

# THE FUTURE TENSES

*And Other Ways Of  
Expressing Future  
Actions*

Welcome

# FUTURE SIMPLE

**Will/Won't+V (нач. форма глагола)**

I will play... / I'll play...

He will not read.../He won't read...

Will they watch?- Yes, they will/No, they won't.



***Tomorrow, the day after tomorrow,  
next week/ month / year, tonight,  
soon, in a day, in 2 months.***

# USE:



- Прогнозы на будущее, основанные на размышлениях, воображении со словами *think, believe, expect, imagine, I'm sure, I hope, I'm afraid, probably, perhaps, maybe.*

*Maybe, we'll visit Grandma tomorrow.*

*I think the weather will be fine.*

- **Обещания, угрозы**

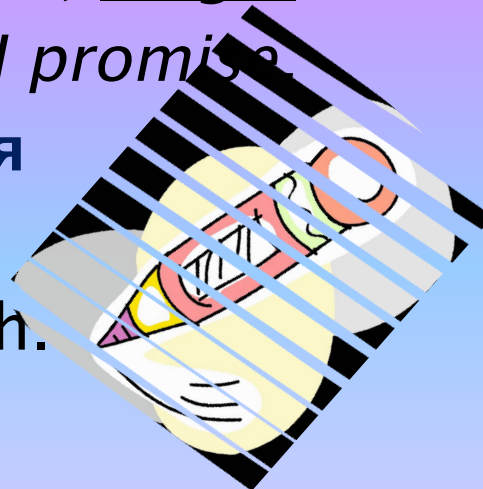
*-If you don't come on time, I'll go without you.*

*-I'll be there at 5 sharp, I promise.*

- **Моментальные решения**

*-I'm hungry.*

*-I'll make you a sandwich.*



# FUTURE CONTINUOUS

## Will+Ving

I will be cooking/I'll be cooking...

He won't be sleeping...

Will you be drawing...?-Yes, I will./No, I won't.

***This time tomorrow,  
next Sunday at 10 am,  
tomorrow from 4 till 6 pm***



# USE:



- Действия, которые будут происходить в определенное время в будущем.

*Tom will be writing a test at 3pm tomorrow.*

- Действия, которые точно произойдут в результате договоренности.

*Next Sunday at 11am they'll be driving to Moscow.*

- Вежливые вопросы о планах на ближайшее будущее.

*-What will you be doing tomorrow at about 7pm?*

*-I'll be watching a DVD with my friend. Will you join us?*

*-I'd love to.*



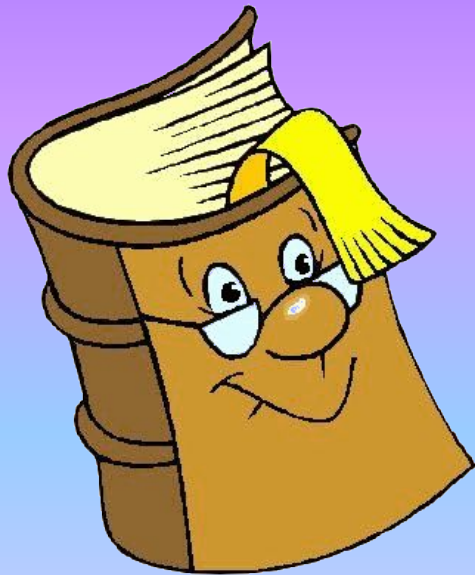
# FUTURE PERFECT

**Will+have+Ved/V3**

He will have done/He'll have done...

They won't have finished...

Will you have written...? –Yes, I will./No, I won't.



***Before, by, by then,  
by the time,  
until/till***

# USE:

- Действие, которое закончится к определенному моменту в будущем.

*They will have bought a house by the end of the year.*

*She'll have cooked dinner by 6 pm tomorrow.*

- ❖ После временных выражений the time, until/till, before мы используем Present Simple, т.к. они вводят придаточные предложения.

*By the time you arrive, I'll have cleaned the flat.*

*He'll have done his homework before his parents come home.*

- ❖ Как правило, until/till используются в отрицательных предложениях.

*Sam won't have fixed the car until/till this evening.*



# Образование Future Perfect Continuous

- Утвердительные предложения:

Форма: *подлежащее + will (shall) have been + doing*

**I will have been playing**

**We will have been playing**

**You will have been playing**

**You will have been playing**

**He / she / it will have been playing**

**They will have been playing**



# Future Perfect Continuous

Употребляется для выражения действий, которые начнутся до какого - то момента речи и будут продолжаться какой - то период времени в будущем, либо только закончатся к моменту речи.

- Next March we *will have been living* in Bulgaria for 2 years.

В марте исполнится два года с тех пор, как мы живем в Болгарии.

- By 2000 I *shall have been working* here for five years.  
К 2000 году я (уже) проработаю здесь пять лет.

