

Настоящее совершенное время

Present Perfect

Употребляется

Для описания событий, которые начались в прошлом и завершились к настоящему времени.

- Для описания событий, которые произошли в прошлом, но их результат важен в настоящем.
- Для описания действия, которое началось в прошлом и еще не закончилось.

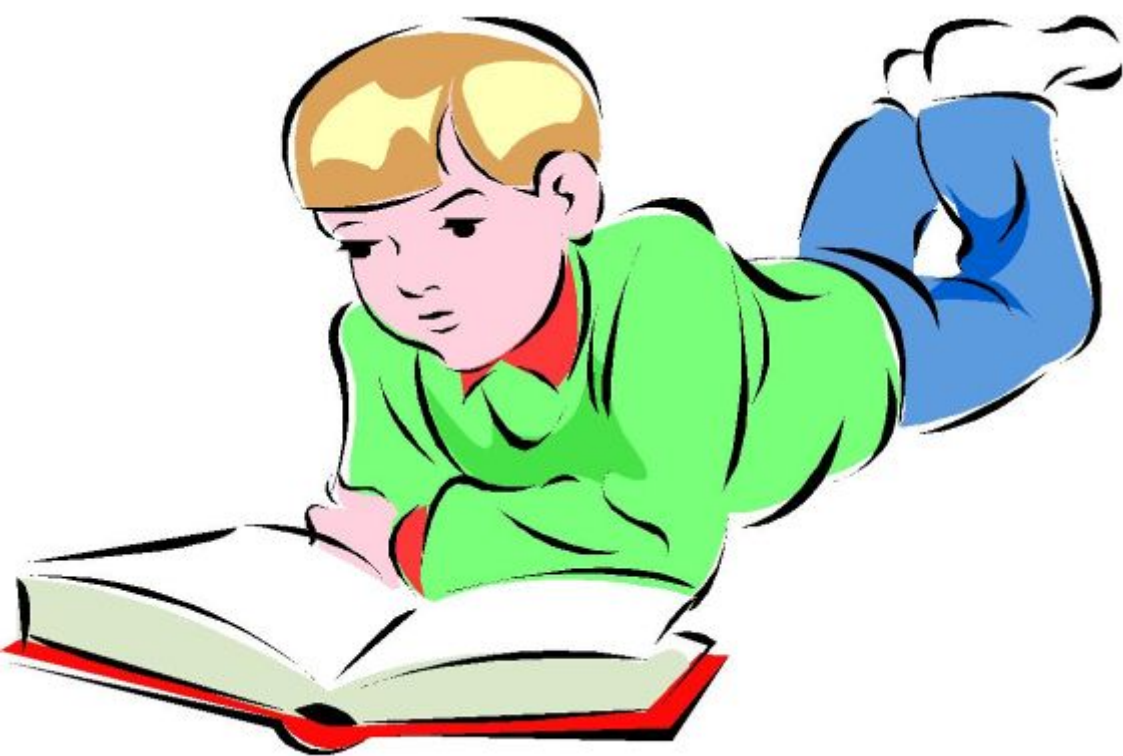
Схема

You
We
They

Have V3

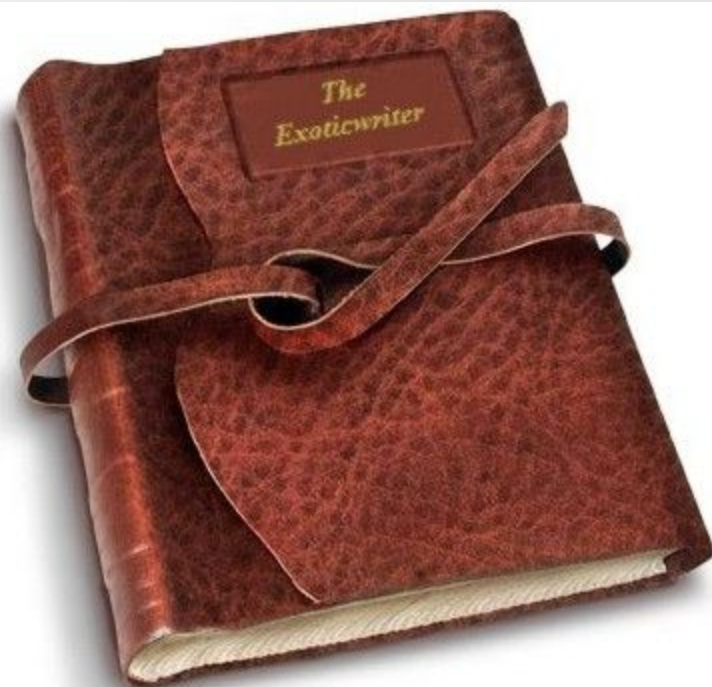
He
She
It

has V3



The boy
is reading
a book.

The boy **has read**
the book.



Пароли

already - уже
just - только что
ever - когда - либо?
never - никогда -
yet - еще нет - (в конце)



Lisa **has just written** a letter to her granny.

Lisa **hasn't written** a letter to her friend **yet**.



Вопросы

We **have** already **had** dinner.

Общий:

Have we already **had** dinner?

Разделительный:

We **have** already **had** dinner,
haven't we?





We **have** already **had** dinner.

Альтернативный:

Have we already **had** dinner
or lunch?

Специальный:

Who **has** already **had** dinner?

What **have** we already **had**?



1- форма	2- форма	3- форма	перевод
Be			
	went		
		flown	
			есть
drink			
	took		
		stood	
			ПОНИМАТЬ
read			
	wrote		
		loved	
			РИСОВАТЬ

Keys

1- форма	2- форма	3- форма	перевод
Be	was/were	been	БЫТЬ
go	went	gone	ХОДИТЬ
fly	flew	flown	ЛЕТАТЬ
eat	ate	eaten	ЕСТЬ
drink	drank	drunk	ПИТЬ
take	took	taken	БРАТЬ
stand	stood	stood	СТОЯТЬ
understand	understood	understood	ПОНИМАТЬ
read	read	read	ЧИТАТЬ
write	wrote	written	ПИСАТЬ
love	loved	loved	ЛЮБИТЬ
draw	drew	drawn	РИСОВАТЬ

1- форма	2- форма	3- форма	перевод
put			
	said		
		told	
			ДАВАТЬ
cost			
	forgot		
		had	
			ДЕЛАТЬ
become			
	found		
		known	
			ПОКИДАТЬ

keys

1- форма	2- форма	3- форма	перевод
put	put	put	класть
say	said	said	говорить
tell	told	told	рассказывать
give	gave	given	давать
