Способы выражения будущего времени



Simple

Be going to

•прогнозы, предсказание будущих событий, основанных на наших предположениях. = I think, I hope, I believe, etc.

•прогнозы, основанные на том, что мы видим или знаем = Look out! You're ...

•обещания

•планы на будущее и намерения

сиюминутные решения

uture

Continuous

Действие, которое будет происходит в определенное время в будущем = <mark>Длительность</mark>

✓ В это время на следующей неделе я буду загорать в Сочи.

This time next week I'll be sunbathing in Sochi.

Future Perfect

Действие, которое закончится в определенное время в будущем = <u>Результат</u>

У К концу июня мы переедем **By the end of June** we will have moved

Future Perf. Cont.

действие, которое начнется ранее другого будущего действия и будет продолжаться в этот момент.

By this time next week he will have been working here for 3 years.

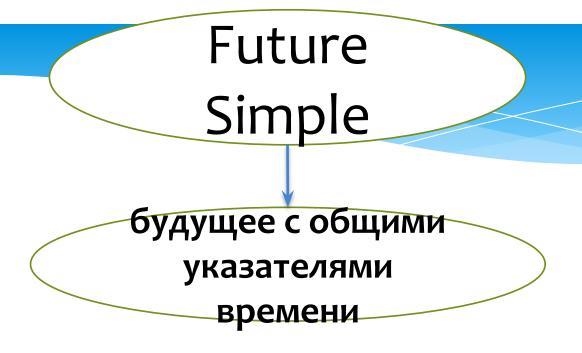
Future Simple

будущее с общими указателями времени

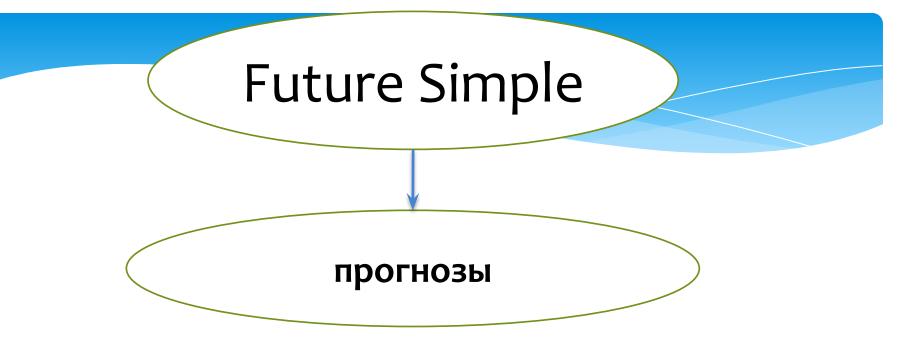
незапланированные решения

прогнозы

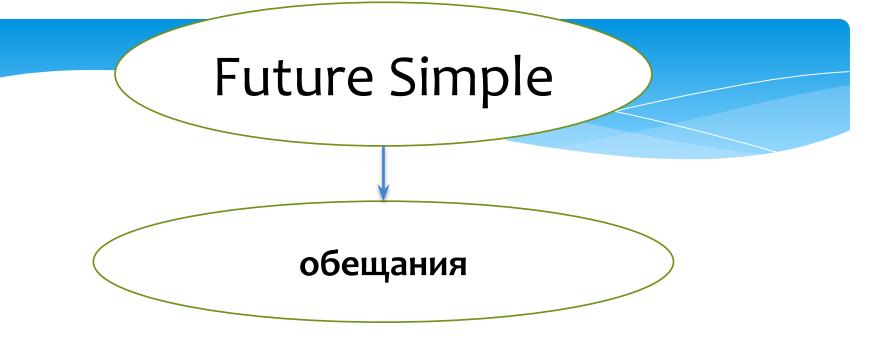
обещания



- 1. He will read this chapter tomorrow.
- 2. I will see you in two days.
- 3. Helen won't come to see you on Monday.
- 4. Will you call him tomorrow?



- 1. I believe she will come with us.
- 2. He hopes Mary will forgive him.
- 3. Mark expects she will show up soon.
- 4. I imagine he will be happy to see us.



- 1. I promise I will be back soon.
- 2. My parents promise they will buy me a new toy.
- 3. He promises he will behave.

- 1. I will see you tomorrow.
- 2. It's very hot here. I will open a window.
- 3. He thinks Brenda will buy his car.
- 4. My mom promises that she will give me a computer for my birthday.
- 5. They won't go to Spain next year.
- 6. Someone is knocking. I will see who it is.
- 7. I believe we will go to school together.
- 8. The weather is getting worse. I will stay home.

