



Day after day



4a. Day in, Day out

- **in the morning:** brush teeth, have breakfast, go to school, have lessons at school
- **in the afternoon:** play sports, have lessons at school
- **in the evening:** have dinner
- **at night:** go to bed
- **at weekends:** play sports



FORM AND BASIC MEANING OF THE SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE



1st PERSON
2nd PERSON
3rd PERSON

SINGULAR

I walk
you walk
she walksⓈ
he walksⓈ
it walksⓈ

PLURAL

we walk
you walk
they walk



SPELLING

PRONUNCIATION

(a) run → *runs*
rain → *rains*
scrub → *scrubs*
love → *loves*

-s as /z/
voiced

3rd person singular
add **-s**



SPELLING

PRONUNCIATION

(b) sink → *sinks*
meet → *meets*
fight → *fight*s
cough → *cough*s

-s as /s/
voiceless

3rd person singular
add **-s**



SPELLING

PRONUNCIATION

(c) push → *pushes*
watch → *watches*
miss → *misses*
tax → *taxes*
-sh, -ch, -ss, -x

-es as /əz/

3rd person singular
add **-es**



SPELLING

PRONUNCIATION

(d) dry → *dries*

study → *studies*

consonant + *-y*

-es as /əz/

3rd person singular

change *y* to *i*, add *-es*



SPELLING

PRONUNCIATION

(e) **pay** → **pays**

buy → **buys**

vowel + **-y**

-s as /z/

3rd person singular

add **-s**



Let's Practice

We watch TV every day.

watch



watches



Let's Practice

He watches TV every day.

watch



watches



Let's Practice

We eat lunch at 12:00.

eat



eats



3-1 Let's Practice



Jara takes a walk in the morning.

take



takes



THE SIMPLE PRESENT: NEGATIVE

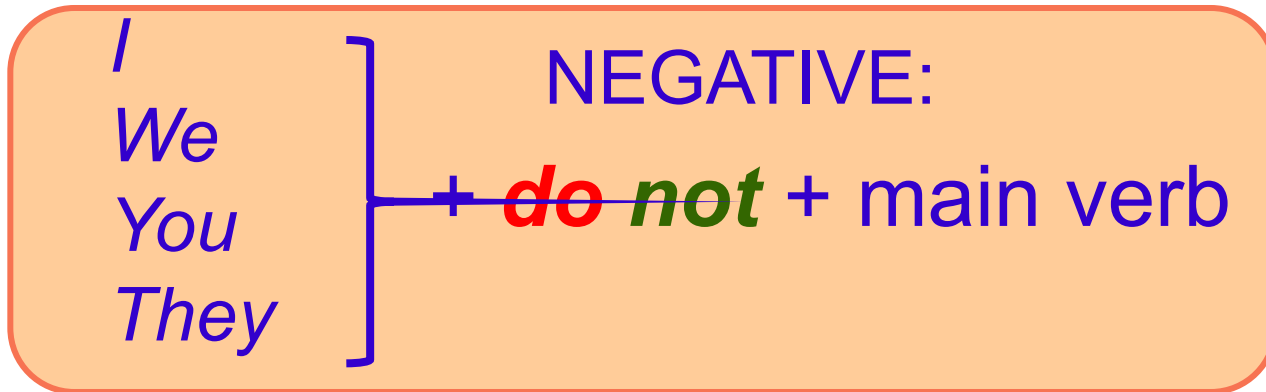


They do not wash their car.



THE SIMPLE PRESENT: NEGATIVE

(a) **They** *do not* drink milk.



(b) **She** *does not* drink milk.



THE SIMPLE PRESENT: NEGATIVE



(a) I *do not* drink milk.

(b) She *does not* drink milk.



do and *does* = helping verbs

She *does not* drinks milk. ?



3rd person singular



no **-s** on main verb

THE SIMPLE PRESENT: NEGATIVE

(c) I **don't** drink milk.

They **don't** go to the lake.

(d) He **doesn't** drink milk.

Jack **doesn't** like dogs.

CONTRACTIONS:
do not = don't
does not = doesn't



THE SIMPLE PRESENT: YES/NO QUESTIONS

Does he exercise?



THE SIMPLE PRESENT: YES/NO QUESTIONS



DO/ + SUBJECT + MAIN
DOES VERB

(b) *Do* *they* *like* *sabbath??*

QUESTION FORMS, SIMPLE PRESENT

Do *they* + *main verb*
(simple form)



THE SIMPLE PRESENT: YES/NO QUESTIONS

DO/ + SUBJECT + **MAIN**
DOES VERB

(e) **Does** *she* ~~like~~ **spend?**

QUESTION FORMS, SIMPLE PRESENT

Does *she* + **main verb**
(simple form)

USING FREQUENCY ADVERBS:



100% (a) **Mary *always* eats** lunch at school.

90%- 99% (b) **Mary *usually* eats** lunch at school.

75%- 90% (c) **Josh *often* eats** hamburgers.

25%- 75% (d) **Tia *sometimes* eats** lunch at school.

1%- 10% (f) **Eva *rarely* washes** her car.

0% (g) **Jay *never* goes** to the zoo.



frequency adverbs



USING FREQUENCY ADVERBS:



I *usually* **go** to school?



subject + *frequency adverb* + main verb



Let's Practice



Talia always feeds her dog.

always
~~usually~~
often
sometime
s
seldom
rarely
never

Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.	Sat.
√	√	√	√	√	√	√



Let's Practice



Luke usually cooks dinner.

Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.	Sat.
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓

always
usually
often
sometime
s
seldom
rarely
never



Let's Practice



Mike sometimes cooks dinner.

Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.	Sat.
√			√	√		√

always
usually
often
sometime
s
seldom
rarely
never



4a. Day in, Day out

- 1 Harry never walks to school.
- 2 Hermione always studies a lot.
- 3 Students usually spend their free time in the common room.
- 4 The Dursleys don't often treat Harry well.
- 5 Hedwig sometimes brings Harry's mail.



THE SIMPLE PRESENT: YES/NO QUESTIONS

QUESTION

SHORT ANSWER

(i) *Do* you *like* ice cream?

Yes, I *do*.

No, I *don't*.

(j) *Does* Max *like* ice cream?

Yes, he *does*.

No, he *doesn't*.

