

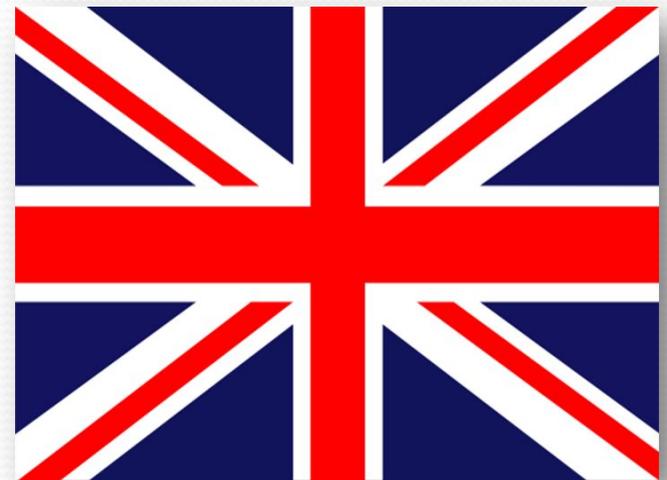
British culture. Famous Britons

Maryna Harmash

Group UE - 41

Questions

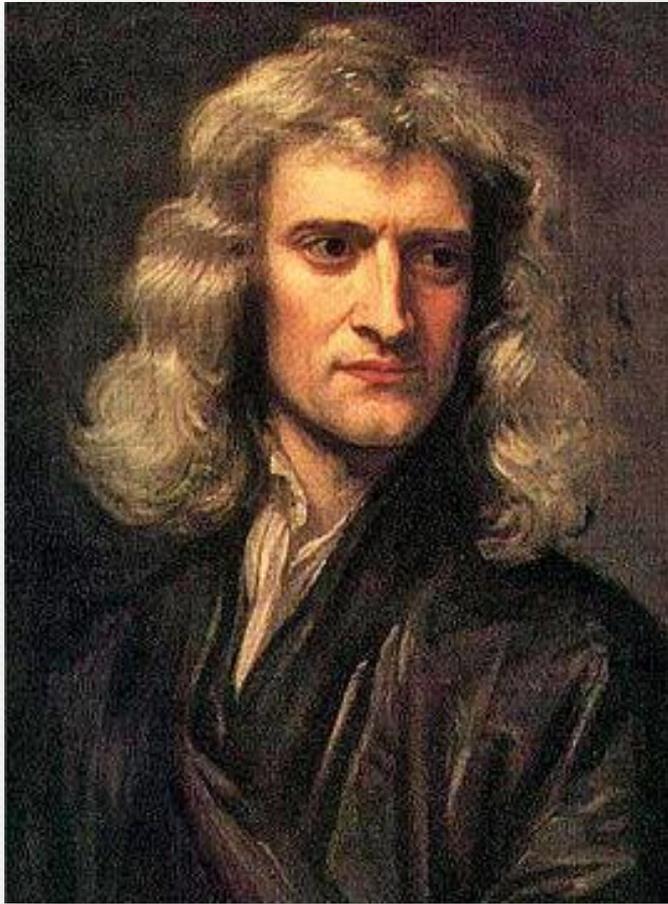
- What is **Isaac Newton** famous for?
Describe the phenomenon.
- Which of the **Winston Churchill's** lessons or quotes do you remember?
- Was **William Shakespeare** a pen name for another writer or a group of writers?
Give your own opinion.