cost	cost	cost	стоять
forget	forgot	forgotten	забывать
have	had	had	иметь
do	did	done	делать
become	became	become	становиться
find	found	found	находить
know	knew	known	знать
leave	left	left	покидать

1- форма	2- форма	3- форма	перевод
build			
	cost		
		brought	
			думать
catch			
	bought		
		lost	
			ехать
cut			
	kept		
		heard	
			падать

1- форма	2- форма	3- форма	перевод
build	built	built	строить
cost	cost	cost	стоить
bring	brought	brought	приносить
think	thought	thought	думать
catch	caught	caught	ловить
buy	bought	bought	покупать
lose	lost	lost	терять
ride	rode	ridden	ехать
cut	cut	cut	резать
keep	kept	kept	держат
hear	heard	heard	слышать
fall	fell	fallen	падать

Let's practice!

1. John (write) his name.
2. I (draw) a picture.
3. Tom (switch on) the light.
4. The cat (drink) its milk.
5. The tree (fall) across the road.
6. John (give) his bicycle to his brother.
7. You (make) a mistake.
8. We (eat) our dinner.
9. The train just (go).
10. I just (tell) the answer.
11. George never (be) in Australia.
12. John and Richard just (go away).

Change into Present Simple

1. Jack has washed the dog.
2. Father has already cleaned his car.
3. Mr Snowdon has made a speech at the conference.
4. Granny has bought me some cakes.
5. They have painted their old house.
6. Liz has bought some flowers.
7. My sister has just cooked breakfast for the family.
8. The cat has already eaten fish.
9. Mrs Gracy has gone to London.
10. I have never been to India.
11. She has just broken a vase.
12. We have cleaned the room.
13. Chris has phoned his friend.
14. The train has just arrived.
15. It has just started to rain.
16. Kelly has gone to America.
17. We have taken our books to school.
18. The street has changed a lot.
19. You have worked here for a long time.
20. Mandy has been to Greece.

