

**44**

**sounds**

**20 vowels**

**24 consonants**

## Short vowels

[ɪ] (ship)

[e] (pen)

[ʊ] (book)

[æ] (man)

[ʌ] (cup)

[ɒ] (clock)

[ə] (camera)

## Long vowels

[ɔ:] (ball)

[u:] (boot)

[i:] (sheep)

[a:] (heart)

[ɜ:] (girl)

## Diphthongs

[əʊ] (phone)

[ɪə] (year)

[ɔɪ] (boy)

[aʊ] (house)

[eɪ] (male)

[aɪ] (fine)

[eə] (chair)

She is a student.  
Is she a student?  
She isn't a student.



She **was** a student.  
**Was** she a student?  
She **wasn't** a student.

His stories are boring.  
Are his stories boring?  
His stories aren't boring.

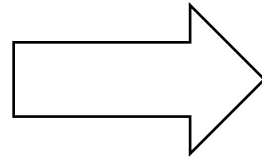


His stories **were** boring.  
**Were** his stories boring?  
His stories **weren't** boring.

|                      | Утвердительная форма                             | Вопросительная форма                                   | Отрицательная форма   |
|----------------------|--|--|---|
| Ед. ч.               | I<br>He <b>was</b><br>She<br>It                  | <b>Was</b><br>I ...?<br>he ...?<br>she ...?<br>it ...? | I<br>He <b>was not</b><br>She <b>(wasn't)</b><br>It                         |
| Мн. ч.               | We<br>You <b>were</b><br>They                    | <b>Were</b><br>we ...?<br>you ...?<br>they ...?        | We<br>You <b>were not</b><br>They <b>(weren't)</b>                          |
| Примеры употребления | He <b>was</b> right.<br>You <b>were</b> on time. | <b>Was</b> he right?<br><b>Were</b> you on time?       | He <b>was not (wasn't)</b> right.<br>You <b>were not (weren't)</b> on time. |

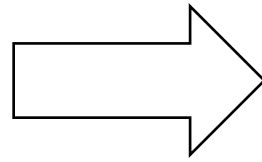
# There was / There were

There **is** an interesting film on TV.



There **was** an interesting film on TV.

There **are** several schools near the metro station.



There **were** several schools near the metro station.

There \_\_\_\_\_ my favourite story book in the bookshop.

There \_\_\_\_\_ a tree near the river.

There \_\_\_\_\_ any sandwiches on the table.

There \_\_\_\_\_ my friends at the party.

There \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of fish in the salad.

There \_\_\_\_\_ some pictures on the wall.

There \_\_\_\_\_ any sugar in my tea.

There \_\_\_\_\_ any people at home.

There \_\_\_\_\_ some hair in my soup.

There \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of homework for the weekend.