1. Isaac Newton and Scientific Revolution.
2. Winston Churchill.
3. William Shakespeare.

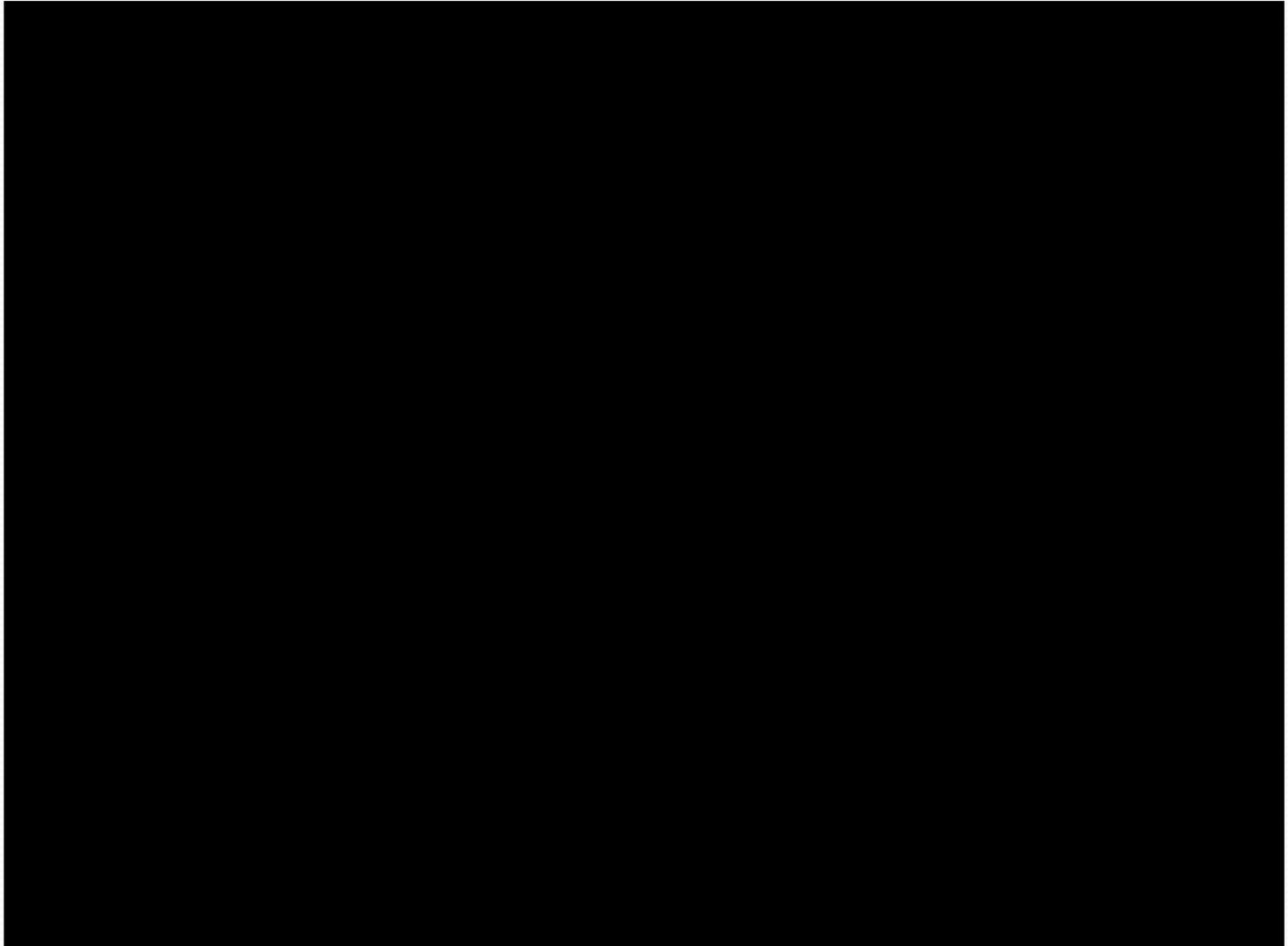
1. Isaac Newton and Scientific Revolution



