

*Diplomatic relationship  
between Kazakhstan  
and Russia*

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# Plan

Introduction

Main body

- 1) Trends in the development of political relations
- 2) Economic cooperation
- 3) Investment cooperation
- 4) Obama's achievements during the first term of the US government.
- 5) Cultural cooperation

Conclusion

References

Diplomatic relations between the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan were established on October 22, 1992. Bilateral relations and cooperation rest on a framework of solid international treaty







According to the Statistics Committee of the Ministry of National Economy of Kazakhstan, the trade turnover between Kazakhstan and Russia was as follows:

In 2017, a significant increase in the indicators of mutual trade between Kazakhstan and Russia was recorded: the trade turnover amounted to \$ 16 billion, an increase of 25.6% compared to 2016. Has grown as the export of Kazakhstan, amounting to 4.5 billion dollars. (+ 31.1%), and imports - 11.5 billion dollars. (+ 23.5%). In 2017, Russia's share in the foreign trade turnover of Kazakhstan was 20.6%.

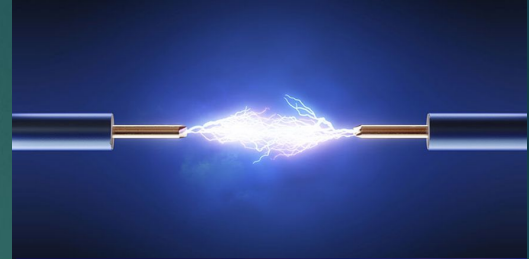


Cooperation in  
the fields of:

electric power

nuclear energy

oil and gas industry



Accumulated direct investment from 2005 to 2017, according to the National Bank of Kazakhstan, amounted to \$ 3.5 billion from Kazakhstan to Russia and \$ 11.8 billion from Russia to Kazakhstan.





Several large Russian companies have their own investments in Kazakhstan: LUKOIL OJSC (\$ 5 billion), Gazprom OJSC (\$ 1 billion), Inter RAO UES of Russia OJSC (\$ 0.2 billion United States) Rusal "(\$ 0.4 billion). Other companies are also actively investing in the Republic of Kazakhstan: state corporation Rosatom, Rosneft OJSC, Bank VTB OJSC, Vnesheconombank (Russian Foreign Trade Bank), OJSC Mechel, OAO Severstal and many others. The total amount of Russian investments in Kazakhstan is more than 7 billion US dollars.

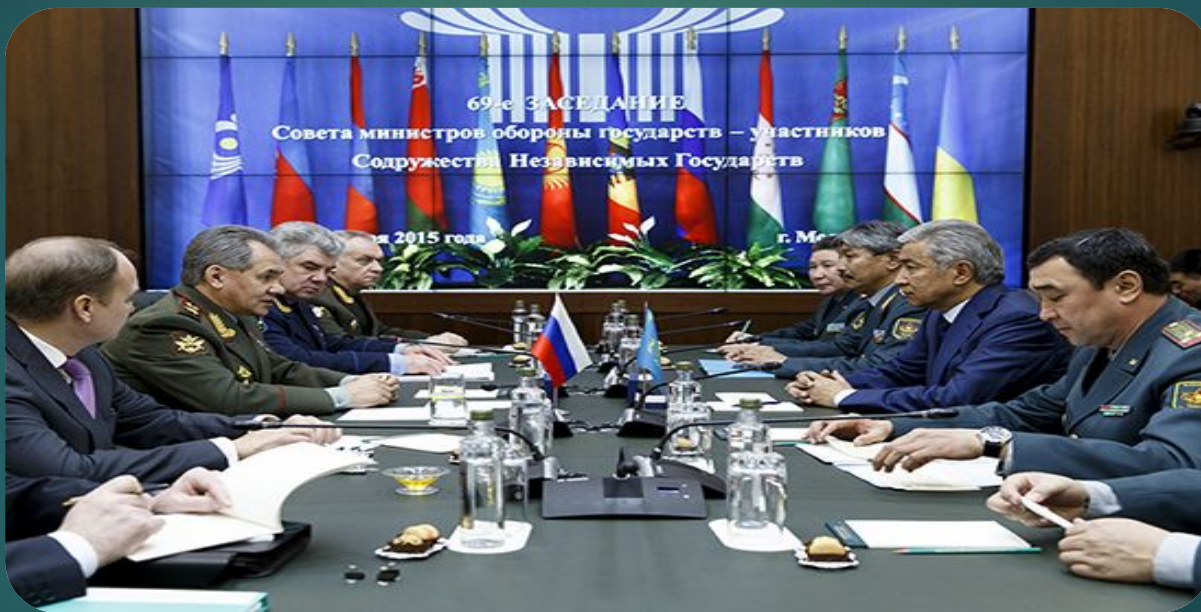




Cooperation is being carried out in the sphere of space exploration. Russia holds a lease on the Baikonur space-launch complex, located in Kazakhstan. In January 2004 the lease term was extended to 2050. The Kazakh space missile system "Baiterek" is being constructed at the "Baikonur" space-launch complex on the basis of bilateral intergovernmental agreements signed in 2004 and 2005



Russia and Kazakhstan cooperate in the military and military-technical fields. Russia has a lease on 4 military test sites located in Kazakhstan. Kazakhstanian military personnel undergo training in Russian military schools.



Cooperation between Russia and Kazakhstan is effective along the lines of CIS and other integration units – CSTO, EurAsES, SCO and CICMA. Since 2010 Russia, Kazakhstan and Belarus have been a part of the Customs Union.





In the field of culture, the Program of Cooperation in the Sphere of Culture between the Ministry of Culture of the Russian Federation and the Ministry of Culture and Sports of the Republic of Kazakhstan for 2017-2019, including the whole range of issues of cultural and humanitarian cooperation, served as an additional impetus.



## References:

<https://globalpublicpolicywatch.org/2015/01/29/kazakhstan-and-russia-a-changing-relationship/>

[http://www.rfembassy.kz/eng/lm/dvustoronnie\\_otnosheniya/rossiya-kazakhstan/](http://www.rfembassy.kz/eng/lm/dvustoronnie_otnosheniya/rossiya-kazakhstan/)