

### **Zero conditional**

# Одно событие следует за другим- чем-то всегда истинным

if = when

If clause	Main clause
IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE	PRESENT SIMPLE
If you <b>freeze</b> water,	it <b>turns</b> into ice.
If you <b>speak</b> English well,	you have a chance to get a well-paid job.
If you	

#### 1<sup>st</sup> Conditional

1. Используем, когда говорим о возможных событиях в **БУДУЩЕМ**, которые зависят от других будущих

<u>событий</u> :	Main clause	
IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE	WILL/WON`T + INFINITIVE WITHOUT TO	
If you don't change your life stile,	you will have heart attack.	
If the rain stops,	The match will begin.	
If Alice is late,	We won't wait for her long.	
Возможны и другие варианты:	(с другими модальными глаголами)	
If you have time,	We CAN walk home today.	

#### 1<sup>st</sup> Conditional

1. Используем, когда говорим о возможных событиях в **БУДУЩЕМ**, которые зависят от других будущих

it clause	Main clause
Возможны и другие варианты:	
	глаголами)
If you have time,	We CAN walk home today.

#### 1<sup>st</sup> Conditional

2. Также используется, когда мы хотим дать <u>совет,</u> приказание выдвинуть предложение:

If clause	Main clause
IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE	IMPERATIVE ПОВЕЛИТЕЛЬНОЕ НАКЛОНЕНИЕ
if you have problems,	<u>call</u> me at once. (imperative)
If you <b>are</b> late for the last train	<u>take</u> a taxi!
If you <b>feel</b> unwell	go to bed!

# unless -1 если не; пока не -2 кроме, исключая, за исключением

Иногда в Zero и 1<sup>st</sup> conditional
используется Unless + present simple когда
мы говорим о событиях, которые могут
случиться, если только кто-то этому не

Main clause	Unless+ present simple
She always comes to work,	unless she is seriously ill.
We are always ready to help,	unless it is not too late.

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Conditional

1. используется, когда мы говорим о выдуманных, нереальных или маловероятных событиях **В БУЛУЮШЕМ**.

<u> Буду гондени</u> .		
If clause	Main clause	
IF+ PAST	Would/should(редко)/could/ might + <u>infinitive</u> without <u>TO</u>	

IIIIASI	might + <u>infinitive</u> without <u>TO</u>
If I <u>were</u> a gold fish,	I <u>would live</u> in a beautiful aquarium.
If you <u>were not</u> late for the last train,	you <u>could get</u> home without troubles.
If he <b>failed</b> the exam,	we all would be so surprised

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Conditional

2. используется, когда мы говорим о нереальных или невозможных событиях **В настоящем**:

If clause	Main clause
IF+ PAST	Would/should(редко)/could/mi ght + <u>infinitive</u> without <u>TO</u>
If I <u>were</u> not overweight,	I <u>would not be</u> ion a diet now.
If we <u>had</u> a villa in Caribbian,	we <u>would spend</u> our holidays there.

#### 3<sup>rd</sup> Conditional

1. используется, когда мы говорим о нереальных ситуациях В ПРОШЛОМ: мы выдумываем вещи, которые не случились на самом деле.

If clause	Main clause
IF+ PAST PERFECT!	Would/should/could/might + have + V3!
If I <u>had entered</u> a university (when I was young),	I <u>could have become</u> a professor now.
If I <u>had known</u> the truth before,	I <u>would not have helped</u> that terrible man!
If he <u>hadn`t broken</u> that window,	he <u>wouldn't have been taken</u> to police station, <u>wouldn't have been</u> late for work and <u>would 't have been</u> fired.

# Повторяем!

Zero conditional	Последовател ьные события, истина, правила	Present simple	If you eat much you put on weight.
1 <sup>st</sup> conditional	Будущее.	Present simple/will (can, may)	when you see that guy, you will be surprised!
	Совет, приказание	Present simple/imperative	If it is late, go home!
2 <sup>nd</sup> conditional	невозможное в будущем	Past/would + V1	If you saw a ghost you would be so
	невозможное в настоящем		frightened!
3 <sup>rd</sup> conditional	Нереальное в прошлом; то, что не	Past perfect (had+V3)/ would+have+v3	If I had spoken a foreign language, I would have made

# Нулевой тип условных. Раскройте скобки

- 1. If you (not to eat) long you (to get) weak.
- 2. If you (to boil) ice it (to melt) and (to turn) into water.
- 3. When you (to speak) your vocal chords (to vibrate).

# Первый тип условных. Раскройте скобки

- If they (to go) to the disco they (to listen) to loud music.
- 2. If David *(to forget)* his umbrella I *(to give)* him mine.
- 3. If the sun *(to shine) all day* we *(to go)* to the beach.

# Второй тип условных. Раскройте скобки

- 1. If Rachael (was) rich, she (would study) at a foreign college.
- 2. If it (to snow) now, it (to be) really difficult to get to the country for us.
- 3. If I ever (to get) married, I (to do) it only of love.

#### <u>Гретии тип условных. Раскроите</u> <u>скобки</u>

- 1. Lena (to buy) the milk if she (forget) about it.
- They (not to get) into that accident if Jim (not to drive ) so fast.
- 3. I (to call) the police if I (to see) those robbers again.