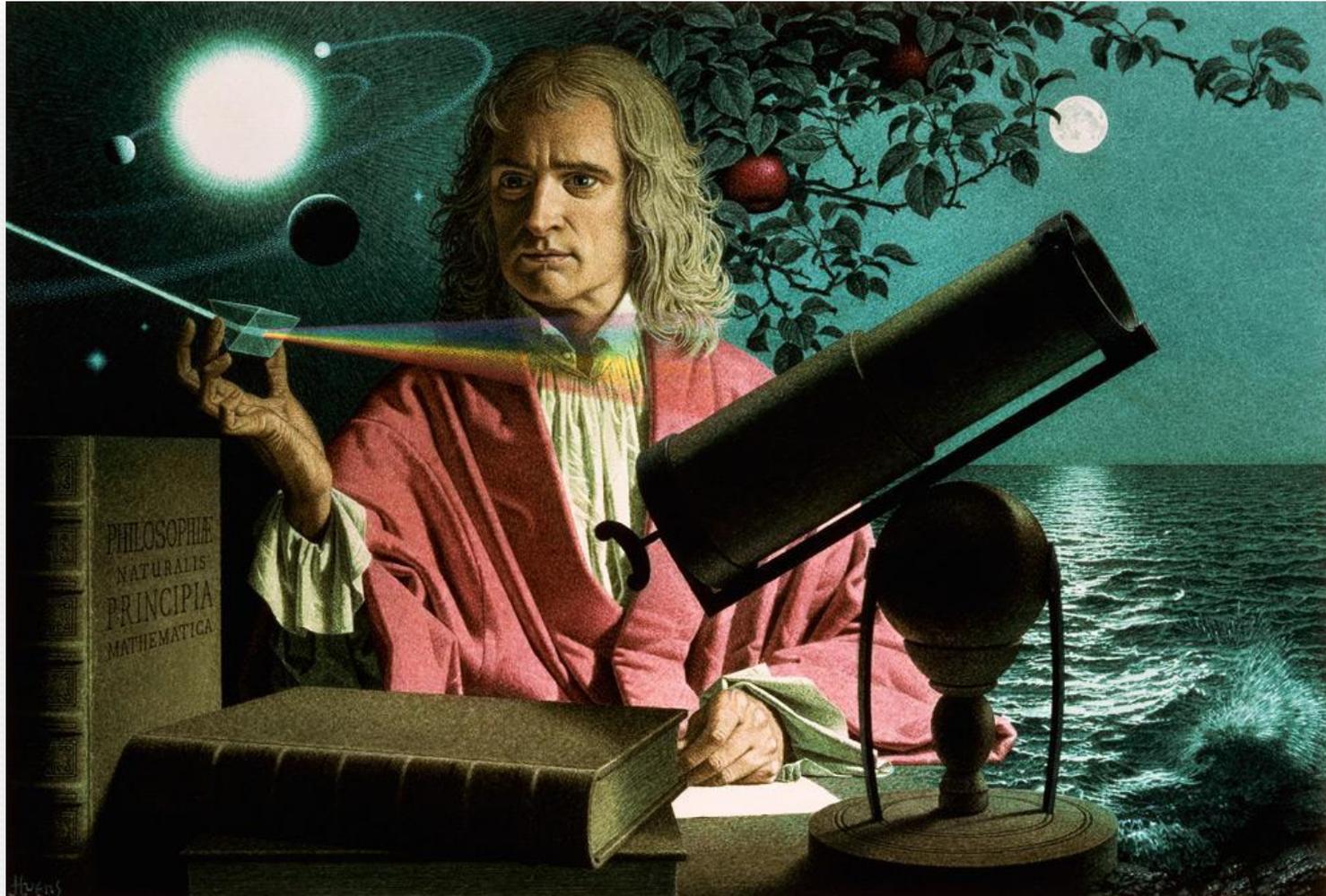
- ❖ He was born in the 4th of January in 1643 (at Woolsthorpe Manor in Woolsthorpe-by-Colsterrworth, a hamlet in the county of Lincolnshire – in the east of England).
- ❖ He died in the 31st of March in 1727.
- ❖ Isaac Newton is the most influential scientist of all time and a key figure in the **scientific revolution**.

1643 - 1727

A visit to Newton's birthplace - Woolsthorpe Manor



Isaac Newton is an English physicist, mathematician, astronomer, natural philosopher, alchemist and theologian.

