte Bronte **created** “Jane Eyre” in 1847.

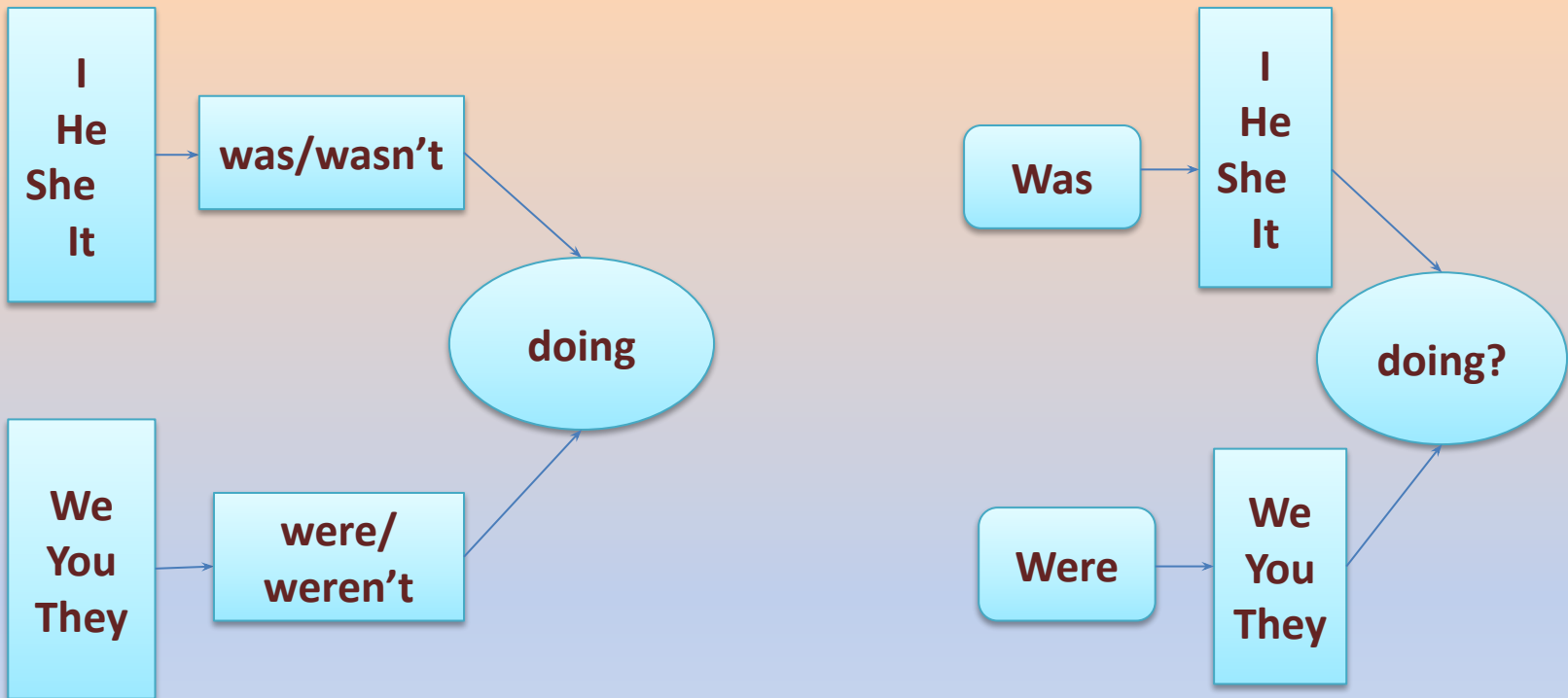
The Past Continuous Tense

(вчера в это время я...)

Случаи употребления:

- описывает действие, которое происходило в определенный момент в прошлом
- для описания параллельных действий в прошлом (после союза *while* или *as*)
- для описания действия, которое протекало, когда произошло какое-либо другое действие, выраженное в *Past Simple*
- *when Mary returned*

(+), (-), (?) Formation



Указатели времени:

- at 7 o'clock yesterday
- all day long yesterday
- from ...to....yesterday.
- when Mum came

The Past Perfect Tense

“предпрошедшее”

Случаи употребления:

- описывает действия, которые завершились к определенному моменту в прошлом
- by 5 o'clock yesterday
- by that time yesterday
- by the time she came
- Выразить действие, которое произошло ранее другого действия в прошлом:

The sailor **told** (2-ое действие) about the dangers he **had passed** (1-ое действие).

- В придаточных предложениях после союза **after**

After she **had cried**, she felt better.

- В главном предложении, когда придаточное начинается с союза **before**
- **Before** Mother came home, John **had** already **made** supper.
- **when** (in the meaning “before / after”)

(+), (-), (?) **Formation**

had V3 (-ed)... .



hadn't V3(-ed).... .



Had V3(-ed).....?



Betty's surprise birthday party

What **had** her friends **done** before Betty **came** home from school?



Past Simple or Past Perfect?

1. After the doctor (**examine**) him, he (**write**) a prescription.
2. By the end of the Christmas holidays almost all the class (**catch**) a virus.
3. The patient (**die**) before the ambulance (**reach**) the hospital.
4. We (**light**) the candles because the lights (**go off**).
5. As soon as the teams (**come**) out onto the field, the fans (**shout**).

Join the sentences using Past Simple or Past Perfect

1. John **studied** French. He **went** to Paris.(before)
2. The army commander **studied** the maps. He **made** the attacks.(after)
3. The boy **stopped** taking medicines. He **developed** complications. (as soon as)
4. Manchester United **had** an advantage. Sunderland **scored** the first goal.(before)
5. Mary **put** on some weight. She **gave up** her morning jogging exercises.(after)

The Past Perfect Continuous

прошедшее завершённое длительное время употребляется:

для выражения длительного прошедшего действия

He felt tired as he **had been playing** football.

Указатели времени:

- ...for two hours when he came...
- ...since the time when.... - before...

(+), (-) Formation



had been Ving



hadn't been Ving

Use the Past Perfect Continuous

1. It(**rain**)before he crashed his car.
2. I (**stay**) at the hotel for a fortnight when I received her letter.
3. The tourists(**walk**) along a forest road when they saw light in the distance.
4. The children (**sit**) by the fire for an hour when the moon suddenly appeared.
5. She(**study**) English for several years when she took the exam.

Choose the correct form

1. She did everything the way they (**advise**).
A. advised B. had advised C. were advising
2. We (**wander**) around the town when we bumped into Sally.
A. were wandering B. had been wandering
C. wandered
3. Bart was tired. He (**dig**) the plot since early in the morning.
A. was digging B. had dug C. had been digging
4. I (**walk**) along the canal last night when a great idea occurred to me.
A. was walking B. had been walking C. had walked

5. ... you (**see**) that action film last night?

A. were /seeing B. Did C. had/seen

6. After she (**unpack**) the luggage, she called room service.

A. unpacked B. had been unpacking C. had unpacked

7. While Ronald was swimming he (**find**) an injured turtle.

A. found B. had found C. was founding

8. The guide (**organize**) everything well in advance, so our trip went smoothly.

A. was organizing B. organized C. had organized

9. Val was writing an e-mail while Rebecca (**design**) a new dress model.

A. was designing B. designed C. had been designing