# Слова - маркеры

- Till, until, since
- for 2 (3, 4, 5...) hours
- for 2 (3, 4, 5...) weeks
- for a year (2, 3, 4... years)
- by the end of the hour
- by the end of the morning/evening
- by the end of the day
- by the end of the week
- by the end of the month
- by the end of the year

# TO BE GOING TO

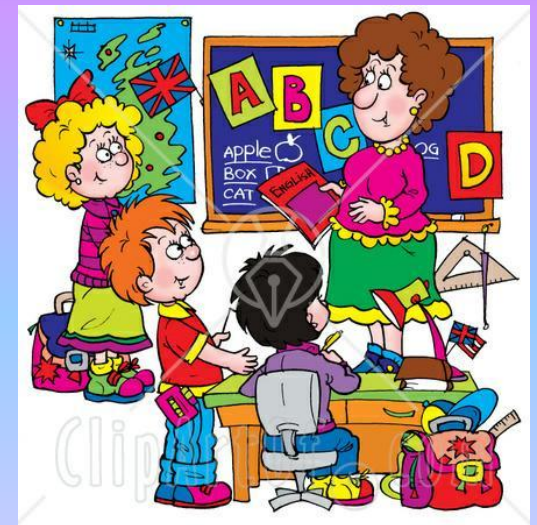
**to be (am/is/are) going to...**

I'm going to read.../He's going to read.../We're going to read...

I/m not going to do.../She isn't going to do.../They aren't going to do...

Are you going to stay...?- Yes, I am./No, I'm not.

***Tomorrow, next Sunday,  
soon, in a day, in a week...***



# USE:



- **Планы, намерения.**

*I'm going to travel in summer.*

*We're going to visit Grandma next weekend.*

- **Прогнозы на будущее, основанные на фактах.**

*The sky is dark, it's going to rain.*

*I'm in a traffic jam, I'm going to be late again!*

- **Действия, в совершении которых мы почти уверены.**

*My friends and I are going to play football after school, if we don't have too much homework.*

*She's going to sell her car soon.*



# Present Continuous/Present

## Simple

**Be (am/is/are) + Ving**

I'm driving/He's driving...

We aren't going...

Are you meeting...?- Yes, I am./No, I'm not.

**V/V3**

I go.../He goes.../They go...

We don't play.../She doesn't play...

Do you visit...? – Yes, I do./No, I don't.



# USE:

- **Present Continuous** используется для выражения действий, которые точно произойдут в результате договоренности.

*We are going to St. Petersburg tomorrow.*

*What are you doing tonight?*

- **Present Simple** используется для выражения действий, происходящих согласно программе, расписанию.

*My train to Moscow leaves at 7.15 am.*

*The show starts at 6pm. Don't be late!*



# NOTE

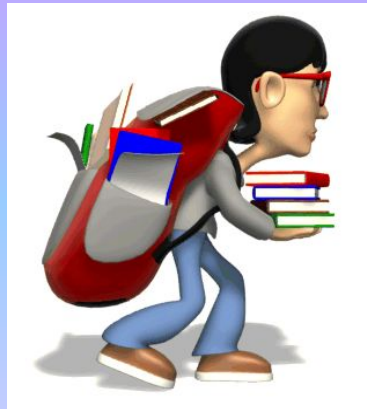


После слов if,while,before,after, as soon as, as, by the time, when в придаточном предложении формы будущего времени не используются!

***If** he is late again, I'll be very angry.*

*I'll have done my homework **by the time** my parents come home.*

*They won't leave **until** they finish their work.*



# So Much For The Theory!





# Let's Practice!

- I. **Explain the use of the tense forms:**
  1. They **are going to** play golf this afternoon.
  2. By the time you **wake** up, Mum **will have cooked** breakfast.
  3. **Sam's flying** to China in two days.
  4. Don't worry, **I'll help** you with your test.
  5. Tomorrow at 5pm **we'll be driving** to the country.
  6. -When **does** the film **start**? – At 7.
  7. I hope Mike **won't forget** to bring his laptop.
  8. Sue **will have written** the essay before her friends come.
  9. What **will you be doing** on Sunday at 2pm?
  10. I'm so thirsty! **I'll have** a glass of water.

## II. Make up sentences using the given words:

1. the/going/we/country/summer/in/are/to/spend.

We are going to spend summer in the country.

2. you/have/work/the/your/will/show/finished/before/starts?

Will you have finished your work before the show starts?

3. bad/a/if/he/homework/will/do/get/his/doesn't/he/mark.

If he doesn't do his homework, he will get a bad mark.

4. are/party/my/throwing/on/friends/a/Saturday .

My friends are throwing a party on Saturday.

5. sea/this/I/be/in/'ll/week/swimming/the/next/time.

This time next week I'll be swimming in the sea.



### III. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct form:

1. Kate \_\_\_\_\_ (paint) the house by 3pm tomorrow.
2. If you can't do it yourself, I \_\_\_\_\_ (help) you.
3. Look! That child \_\_\_\_\_ (fall)!
4. The Parkers \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) for Egypt tonight.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) my composition until late in the evening.
6. Tom \_\_\_\_\_ (dance) at the party at 9pm on Saturday.



## IV. Choose the correct item:

1. He \_\_\_\_\_ to New York this time tomorrow.  
A. is flying                      B. will be flying                      C. is going to fly
2. If Roy \_\_\_\_\_ call his girlfriend, she will be angry.  
A. won't                      B. don't                      C. doesn't
3. What will you have done \_\_\_\_\_ you leave for school?  
A. until                      B. by the time                      C. after
4. Mike and Tom have entered the Linguistic University. They \_\_\_\_\_ become interpreters.  
A. are going to                      B. will                      C. will be becoming
5. The mechanic \_\_\_\_\_ the car till next Tuesday.  
A. won't fix                      B. will have fixed                      C. won't have fixed



**You did well!**



**Study harder!**







Thank You

HOME



**ALL RIGHT!!!**



**WRONG!!!**

