

# Module 5

## Art & Literature

### Lesson 5f

English in Use



# English in Use 5f

Word formation

Dependent prepositions

Phrasal verb RUN

Words often confused



# re-

## Meaning:

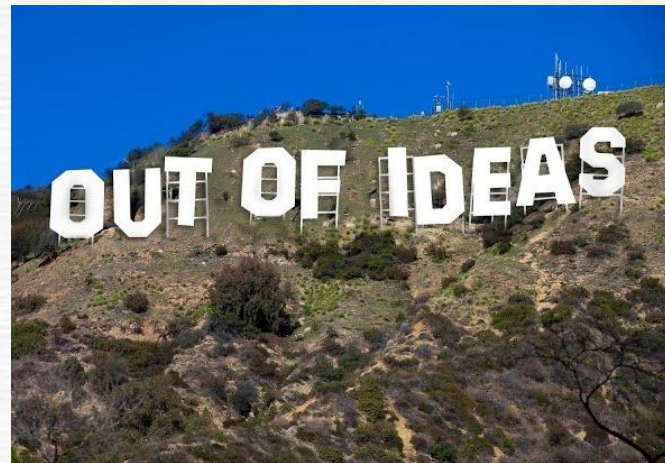
- to do something again

|           |   |             |
|-----------|---|-------------|
| write     | - | rewrite     |
| read      | - | reread      |
| construct | - | reconstruct |
| do        | - | redo        |

|         |   |               |
|---------|---|---------------|
| писать  | - | переписать    |
| читать  | - | перечитать    |
| строить | - | перестраивать |
| делать  | - | переделать    |



The coffee is cold so I am **reheating** it.



Hollywood studios often **remake** foreign films.

# mis-

## Meanings:

- bad / badly
- wrong / wrongly

understand - **mis**understand  
hear - **mis**hear  
behave - **mis**behave  
inform - **mis**inform

понять – неправильно понять  
слышать – слышать неправильно  
вести себя – неправильно себя вести  
информировать – дезинформировать



I **misunderstood** the teacher  
- I did exercise 5 instead of  
exercise 4.



My children were **misbehaving** at the  
birthday party, so I took them home  
early.

# under-

## Meanings:

- not enough
- below

|          |   |                      |             |
|----------|---|----------------------|-------------|
| do       | - | <b>underdo</b>       | недожарить  |
| cook     | - | <b>undercook</b>     | недоварить  |
| load     | - | <b>underload</b>     | недогрузить |
| estimate | - | <b>underestimate</b> | недооценить |



I thought it would be an easy game but I had **underestimated** my opponent.



This chicken is **undercooked**; I don't think it's safe to eat.

# over-

## Meanings:

- too much
- an excessive amount

|       |   |                  |                                |
|-------|---|------------------|--------------------------------|
| sleep | - | <b>oversleep</b> | проспать, спать слишком много  |
| work  | - | <b>overwork</b>  | переработать                   |
| do    | - | <b>overdo</b>    | переборщить, переусердствовать |



Stop the car! I think the engine is **overheating**.



I missed the bus this morning because I **overslept** again.

I went to the gym yesterday, but I think I **overdid** it a bit.

# dis- un-

## Meanings:

- not
- against
- the opposite of

dress – **und**ress

lock – **un**lock

like – **dis**like

agree – **dis**agree

appear – **dis**appear

plug in – **un**plug

одеться – раздеться

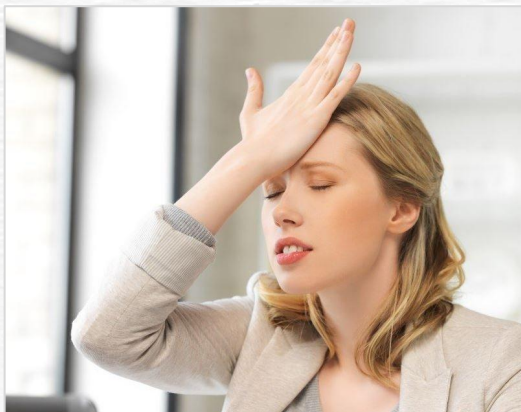
запереть – отпереть

нравиться – не нравится

согласиться – не согласиться

появиться – исчезнуть

включать в сеть – отключить от сети



When you go on a trip, you always **discover** that you forgot a few things.



Did you **unplug** the iron?

