

Условные предложения



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Сложноподчиненные условные предложения состоят из двух частей: главного предложения и придаточного предложения условия.

Придаточное предложение выражает условие совершения действия, главное-следствие, вытекающее из этого условия.

*Придаточные предложения условия обычно соединяются с главным предложением союзом **if***

If you see Ann, tell her to ring me up.

If he works hard, he can easily catch up with the other students in his English.

We will go for a walk if we have time.

Условные предложения I типа выражают реальные, осуществимые условия, обычно относящиеся к будущему (или настоящему) времени.

If the weather is fine, he will go to the country.

В условных предложениях I типа, относящихся к будущему, в придаточном предложении после союза if глагол ставится в Present Simple, а в главном предложении употребляется Future Simple или повелительное наклонение.

If we go to the cinema earlier, we will be able to get good seats.

If he comes, ask him to wait for me.

Условные предложения II типа выражают маловероятные и нереальные условия, относящиеся к настоящему или будущему времени.

If I had time now, I would go to the concert, but I'm busy.

В условных предложениях II типа в придаточном предложении употребляется Past Simple, а в главном предложении – сочетание would с Indefinite (без to)

If he knew where we lived, he would send us a telegram.

Для справок.

Глагол to be в придаточном предложении употребляется в форме were со всеми лицами единственного и множественного числа.

If I were you, I would go to the doctor at once.

Условные предложения III типа выражают условия, не реализованные в прошлом, а поэтому совершенно невыполнимые.

If I had had time yesterday, I would have gone to the concert, but I'm busy.

В условных предложениях III типа в придаточном предложении употребляется Past Perfect, а в главном предложении – сочетание would с Perfect (без to)

If he had seen you yesterday, he would have told you about the meeting.

If he hadn't rained last Sunday, we would have gone to the country.

Условные предложения

Типы	Условия	Время событий	Примеры
<i>I</i>	<i>Real</i>	<i>Future</i>	<i>If I have time, I will go for a walk.</i>
<i>II</i>	<i>Unreal</i>	<i>Present, Future</i>	<i>If I had time now, I would go for a walk. If I saw my friend tomorrow, I would ask him about it.</i>
<i>III</i>	<i>Unreal</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>If I had had time yesterday, I would have gone for a walk.</i>

Read and tick the right form:

If I go shopping, I'll buy some food.



I



II



III

If he took the examination, he would fail it.



I



II



III

I think she would understand if you explained the situation.



I



II



III

They would have sent you a postcard if they had known your address.



I



II



III

If she had had enough money on her, she would have bought the coat.



I



II



III

If you see Ann, tell her to phone me.



I



II



III

Tick the right form:

If Jack doesn't leave now,

if it rains.

we won't go swimming.

if George comes late.

she won't improve.

if I see Joe tomorrow.

she will pass her exams.

he will miss the bus.

if it rains.

he will miss the bus.

if I see Joe tomorrow.

If Nina works hard,

she won't improve.

if George comes late.

she will pass her exams.

we won't go swimming.

We will go into a shop

we won't go swimming.

if it rains.

if George comes late.

she won't improve.

if I see Joe tomorrow.

she will pass her exams.

he will miss the bus.

she won't improve.

if George comes late.

if it rains.

I will tell him your news

we won't go swimming.

if I see Joe tomorrow.

she will pass her exams.

he will miss the bus.

she won't improve.

if George comes late.

we won't go swimming.

The teacher will be angry

if it rains.

if I see Joe tomorrow.

she will pass her exams.

he will miss the bus.

we won't go swimming.

he will miss the bus.

if it rains.

If she doesn't practise her French,

if George comes late.

she won't improve.

if I see Joe tomorrow.

she will pass her exams.

he will miss the bus.

she will pass her exams.

if I see Joe tomorrow.

If it rains tomorrow,

she won't improve.

if George comes late.

we won't go swimming.

if it rains.