

**Karaganda State Medical University**  
**The chair of foreign languages**

# **Angina pectoris.**

## **Sequence of tenses.**

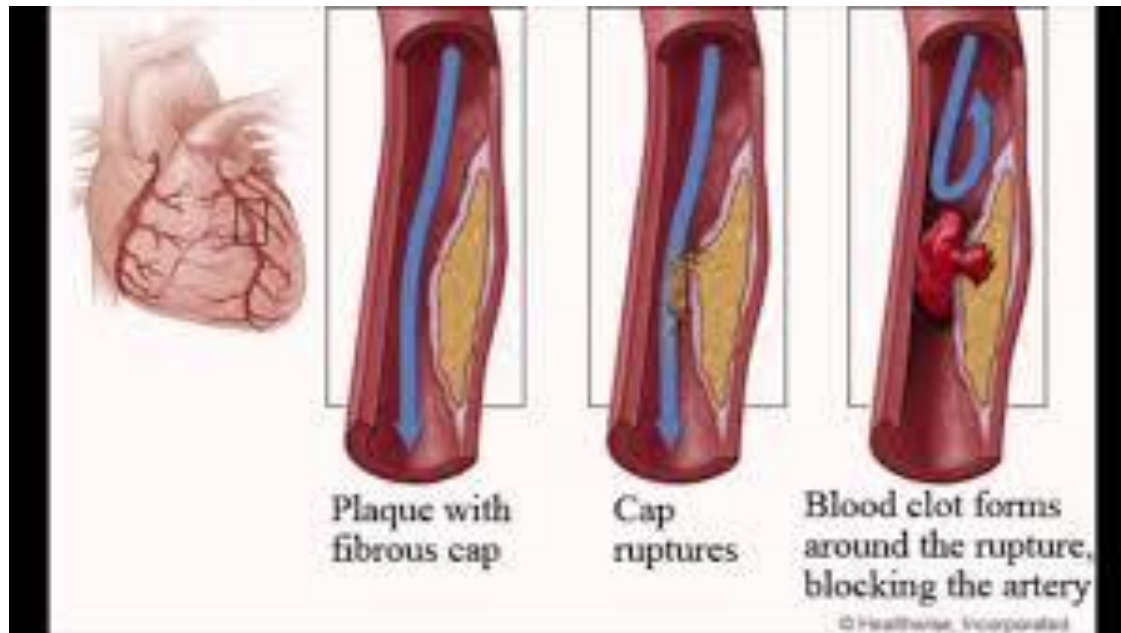
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**Karaganda**  
**2016**

# Angina pectoris.

Angina is a type of chest pain that results from reduced blood flow to the heart. A lack of blood flow means your heart isn't getting enough oxygen. The pain is often triggered by physical activity or emotional stress.



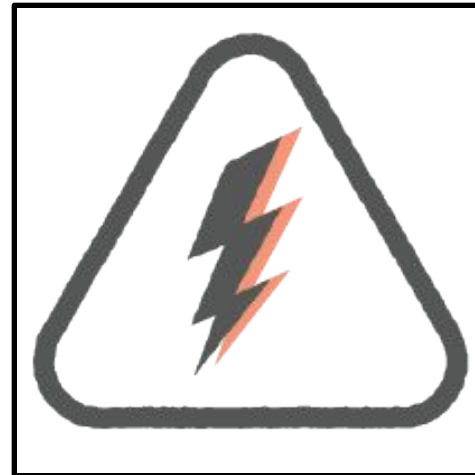
# What Causes Stable Angina?

- Stable angina occurs when the heart doesn't get the oxygen it needs to function properly. Your heart works harder when you exercise or experience emotional stress.
- Certain factors, such as narrowing of the arteries, can prevent your heart from receiving more oxygen. Your arteries can become narrow and hard when plaque builds up inside the artery walls. Blood clots can also block your arteries and reduce the flow of oxygen-rich blood to the heart.

# What Are the Risk Factors for Stable Angina?

Risk factors for stable angina include:

- being overweight
- having a history of heart disease
- having high cholesterol or high blood pressure
- having diabetes
- smoking
- not exercising



# What Are the Symptoms of Stable Angina?

- shortness of breath
- nausea
- fatigue
- dizziness
- profuse sweating
- anxiety



# How Is Stable Angina Diagnosed?

Your doctor will ask you about your medical history and run tests to diagnose stable angina. Tests may include:

- electrocardiogram: measures the electrical activity in your heart and evaluates your heart rhythm
- angiography: a type of X-ray that allows your doctor to see your blood vessels and measure blood flow to your heart



# Sequence of Tenses

- Правило согласования времен гласит, что если сказуемое главного предложения стоит в прошедшем времени, то сказуемое придаточного предложения всегда будет стоять в одном из прошедших времен.

**I think (that [союз that может не употребляться.]) he is right.**

*– Я думаю, (что) он прав.*

**I think that he was right.** – *Я думаю, он был прав.*

**I think he will be right.** – *Я думаю, он будет прав.*







**THANK YOU FOR YOUR  
ATTENTION!**

**The cat was chasing  
the mouse.**



**The mouse was being  
chased by the cat.**