- 1 David and Sylvia usually **disagree** ..... about which film to go and see. (AGREE)
- 2 The author had to **rewrite** ..... his book to include an extra chapter. (WRITE)
- 3 Jane was very busy when rehearsing for the concert – she **underestimate** ..... how many rehearsals there would be! (ESTIMATE)
- 4 Don't **misunderstand** ..... me - I think the painting is good, I just wouldn't hang it in my living room! (UNDERSTAND)
- 5 They **overcharged** ..... us in the restaurant but they quickly realised and gave us some money back. (CHARGE)
- 6 Directors often **remake** ..... old film classics such as *The War of the Worlds*. (MAKE)





# Dependent prepositions

sort **of**

nice **of**

**of** all time

popular **with**

painting **by**

be sold **for**

**at** auction

star **in**

famous **for**

add **to**



- 1 What sort ..... music do you like?
- 2 It was very nice ..... him to invite us to go to the concert.
- 3 Mozart is one of the best composers ..... all time.
- 4 He is popular ..... teens all around the world.
- 5 Some paintings ..... Congo the chimp were sold ..... a lot of money ..... auction.
- 6 Daniel Craig stars ..... *Quantum of Solace*.
- 7 He is famous ..... his landscapes.
- 8 The paintings add value ..... the house.



# Phrasal Verb RUN



## RUN AWAY

= when a child or teenager leaves home because of problems with the family



She **ran away** from home when she was just 15.

## RUN THROUGH

= to rehearse a play, performance, song, or presentation



I'd like to **run through** the presentation one more time to make sure everything's perfect.

## **RUN OUT OF**

= to use all of something so that there is none left



I've nearly **run out of** money.

## **RUN OVER**

= to hit with a vehicle (car, train, truck), to knock down



She's upset because she **ran over** a cat while driving home from work.

## RUN INTO

= to meet by accident



I **ran into** my boss at the supermarket.



- 1 Let's run **through** that dance sequence just one more time. (rehearse)
- 2 Sharon thought David was out of town, but she ran **into** him at the cinema. (met by accident)
- 3 He almost ran **over** a cat yesterday when it jumped in front of his car. (knocked down)
- 4 The book is about a young boy who runs **away** from home. (leaves because you are unhappy)
- 5 We've run **out of** sugar – I'll go and buy some. (have none left)



# Words often confused





## be set

If a story, film, etc. is set in a particular time or place, the action in it happens in that time or place.



"West Side Story" is set in New York City in the late 1950s.

## be situated

to be in a particular place



The school is situated near the park.

## to play

to perform a particular character in a theatrical performance or a film



In the movie version, he **played** the hero.  
Early in her career she **played** Ophelia.

## to star

to be the main actor in a film, play, or other show



Johnny Depp **starred** in more than thirty films.  
Will Smith **has starred** in "I Am Legend".

## to take a picture / photo

to point a camera at an object and press the shutter button



I **took a photo** of the recent solar eclipse.  
He **takes photos** for a living.

## to make a picture

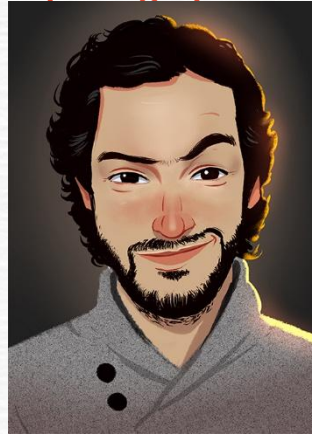
to draw or perhaps print a picture, not that you just take a photo with your camera

Compare:

I **took a picture** of my brother.

=

I **photographed** him.



I **made a picture** of my brother.

=

I **drew** a picture of him.

# presentation

a speech or talk in which a new product, idea, or piece of work is shown and explained to the audience



**Presentation** is important if you want people to buy your products.

# performance

an act of presenting a play, concert, or other form of entertainment



A new **performance** scored a great success.

## exhibit (n)

an object or collection of objects on public display in an art gallery or museum or at a trade fair



Let's go to see the new dinosaur **exhibit**.  
The museum has a fascinating collection of **exhibits**.

## exhibition (n)

an event at which objects such as paintings are shown to the public;  
a situation in which someone shows a particular skill or quality to the public



The photographs will be on **exhibition** until the end of the month.  
There's a new **exhibition** of sculpture on at the city gallery.

Choose the correct words, then check in a dictionary.

- 1 The book is set  in Tudor times.
- 2 Matthew Fox plays  the lead role in 'Lost'.
- 3 My sister takes  photographs for a living.
- 4 I'm going to a dance /performance at the theatre tonight.
- 5 The Mona Lisa is the most famous art exhibit/  
 in the Louvre.



## Grammar revision

**5** **RNE** Read the given text. Choose the right grammar form for the capitalised words. Fill in the gaps.

The concert 1) ..... already ..... **START**  
and Emma was still stuck in the 5 o'clock traffic. She was on her way to see her favourite band. She 2) ..... to drive to the concert because the bus would have been too busy. She 3) ..... forward to the concert all week. **LOOK**  
"I can't believe I 4) ..... it!" she said aloud. She sighed and tuned in to the radio station she usually 5) ..... to. Her favourite band 6) ..... "How unfair", she 7) ..... . She had a ticket for the concert and she had to listen to it on the radio! **THINK**

