

# Модальные глаголы

Must, have to, should

# Must

Глагол без частицы to

I must phone them.

Вопросы:

Must I phone them?

Отрицание:

I must not be late.

# Употребление

- ▶ Обязанность (с точки зрения говорящего)

*I must obey the rules.*

- ▶ Запрет (в отрицаниях)

*You must not park your car here.*

# Have to

## настоящее

утверждения	отрицания	вопросы
I you have we they  to гл	I you don't we they  have to гл	I Do you we they  have to гл?
he she has it	he she doesn't it	he Does she it
I have to come. He has to come.	I don't have to come. He doesn't have to come.	Do you have to come? Does he have to come?

## прошедшее

утверждения	отрицания	вопросы
I you we they had to гл he she it	I you we they did not have to гл he she it	I you we Did they have to гл? he she it
I had to come. He had to come.	I did not have to come. He did not have to come.	Did you have to come? Did he have to come?

# будущее

утверждения	отрицания	вопросы
I you we they will have to гл he she it	I you we they will not have to гл he she it	I you we Will they have to гл? he she it
I will have to come. He will have to come.	I will not have to come. He will not have to come.	Will you have to come? Will he have to come?

# Употребление

- ▶ Необходимость сделать что-либо зависит от внешних обстоятельств (приходится)

I have to finish this project by Monday.

- ▶ В отрицаниях - отсутствие необходимости делать что-либо (нет необходимости, не нужно)

You don't have to do this task.



# Should

Глагол без частицы to

You should phone them.

Вопросы:

Should I phone them?

Отрицание:

I should not be late.

# Употребление

- ▶ Обязанности (менее строгие, чем must)

Shop assistants should be polite.

- ▶ Совет, рекомендация (следует)

You should be more attentive.