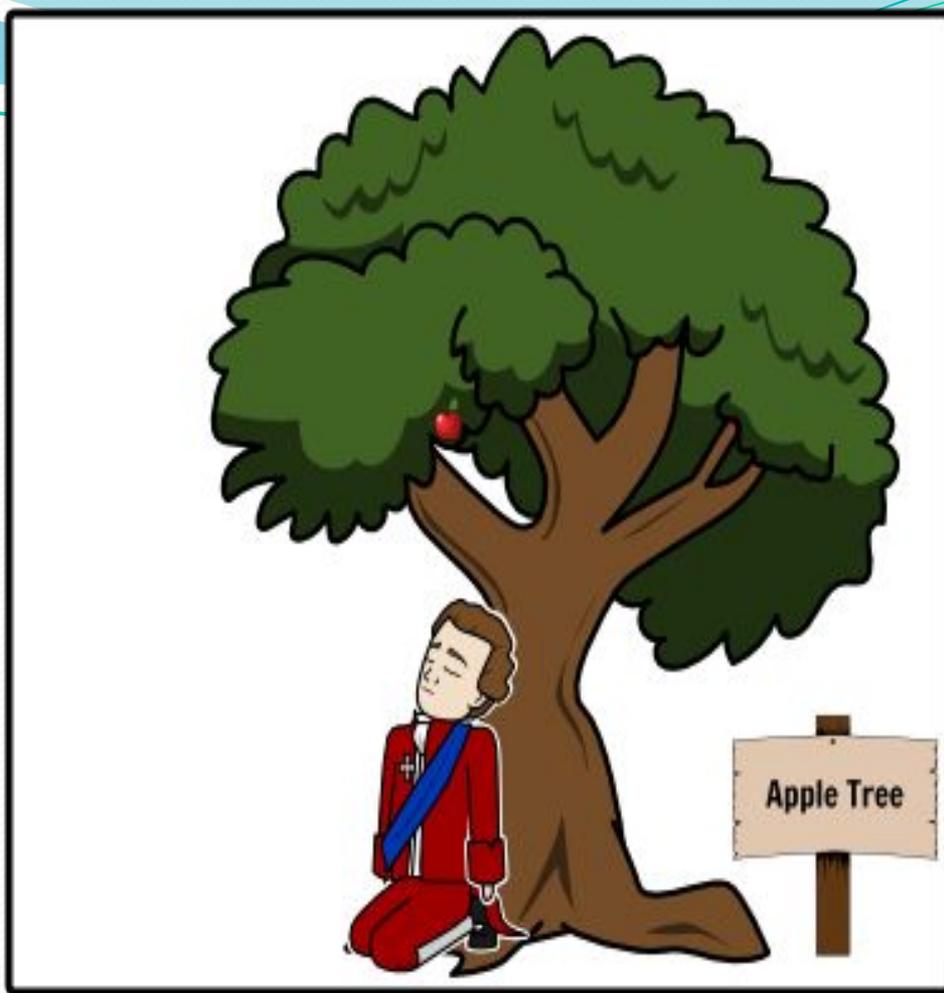


He used the Latin word *gravitas* (weight) for the effect that would become known as gravity, and defined the law of universal gravitation.

$$F = ma$$



Isaac was tired and wanted to sleep, but there was no shade until he found an apple tree.



Isaac slept under the shade of the apple tree and underneath the apple.

By Sophia Riaz

Isaac Newton and the apple that fell on his head

PHILOSOPHIÆ
NATURALIS
PRINCIPIA
MATHEMATICA

Autore ^{nato} J. S. NEWTON ^{Equite fante,} Trin. Coll. Cantab. Soc. Matheseos
Professore Lucasiano, & Societatis Regiæ Sodali.
~~et Societatis Regiæ Societatis~~

IMPRIMATUR
S. PEPYS, Reg. Soc. PRÆSES.
Julii 5. 1686.

LONDINI,
Jussu Societatis Regiæ ac Typis Josephi Streater. Prostat apud
plures Bibliopolas. Anno MDCLXXXVII.

