



Reported Speech

Sequence of tenses(Согласование времен)

Direct speech

Present Simple

I **don't like** watching TV.

Present Progressive

I **am watching** TV.

Present Perfect

I **have seen** **this** show.

Present Perfect Progressive

I **have been watching** TV for 2 hours.

Past Simple

I **saw** **this** show **yesterday**.

The show **started in 2000**.

Past Progressive

Yesterday at 5p.m. I **was watching** my favourite show . He **said** that he **had been watching** his favourite show at 5 p.m. **the day before**.

Past Perfect

I **had watched** 2 of my favourite TV shows by 4 p.m. He **said** that he **had watched** 2 of his favourite TV shows by 4 p.m.

Future Simple

I **will** watch **this** show **tomorrow**.

To be going to

I **'m going to** watch TV **tonight**.

Reported speech

Past Simple

He **said** **that** he **didn't like** watching TV.

Past Progressive

He **said** **that** he **was watching** TV.

Past Perfect

He **said** that he **had seen** **that** show.

Past Perfect Progressive

He **said** that he **had been watching** TV for 2 hours

Past Perfect

He **said** that he **had seen** **that** show **the day before**.

He **said** that show **started in 2000**.

(если указано время совершения действия)

Past Perfect Progressive

Past Perfect

Simple Future in the Past

He said that he **would** watch **that** show **the next day**.

She **said** that she **was going to** watch TV **that night**.

Direct Speech

Bill said (to me),
'I'm happy.'

'She likes me.'

Reported Speech

Bill said (that) he
was happy.

He told me (that)
she liked him.

tell smb smth

tell me/ us/ him/ her/ them/ Ann

say smth (to smb)

I said nothing to him.

Present Simple - Past Simple

are -

am / is -

live -

go -

Past Simple - Past Perfect

was /were -

went -



Present Perfect

-

Past Perfect

have been

-

has gone

-

Present
Continuous

am /is going
are going

-

-

-

Past
Continuous



Future Simple - Future in the Past

will go - would go

Reported Speech: time and place changes

Direct speech

Reported speech

here

there

now/

then/

at the moment

at that moment

tomorrow

the next/

the following day

next week/month

the following week

yesterday

the day before/

the previous day

last week

the week before

Reported speech: pronoun and determiner changes

Direct speech

my

this/that + **noun**

this/that + **verb**

these/those + **n**

these/those + **v**

V + these/those

Reported speech

his/her

the/that (this dog-**the/that** dog)

it (This is a.../He said **it** was a...)

the/those

they (These are .../He said
they were...)

them (...to buy these./He said
he was going to buy **them**.)

Modal verbs

can - could

may - might

must – had to

must (приказ или совет) - must

should, would, could, had to,

mustn't, might, had better,

used to – не меняются!

Past Perfect – (had gone)

Past Perfect Continuous –
(had been going)

Остаются без изменения!

Если глагол в главном предложении стоит в Present Simple, Present Perfect, Future Simple (say, tell, etc), то глагол в придаточном предложении остается в том же времени, что он был и в прямой речи.

Reported Orders/ Commands

tell smb + (not) to V

She said to him, 'Come at 5'.

She told him to come at 5.

He said to me, 'Don't go there.'

He told me not to go there.

Reported Questions

‘Why did you buy these shoes?’

asked Jo.

Jo asked me **why** I had bought those shoes.

‘**Are** you **going out**?’ asked Ann.

Ann asked **if**/whether I was going out.