I. Do the test to check if you understand Present Tenses + Past Simple (active, passive).

- 1. Where ... (he, to come) from? Is he an English man? Where does he come from? Is he an English man?
- 2. Mary and Tom ... (to be married) for 10 years since they ... (to meet) in Paris.

 Mary and Tom has been married for 10 years since they met in Paris.
 - 3. I wonder what flowers my Mom ... (to plant) now in the yard. I wonder what flowers my Mom is planting now in the yard.
 - 4. It ... (to begin) to get cold. Can I close the window? It is beginning to get cold. Can I close the window?
 - When I heard the news, I ... (not, to be) very happy.When I heard the news, I was not very happy.
 - 6. My friend ... (to learn) to drive for a long time.

My friend has been learning to drive for a long time.

- 7. When ... (the house, to build) by the workers? When was the house built by the workers?
- 8. I ... (to make) only three slides for my new presentation so far.

I have made only three slides for my new presentation so far.

- 9. Look! The kitten ... (to feed) by its mother cat. Look! The kitten is being fed by its mother cat.
- My granny hardly ever ... (to visit) us at weekends.
 My granny hardly ever visits us at weekends.
- 11. A new detective story ... (already, to publish) by the publishing house. A new detective story has already been published by the publishing house.
 - 12. When ... (you, to pass) you exam? ... (it, to be) difficult? When did you pass your exam? Was it difficult?

II. Check yourself if you know Past Tenses (active).

- 1. This time two years ago I ... (to work) in Spain. This time two years ago I was working in Spain.
- 2. What film ... (you, to watch) yesterday evening? What film were you watching yesterday evening?
- 3. When Robert entered the office, Mary ... (already, to leave). When Robert entered the office, Mary had already left.
- 4. The girl sitting near was nervous. She ... (never, to take) exams before. The girl sitting near was nervous. She had never taken exams before.
- 5. Tom ... (not, to want) to eat anything because he had just had breakfast. Tom didn't want to eat anything because he had just had breakfast.
 - 6. Betsy said she ... (not, to fly) before. Betsy said she had not flown before.
- 7. When thieves stole my car I was upset, I ... (to have) it for only one year. When thieves stole my car I was upset, I had had it for only one year.
 - 8. We ... (to go) to the cinema last week.

 We went to the cinema last week.
- 9. While I ... (to listen) to what had happened, somebody ... (to knock) loudly. While I was listening to what had happened, somebody knocked loudly.

 10. I ... (to open) the door and ... (to see) a police officer standing there.

 I opened the door and saw a police officer standing there.

- 11. A bird pooed on the window that I ... (to clean) only a minute before.
 - A bird pooed on the window that I had cleaned only a minute before.
 - 12. Yesterday at 9 he ... (to sit) in front of his computer.
 - Yesterday at 9 he was sitting in front of his computer.
- 13. When their Mom got home, the boys ... (to watch) TV all day long.
- When their Mom got home, the boys had been watching TV all day long.
- 14. When I ... (to arrive) home last Monday, I had a message on my table. When I arrived home last Monday, I had a message on my table.
- 15. While I was on holiday, my sister ... (to fall) ill and I had to come back. While I was on holiday, my sister fell ill and I had to come back.
 - 16. By the time we reached Moscow, our friends ... (already, to leave). By the time we reached Moscow, our friends had already left.
 - 17. First she ... (to be) a teacher, then she became a journalist. First she was a teacher, then she became a journalist.
 - 18. I gave her directions to my house; later realized I ... (to forget) to give the exact address. I gave her directions to my house; later realized I had forgotten to give the exact address.
 - 19. I got to work and was angry when I saw nobody ... (to arrive) yet. I got to work and was angry when I saw **nobody** had arrived yet.
 - 20. I ... (to see) my first baseball game when I was living in New York.

 I saw my first baseball game when I was living in New York.

21. How many cups of coffee ... (you, to drink) before you left the restaurant? How many cups of coffee had you drunk before you left the restaurant? 22. It ... (to rain), so we decided to stay at home. It was raining, so we decided to stay at home. 23. By the time I ... (to leave) school I ... (to be) to France several times. By the time I **left** school I **had been <u>to</u>** France several times. 24. It was the best film I ... (ever, to see) in my life. It was the best film I had ever seen in my life. 25. What ... (you, to do) at the time the crime was committed? What were you doing at the time the crime was committed? 26. When we got to the office we ... (to see) that someone ... (to break) into it before. When we got to the office we saw that someone had broken into it before. 27. I ... (to write) an e-mail to my sister when she ... (to call) me. I was writing an e-mail to my sister when she was calling me. 28. When ... (he, to be) in the office? When was he in the office? 29. When you ... (to call) I ... (to take) a shower. When you called I was taking a shower. 30. I looked at the photos that he ... (to send). I looked at the photos that he had sent.

31. Когда я вернулся, мы сварили кофе.

came back, made coffee

32. Это был самый сложный тест, который я когда-либо делал.

was, had ever done

33. Он никогда раньше не пел.

had never sung before

34. Когда мы ехали на машине, мы заметили что-то на дороге.

were driving, noticed

35. Он сказал, что оставил свой доклад дома.

said, had left

36. Сколько вы работали на заводе? Знаю, что вы на пенсии сейчас.

did you work

37. Мы пили чай, а дети играли в шахматы.

were drinking, were playing

38. Когда они купили билеты?

did you buy

39. Я изучал английский уже 11 лет до поступления в университет.

had been studying

40. Я изучал английский 11 лет в школе. Сейчас я студент.

studied, am