LONDINI
Jussu Societatis Regiæ ac Typis Josephi Streater. Prostat apud
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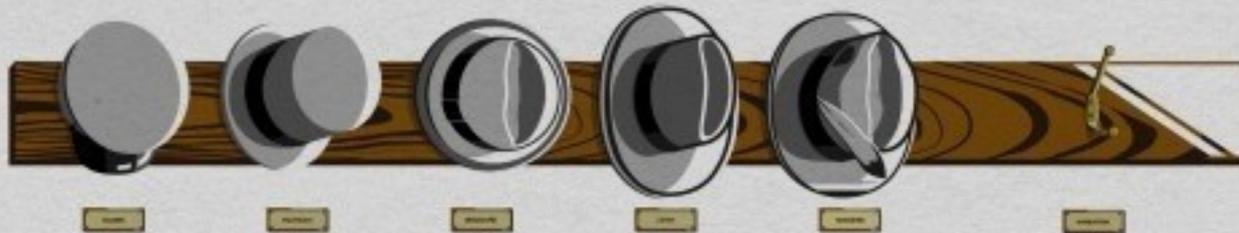


He woke up to the crash of the apple that fell on his head. And discovered that a force is pulling objects down to the centre of the Earth.

2. Winston Churchill (1874 – 1965)



THE MANY HATS OF SIR WINSTON C



Winston, being official,
Chancellor wore more than just one hat.
Underneath his iconic bowler, he had
a number of other hats, including the flat
cap, the top hat, the fedora, and the
beret. He was always ready for anything.
He was a man of many hats, and he was
always ready for anything.

Winston Churchill (30 November 1874 – 24 January 1965) was a British statesman who was the [Prime Minister of the United Kingdom](#) from 1940 to 1945 and again from 1951 to 1955.



Churchill was also an [officer](#) in the [British Army](#), a non-academic historian, [a writer](#) (as [Winston S. Churchill](#)), and an artist. He won [the Nobel Prize in Literature](#) in 1953 for his overall, lifetime body of work. In 1963, he was the first of only eight people to be made [an honorary citizen of the United States](#).

Parliament



Winston Churchill began his political career in as Undersecretary for Colonies in Parliament from 1905- 1908. He continued his career in Parliament for over 60 years holding more than seven different positions including:

Left: Winston Churchill in his office
Right: Winston Churchill as First Lord of Admiralty



President of Board and Trade, 1908- 1910
Home Secretary, 1910- 1911
First Lord of Admiralty, 1911- 1915
Minister of Munitions, 1916- 1918
Secretary for War and Air, 1919- 1921
Secretary for colonies, 1921- 1922
Chancellor of Exchequer, 1924- 1929



