

Спряжение глагола **to work** (работать)  
**в Present Simple Tense (Present Indefinite Tense)**  
 (действие совершается обычно)

<p>I <b>work</b>                      he <b>works</b>                      she <b>works</b>                      it <b>works</b></p> <p>we <b>work</b>                      you <b>work</b>                      they <b>work</b></p>		<p>I <b>do not work</b>                      he <b>does not work</b>                      she <b>does not work</b>                      it <b>does not work</b></p> <p>we <b>do not work</b>                      you <b>do not work</b>                      they <b>do not work</b></p>	
<p><b>Do I work?</b>  <b>Does he work?</b>  <b>Does she work?</b>  <b>Does it work?</b></p>	<p>Yes, I <b>do</b>.                      Yes, he <b>does</b>.                      Yes, she <b>does</b>.                      Yes, it <b>does</b>.</p>	<p>No, I <b>don't</b>.                      No, he <b>doesn't</b>.                      No, she <b>doesn't</b>.                      No, it <b>doesn't</b>.</p>	
<p><b>Do we work?</b>  <b>Do you work?</b>  <b>Do they work?</b></p>	<p>Yes, we <b>do</b>.                      Yes, you <b>do</b>.                      Yes, they <b>do</b>.</p>	<p>No, we <b>don't</b>.                      No, you <b>don't</b>.                      No, they <b>don't</b>.</p>	

# THE PRESENT INDEFINITE TENSE

## The Present Simple Tense

# verb / verb + (e)s

play

plays

I play golf every Sunday

You play golf every Sunday

He plays golf every Sunday

She plays golf every Sunday

It plays golf every Sunday

We play golf every Sunday

You play golf every Sunday

They play golf every Sunday



He  
She  
It

+ S

reads**s**  
starts**s**  
eats**s**  
works**s**  
drives**s**...

-ss,

-sh,

-ch,

-x,

-o

+ es

pass**es**  
wash**es**  
catch**es**  
relax**es**  
go**es**

согласный + **-y** → **-ies**  
(3 л. ед. ч.)

fly ▶ **flies**

try ▶ **tries**

study ▶ **studies**

carry ▶ **carries**

# Negatives and Questions

+

I/you/we/they play golf every Sunday

He/she/it plays golf every Sunday

?

Do I/you/we/they play golf every Sunday?

Does he/she/it play golf every Sunday?

-

I/you/we/they do not (don't) play golf every Sunday

He/she/it does not (doesn't) play golf every Sunday



# Questions words

Why **do** people grow?

Where **does** water come from?

When **do** fish sleep?

What **does** this word mean?

Who **do** you sit next to?

How **does** a camera work?

**HO!** (вопрос к подлежащему) = ~~do/does~~

Who knows the answer to this question?

What makes it work?

# Usage

## 1. Регулярные, повторяющиеся действия

- Mr Bean **drives** to work every morning



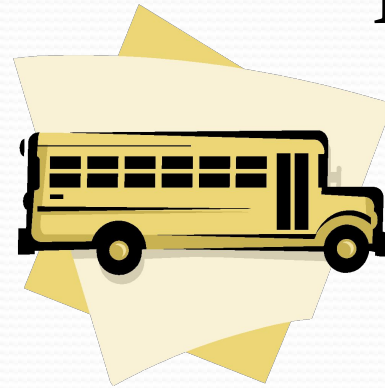
- Every day, the UK's 5 000 milkmen **deliver** to around 2.5 million homes

*(always, generally, normally, usually, often, sometimes, rarely, seldom, never, every day, ...)*



## 2. Действия, происходящие по расписанию

- The first bus to Yevpatoria **departs** at 6.00 a.m.



- The Drama Club **meets** every Thursday at 7.30





### 3. Постоянные действия, действия в настоящем в широком смысле слова

- My parents **own** a restaurant



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- Pierre **lives** in Paris

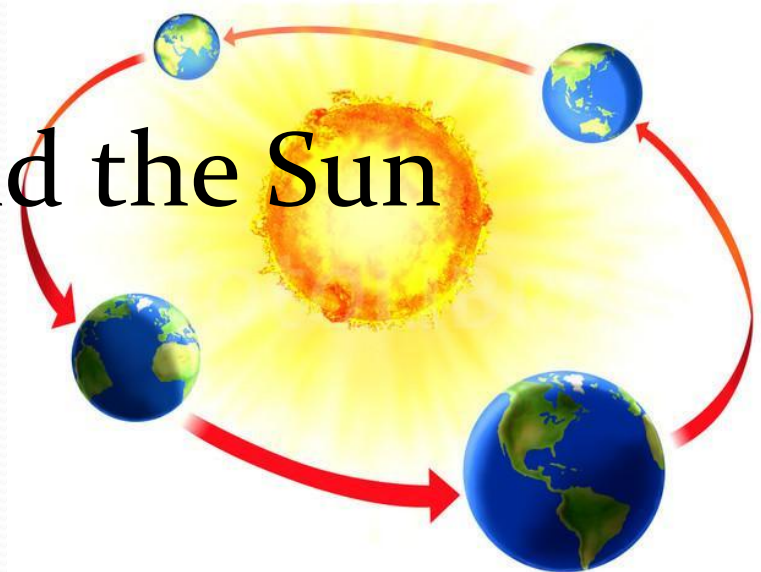


## 4. Общеизвестные факты

- Water boils at  $100^{\circ}\text{C}$



- The Earth goes round the Sun



Прошедшие действия (при пересказе историй, фильмов, книг, пьес)

- In the book, Sherlock Holmes and Dr Watson **meet** for the first time
- At the party, Romeo **sees** Juliet and **falls** in love with her
- Trains **collide** in France  
(в заголовке)

В придаточных предложениях  
времени и условия (*if...*, *when...*)

- If it **rains** tomorrow, we will have to move the guests indoors
- When you **see** a big green house, turn left.

## Adverbs of Frequency on a cline:

Frequency	Adverb	Example
100%	<b>Always</b>	I <i>always</i> go to bed before 11 pm.
90%	<b>Usually</b>	I <i>usually</i> walk to work.
80%	<b>Normally/generally</b>	I <i>normally</i> go to the gym.
70%	<b>Often/frequently</b>	I <i>often</i> surf the Internet.
50%	<b>Sometimes</b>	I <i>sometimes</i> forget my wife's birthday.
30%	<b>Occasionally</b>	I <i>occasionally</i> eat junk food.
10%	<b>Seldom/rarely/almost</b>	I <i>seldom</i> read the newspaper.
5%	<b>Hardly ever</b>	I <i>hardly ever</i> drink alcohol.
0%	<b>Never</b>	I <i>never</i> swim in the sea.

# Exercises

1. My working day (to begin) at seven o'clock
2. I (to get up), (to switch) on the radio and (to do) my morning exercises.
3. It (to take) me 15 minutes.

4. At half past seven we (to have) breakfast.

5. My father and I (to leave) home at eight o'clock.

6. He (to take) a bus to his factory.

7. My mother (to be) a doctor, she to leave home at nine o'clock.

8. In the evening we (to gather) in the living room.

9. We (to watch TV) and (to talk)

10. My sister (to get up) at eight o'clock.

11. She (to be) a schoolgirl.

12. She (to go) to school in the afternoon.