Change into Present Perfect

1. The pupils are writing the dictation.
2. My friend is helping me to solve a difficult problem.
3. I am learning a poem
4. She is telling them an interesting story.
5. Kate is sweeping the floor.
6. The waiter is putting a bottle of lemonade in front of him.
7. I am eating my breakfast.
8. We are drinking water.
9. He is bringing them some meat and vegetables.

Make sentences

1. You ever / be / to South America?
2. You / read / any English books?
3. You / live / in this town all your life?
4. How many times / you / be / in love?
5. What's / the most beautiful country / you / ever / visit?
6. You ever / speak / to a famous person?



Придумайте предложения с **since** и **for**

- 1...last summer.
2. ... 1995.
3. ... a long time;
- 4 ... last month;
5. ... two weeks;
6. ... 2 March;
7. ... two hours;
8. ... 1975;
9. ... six days;
10. ... a month,
11. two years;
12. ... three days;
13. ... ten minutes;
14. ... three hundred years;
15. ... Wednesday;
16. ... seven days;
17. ...three o'clock.
18. ... 18 September;
19. ... my last birthday;
20. ... a century;
21. ... 2001.

Fill in have or has



I answered the question.

She opened the window.

They called us.

You carried a box.

It rained a lot.

We washed the car.

He closed the window.

Jenny locked the door.

The girls visited the museum.

John and Sophie helped in the garden.

1. Have you been to Paris? (ever/never)
2. Look, your brother has come in. (usually/just)
3. I have tried to read War and Peace but I always stop because it's difficult. (usually/often)
4. We have visited the Czech Republic. What's it like? (sometimes/never)
5. Peter has given me his homework on time. (sometimes/never)
6. Have you been to the cinema with Tom? (ever/ just)
7. I haven't used that computer so I don't know what to do. (never/ever)
8. They have done the homework. Here it is. (already/yet)
9. They haven't done the homework. It's for next week. (already/yet)
10. I've worked here ten years, (since/for)
11. I've worked here 2000. (since/for)
12. I've worked here. (all my life/since)

1. Have you ever been to Paris?
2. Look, your brother has just come in.
3. I have often tried to read War and Peace but I always stop because it's difficult.
4. We have never visited the Czech Republic. What's it like?
5. Peter has never given me his homework on time.
6. Have you ever been to the cinema with Tom?
7. I haven't ever used that computer so I don't know what to do.
8. They have already done the homework. Here it is.
(already/yet)
9. They haven't done the homework yet. It's for next week.
10. I've worked here for ten years.
11. I've worked here since 2000.
12. I've worked here all my life.

Использованные ресурсы:

- Рисунок мальчик читает книгу - <http://school1980.mosuzedu.ru/standart/biblioteka.php>
- Рисунок закрытой книги - <http://www.pandia.ru/text/77/212/92983.php>
- Рисунок Ну погоди - http://www.skazkidoma.ru/news/rozygrysh_bileta_na_onlajn/2012-01-11-71
- Рисунок конверта - http://www.stamps-shop.ru/cat2_38.html
- Рисунок девочки - <http://stupenbku.ucoz.ru/publ>
- Рисунок волка - <http://www.vectory.ru/index.php?productID=5684>
- Рисунок Незнайки - <http://portrait-photo.ru/litso-babushki-raskraska.html>
- Рисунок принцессы - <http://animahka176220.ucoz.ru/photo/11-0-183>
- Рисунок Ну погоди на пьедестале - <http://myltfilmu.ucoz.ru/search/Рисунок Ну погоди на пьедестале> - <http://myltfilmu.ucoz.ru/search/Ну%20погоди!/>
- Рисунок слоненок - <http://www.liveinternet.ru/users/cadmii/post226601495>
- <http://engmaster.ru/exer/1060-res>



Молодцы!