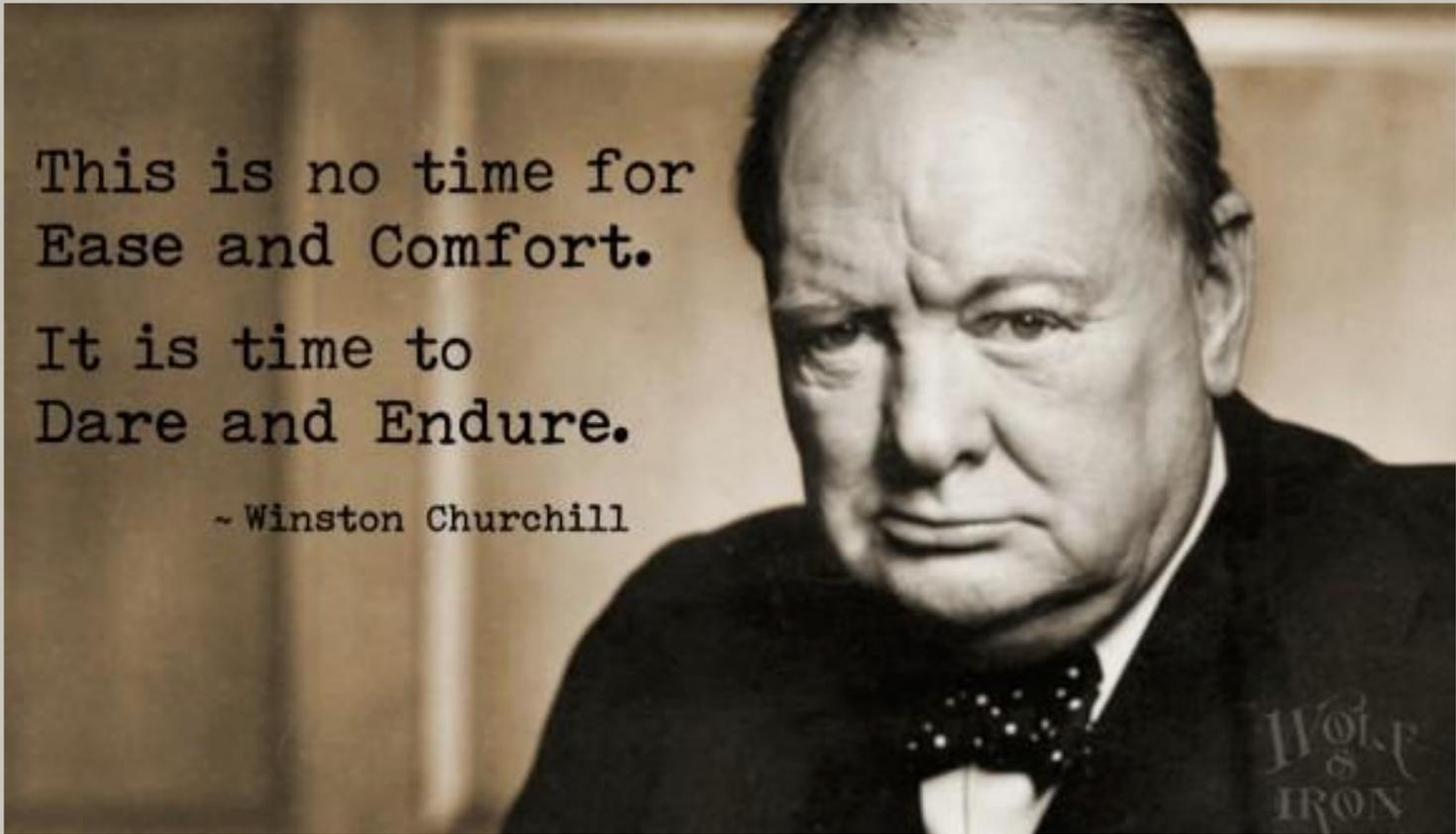
“A lie gets halfway around the world before the truth has a chance to get its pants on”

Sir Winston Churchill quotes

This is no time for
Ease and Comfort.

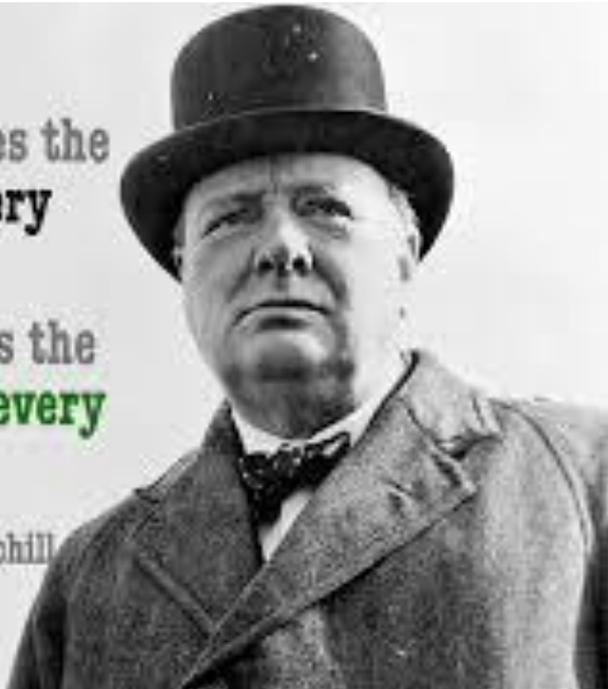
It is time to
Dare and Endure.

