

grammar

the noun, the verb
the adjective
morphology
the article, the pronoun
the numeral, the modal verbs
the adverb, the preposition
the conjunction

syntax
Types of sentences,
their meaning



sentence

declarative

positive sentences

negative sentences

exclamatory
What beautiful flowers!

Read this sentence.
Watch out for the car!

imperative

interrogative

General questions?
alternative questions
She is German, isn't she?
What are you doing?



Main punctuation marks

- - full stop (period)
- ? - question mark
- ! - exclamation mark



Members of a sentence.

the subject

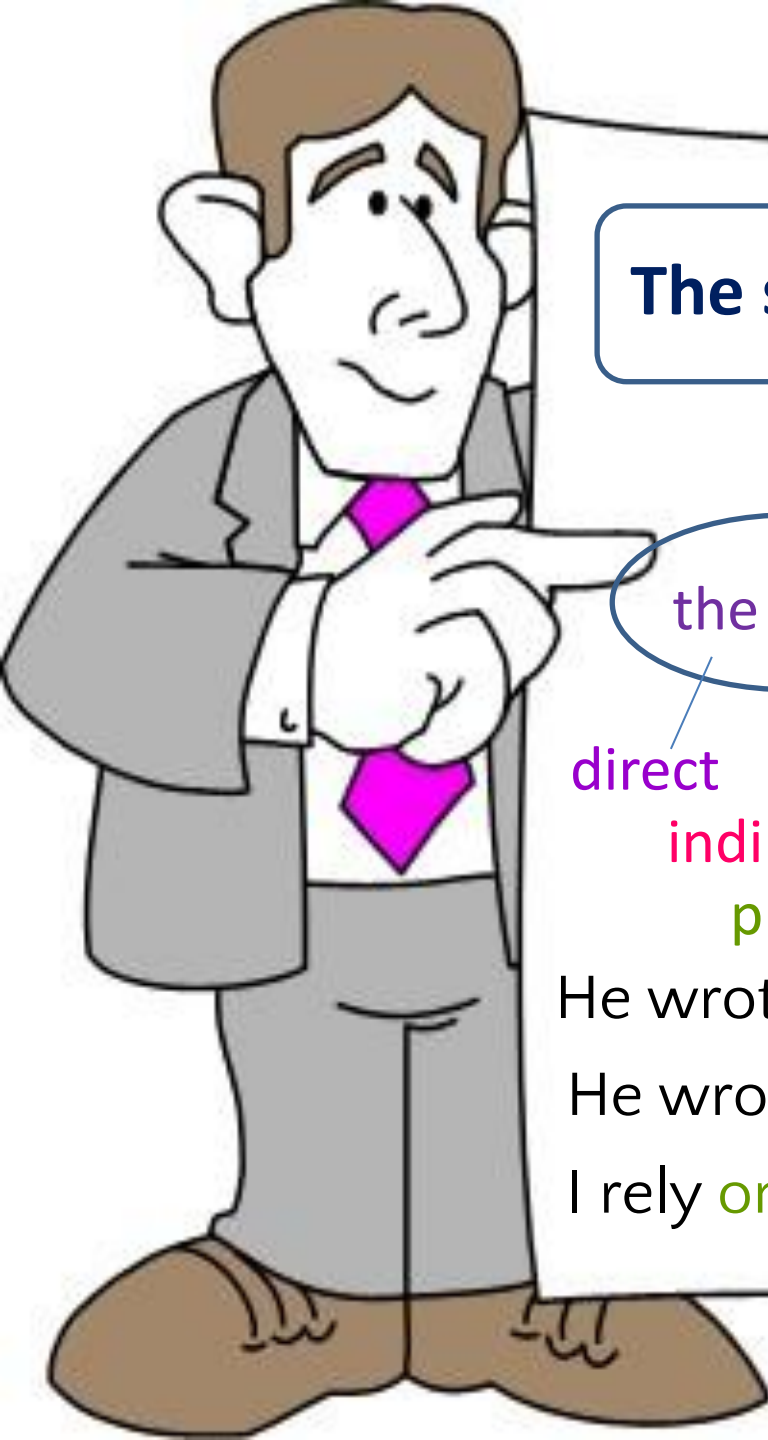
the predicate

He likes winter

Smoking is harmful for your health.

My mother was born in
Kiev.

Ann can ride a bike.



