

Модальные глаголы

Must, have to, should

Must

Глагол без частицы to

I must phone them.

Вопросы:

Must I phone them?

Отрицание:

I must not be late.

Употребление

- Обязанность (с точки зрения говорящего)

I must obey the rules.

- Запрет (в отрицаниях)

You must not park your car here.

Have to

настоящее

утверждения	отрицания	вопросы
<p>I you have we they</p> <p>to гл</p> <p>he she has it</p>	<p>I you don't we they</p> <p>have to гл</p> <p>he she doesn't it</p>	<p>I Do you we they</p> <p>have to гл?</p> <p>he Does she it</p>
<p>I have to come. He has to come.</p>	<p>I don't have to come. He doesn't have to come.</p>	<p>Do you have to come? Does he have to come?</p>

прошедшее

утверждения	отрицания	вопросы
I you we they had to гл he she it	I you we they did not have to гл he she it	I you we Did they have to гл? he she it
I had to come. He had to come.	I did not have to come. He did not have to come.	Did you have to come? Did he have to come?

будущее

утверждения	отрицания	вопросы
I you we they will have to гл he she it	I you we they will not have to гл he she it	I you we Will they have to гл? he she it
I will have to come. He will have to come.	I will not have to come. He will not have to come.	Will you have to come? Will he have to come?

Употребление

- ▶ Необходимость сделать что-либо зависит от внешних обстоятельств (приходится)

I have to finish this project by Monday.

- ▶ В отрицаниях - отсутствие необходимости делать что-либо (нет необходимости, не нужно)

You don't have to do this task.

Should

Глагол без частицы to

You should phone them.

Вопросы:

Should I phone them?

Отрицание:

I should not be late.

Употребление

- ▶ Обязанности (менее строгие, чем must)

Shop assistants should be polite.

- ▶ Совет, рекомендация (следует)

You should be more attentive.