~ Winston Churchill





"If you're
going through hell,
Keep going."
-Winston Churchill



"A pessimist sees the
difficulty in every
opportunity;
an **optimist** sees the
opportunity in every
difficulty."

- Winston Churchill

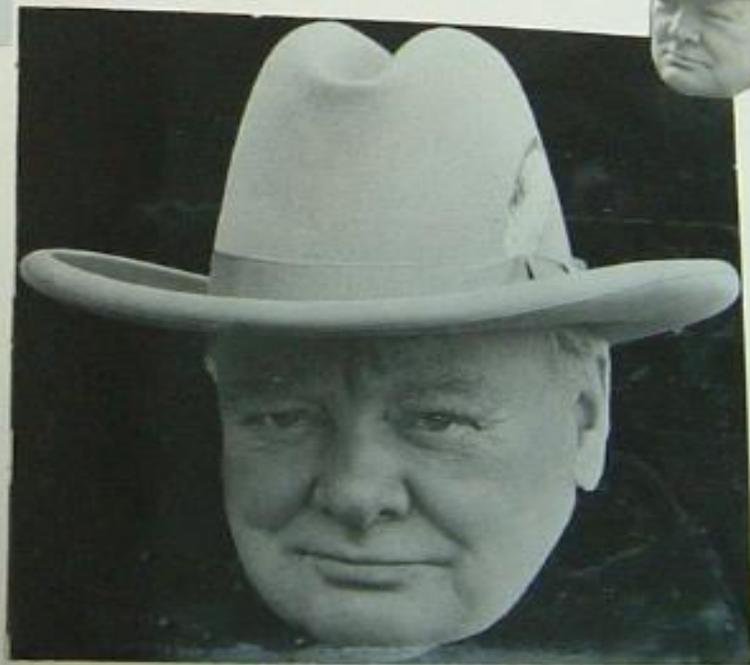
PersonalRelevance.co

"A lie gets halfway around
the world before the truth
has a chance to get
its pants on"