The secondary members of a sentence

the attribute

the object

the adverbial modifier

direct

indirect

prepositional

A **new** dress.

A **garden** wall.

My book.

The **first** lesson.

He wrote **them** a letter.

A book **to read**.

He wrote **a** letter **sitting** to **them**.

I rely **on you**.

Enchanted castles.

Modifier of place

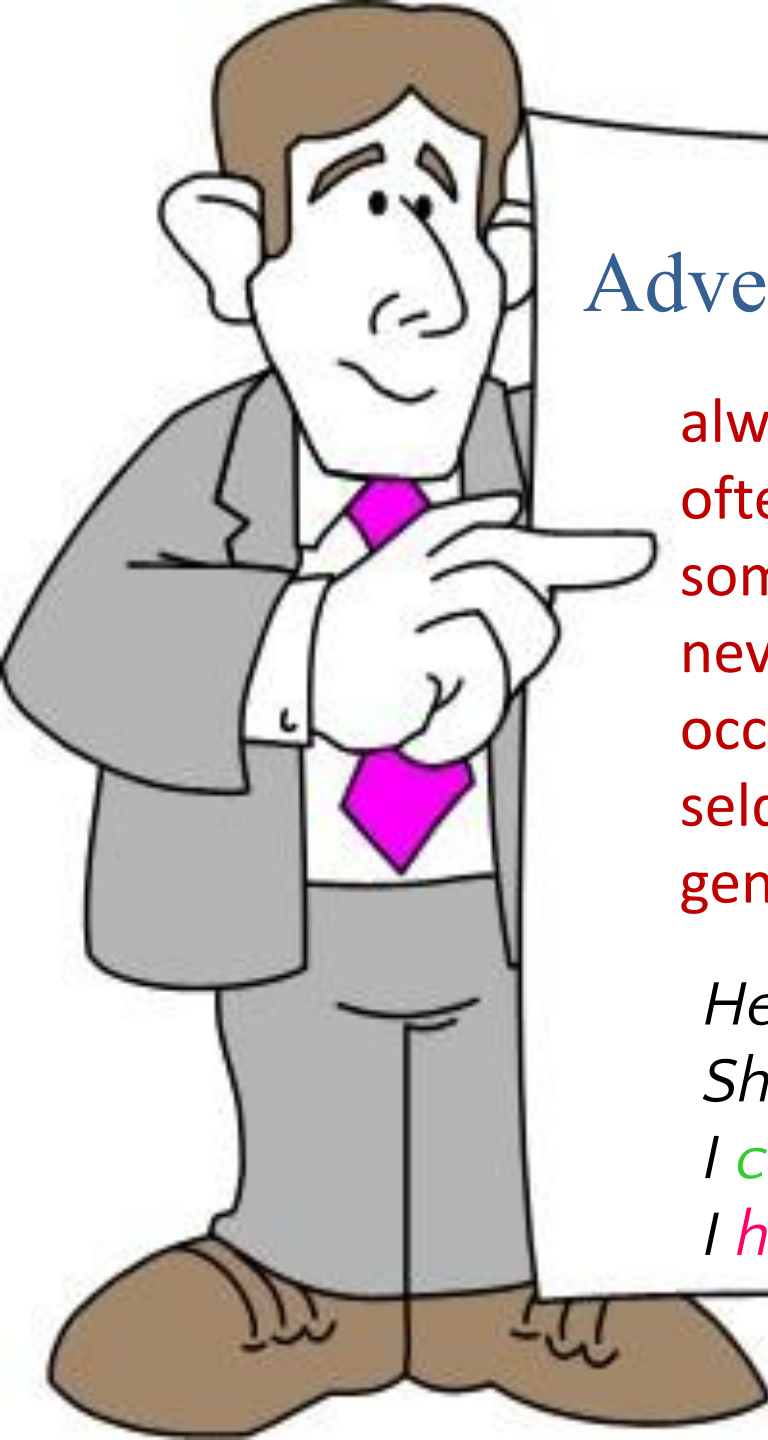
Modifier of manner

Modifier of time

He **always** waited

for her **patiently** **at**

the theatre.



Adverbial modifiers of indefinite time

always

often

sometimes

never

occasionally

seldom

generally, etc

before

the main verb

after

to be

modal verbs

auxiliary verb

He always comes on time.

She is often late.

I can sometimes understand him.

I have never been there.