Общий указатель времени Незапланированное решение

Прогноз

Обещание

Общий указатель времени Незапланированное решение

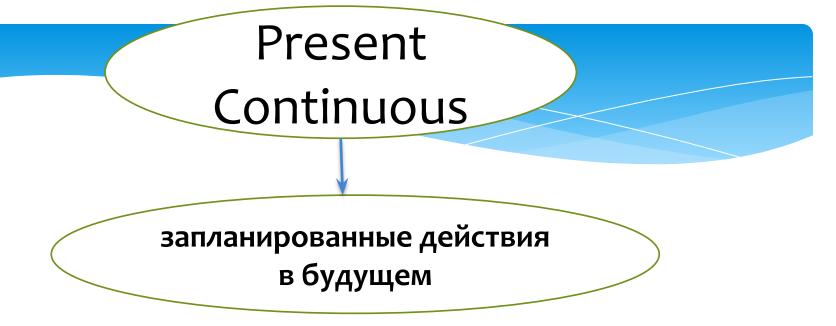
Прогноз

Незапланированное решение

to be going to

будущие намерения, не обладающие точностью (собираюсь что-то сделать, но не уверен на 100%)

- 1. He is going to buy some milk after classes.
- 2. Linda is going to meet some friends.
- 3. They are going to read a book.



- 1. We are flying to Moscow tonight at 7 p.m.
- 2. He is staying at the hotel till tomorrow.
- 3. John is leaving Paris in the evening. He is taking an eight-o'clock bus.

2intention

1- plan

- 1. He is visiting us tonight.
- 2. Jack is going to plant some flowers.
- 4. Leo and Penny are going to get married soon.
- 5. Sheldon is seeing a doctor at 5 p.m.
- 6. Howard is meeting his professor in the afternoon.
- 7. Deb and Jim are going to visit their kids in Washington D.C.

1- plan

2-

intention

2-

intention

1- plan

1- plan

2intention Если будущее действие происходит по расписанию, употребляется простое настоящее время – Present Simple.

The play begins at 6 o'clock on Sunday.

My train leaves at 8.



Тема:

«Придаточные предложения условия и времени, действие которых отнесено к будущему»

Правило



В придаточных предложениях условия и времени с союзами If - если, when - когда, after - после, before – перед тем, как, as soon as – как только, unless – если не, until – до тех пор, пока не, будущее время заменяется формой настоящего времени – Present Simple (V1/V-s(es), но на русский язык переводится будущим временем.

<u>Главное предложение</u> придаточное предложение с союзами условия и времени будущее простое настоящее простое время Present S. T. время F.S.T. (shall\will + V1) (do\ does; V1\V-s\es)

Примеры



<u>If</u> you help me (придаточное предложение условия – союз <u>if</u> - Present S.T.) , <u>I will 1 do</u> this work on time (главное предложение, ставим в будущее простое время – F.S.T.) -

Если ты поможешь мне, я сделаю эту работу вовремя (Если ты поможешь мне — придаточное предложение условия,

я сделаю эту работу вовремя – главное предложение – сделаю при каком условии – если ты поможешь мне).

Task

Инструкция: раскройте скобки, поставив предложение в нужном времени

- 1. I... round tomorrow if I... time (to come, to have).
- 2. I... Victor the message if I... him (to give, to see).
- 3. We ... the party indoors if it ... (to have, to rain).
- 4. There ... presents for all the children who ... to the party (to be, to come).
- Keep a diary, then you ... all the places you ... (to remember, to visit).
- 6. I think I ... here until it ... raining (to wait, to stop).
- 7. I... to you as soon as I... (to write, to arrive).
- 8. Tom ... if they ... him (to come, to invite).



КЛЮЧИ

- 1. I will come round tomorrow if I have time.
- 2. I will give Victor the message if I see him.
- 3. We will have the party indoors if it rains.
- 4. There will be presents for all the children who will come to the party.
- 5. Keep a diary, then you will remember all the places you visit.
- 6. I think I will wait here until it stops raining.
- 7. I will write to you as soon as I arrive.
- 8. Tom will come if they invite him.

Homework

| * | 1. Look at those black clouds. I think it | t (rain). |
|---|---|---|
| | 2. We dinner at a nice r | estaurant on |
| | Saturday.(have) | |
| * | 3. Listen! There's someone at the door. | I the door for |
| | you. (open) | |
| * | 4. On Sunday at 8 o'clock I | my friend. (meet) |
| * | 5. The English lesson | at 8:45. (start) |
| * | 6. I my sister in Apri | $\overline{1.}$ (visit) |
| * | 7. I believe you E | nglish exam. (pass) |
| * | 8. Don't ring at 8 o'clock. I | Who Wants to be a |
| | Millionaire.(watch) | |
| * | 9. In 5 years time I | university and I'll be able |
| | to earn some money at last. (finish) | _ , |
| * | 10. By the end of this month they | out a project for a vear. |
| | (carry) | |
| * | 11. Molly in Kenya for six | years next February |
| | - | CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE |

Thank you for your attention!