6 life lessons to learn from Sir Winston Churchill

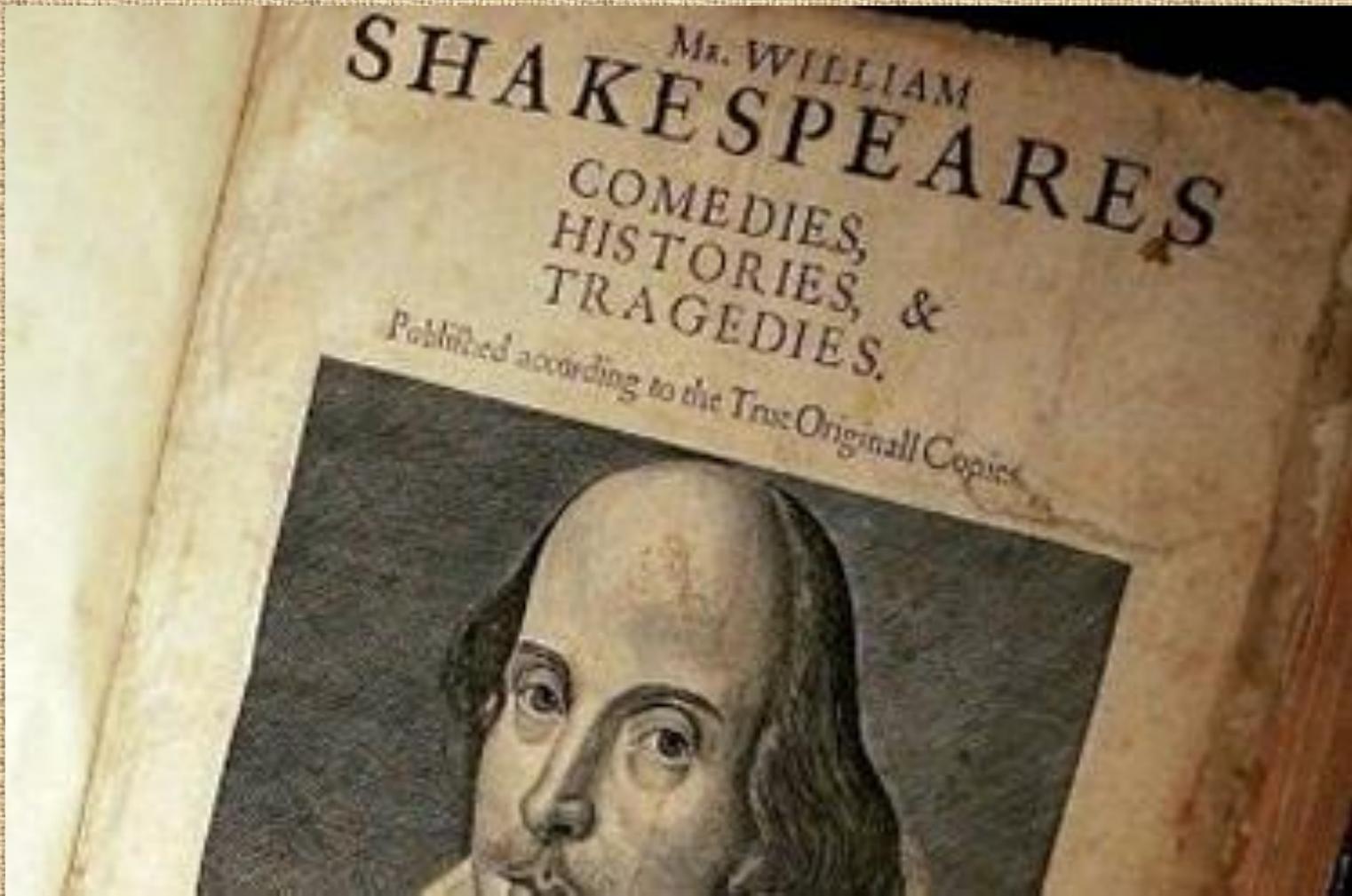
1. **Look ahead and stay focused** - "It is always wise to look ahead, but difficult to look further than you can see."
2. **Be courageous and aggressive** - "Courage is rightly esteemed the first of human qualities... because it is the quality that guarantees all others."
3. **Don't lose the enthusiasm** - "Success is going from failure to failure without losing enthusiasm."
4. **Be persistent - Don't Give up** - "Continuous effort, not strength or intelligence is the key to unlocking our potential."
5. **Be an optimist** - "A pessimist sees the difficulty in every opportunity. The optimist sees the opportunity in every difficulty."
6. **Be dynamic and action oriented** - "I never worry about action but only about inaction."

HATS!



AND SLIPPERS!

3. William Shakespeare (1564 – 1616)



House of W. Shakespeare



- **Parents:** John Shakespeare and Mary Arden; moved to *Stratford-upon-Avon* from the surrounding villages. His father became a wealthy town official
- Shakespeare was probably **born on April 23, 1564**, but *this date is an educated guess* because we only have a record of his baptism three days later
- Shakespeare **attended the local grammar school** where he would have studied Latin, Greek and classical literature. His *early education must have made a huge impact on him because many of his plots draw on the classics.*

Theatre career

- In the **late 1580s Shakespeare** moved to London.
- **By 1592** he had established himself as a writer.
- **In 1594** joined **Richard Burbage's acting company** and became its chief playwright for the next two decades.
- Shakespeare also **worked as an actor** in the theatre company?
Although the lead roles were always reserved for Burbage himself.
- **In 1603 James I granted his royal patronage to Shakespeare's** company, which became known as **The King's Men.**



Top 10 most important plays(in chronological order)

- *Romeo and Juliet* (1594-1595)
- *A Midsummer Night's Dream* (1595-1596)
- *Much Ado About Nothing* (1598-1599)
- *Henry V* (1598-1599)
- *Twelfth Night* (1599-1600)
- *Hamlet* (1600-1601)
- *Measure for Measure* (1604-1605)
- *King Lear* (1605-1606)
- *Macbeth* (1605-1606)
- *The Tempest* (1611-1612)



Sources

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