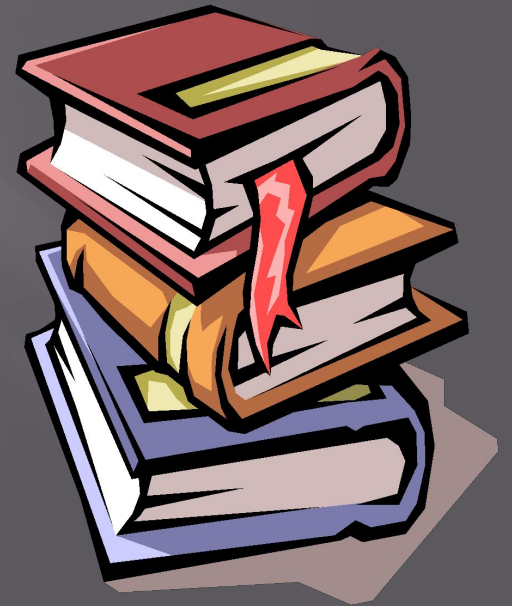


# *The fundamentals of English grammar*

## *The Present Simple*



Оно образуется при помощи  
1 формы глагола, но с  
местоимениями **He, She, It**  
глаголы

*We play in the yard*  
*He plays in the yard.*



Вопросительные и  
отрицательные предложения  
образуются при помощи  
вспомогательного глагола  
**Do(Does)**

- ▣ **Do** we play in the yard?  
**Does** he play in the yard?  
We **do** not play in the yard.  
He **does** not play in the yard.

# В Present Simple часто употребляются следующие обстоятельства времени:

- ▣ *always-всегда*
- often-часто*
- sometimes-иногда*
- usually- обычно*
- seldom-редко*
- every day(month, year)-каждый день(месяц, год) и др.*

# ***Вставъте окончание -S- где необходимо***

1. **He usually work...in the morning.**
2. **They play... football in the yard.**
3. **I know... English well.**
4. **She clean...the room every day.**
5. **Mother do... shopping every day.**
6. **We brush... our teeth in the morning.**
7. **My brother like...milk.**
8. **Sandra usually cook... on Sunday.**

***Let's read the poem and find sentences in present simple***

“In winter we ski and skate.”  
says little Kate.

“In summer we like to swim.”  
says little Jim.

“What do you do in spring?”

“In spring we play and sing.”

# *Переведите на русский*

1. We grow vegetables in the garden.
2. They don't eat sweets.
3. I always get up at 8 o'clock.
4. Do you often go to the disco?
5. The boy doesn't like to wash his face.
6. My sister likes doing shopping.
7. Do you know French or German?
8. Boys usually play football.



# Составьте предложения

1. Not, I , understand, do, you.
2. Does, read, she, usually, books?
3. Never, he, meat, eats.
4. Do, coffee, not, like, they.
5. His, visit, friends, does, his?
6. In, river, the, swim, I, summer, in.
7. Machine, not, work, this, does.





# Задайте общие вопросы с **Do** или **Does**

1. *I live in London.*
2. *She likes watching TV.*
3. *We go to the seaside every summer.*
4. *Ann often writes letters to her mother.*
5. *The pupils study many subjects at school.*
6. *Mother likes cooking.*
7. *My brother drives a car.*
8. *My friends go to the cinema together.*

## ***Задайте специальные вопросы***

1. I like computer games. (What)
2. You visit your granny every Saturday. (When)
3. He drives a car very slowly. (How)
4. They go to the summer camp. (Where)
5. My father gives me some money (What)
6. I do my homework every day. (When)
7. We live in Kizlar.(Where)
8. My parents often go to the theatre (Where)

## *Задайте вопрос к подлежащему*

- 1. I study English.**
- 2. The boy paints the picture.**
- 3. Santa Claus gives presents to the children.**
- 4. We visit our aunt once a month.**
- 5. I read newspapers every day.**
- 6. They work at the office.**
- 7. The little boy drinks milk in the morning.**
- 8. She never forgets his mother`s birthday.**