



READING RULES



Слоги

- *Открытый* – слог, который заканчивается на гласную букву

ca-ke



- *Закрытый* – слог, который заканчивается на согласную букву

cat



Буква Аа

В закрытом слоге: [æ] В открытом слоге: [ei]

ba d	B ag	Da a m	Ba a n
ca d	la a g	Ha a m	Ma a n
ha d	Ma a g	Ja a m	Ha a n
la d	Ja a g	La a m	Ra a n
ma d	Ga a g	Ma a m	Da a n
pa d	Ta a g	Ra a m	Va a n
sa d	ra a g	Sa a m	ta a n

Ca**a**p
Ga**a**p
La**a**p
Ra**a**p
Ta**a**p
Na**a**p

Ba**a**t
Ca**a**t
Sa**a**t
Ma**a**t
Pa**a**t
va**a**t



Pl**a**te
r**a**te
T**a**ke
c**a**ke
f**a**ce
pl**a**ce
t**a**ble
n**a**me

Буква Ee

***В закрытом
слоге: [e]***

Bed	Ben	Bet
Fed	Hen	Jet
Led	Fen	Get
Ted	Den	Let
Red	Ken	Net
Wed	Ten	Pet
		Vet
		Wet

***В открытом
слоге: [i:]***

Pete	See
me	Free
we	tree
Eve	street
these	green
he	sleep
	need
	meet

***Ee в конце
слова не чит.***

cake
alone
stone
dome
robe
face



***В закрытом
слоге: [i]***

Pig	Bin	Dip	Bit
Big	Din	Kip	Fit
Rig	Fin	Lip	Kit
Wig	Kin	Hip	Hit
Dig	Pin	Rip	Pit
Jig	Sin	Sip	Sit
	Rin	Tip	Wit
	win	Nip	

Буква *i*

***В открытом
слоге: [ai]***

hi	Kite
time	Pine
dime	Fine
wide	Ripe
file	Lime
Mike	time
	Bike
	Hike
	Five
	Dive



Буква Оо

**В закрытом
слоге: [ɔ]**

Bo g	Bo o	Go t	Bo x
D o g	Fo o	Bo t	Fo x
Fo g	Co o	Do t	Lo x
Ho g	Lo o	Co t	Po x
Jo g	Ho o	Jo t	
Lo g	Lo o	Lo t	
Co g	So o	No t	

**В открытом
слоге: [əu]**

co**o**de
no**o**te
No**o**se
Ro**o**se
pho**o**ne
To**o**ne
Bo**o**ne
Co**o**ne
Ho**o**pe
Ro**o**pe
Ho**o**me



***В закрытом
слоге: [ʌ]***

bun	But	Bug
run	Gut	Dug
Sun	Nut	Jug
Fun	Jut	Hug
Gun	Gut	Lug
Nun	Hut	Mug
Dun		Pug
		Rug

Буква **Uu**

***В открытом
слоге: [ju:]***

Cube
Cute
Tune
Tube
Music
Mute
June
Juice
pupil
student



Буква **Yy**

[j]

Yes
Yellow
Yoghurt
You
Yours
Yacht
Yummy
Yoyo

[ai]

Rye
Type
Rhyme
Fly
Cry
Try
Dry
Why
Spy
Shy
My

Безударная в конце слова: [i]

Sunny
Funny
Rainy
Belly
Windy
Foggy
Baby
Candy
Army
Memory



Буква **Cc**

1. *Перед буквами Ee, Ii, Yy – [s]*

face

pencil

cycle

Circle

circus



2. *Перед остальными буквами – [k]*

cat

fact

come

crab

Буква Gg

1. *Перед буквами Ee, Ii, Yu – [dʒ]*

page

giant

gym

Исключения - [g] : get, gift, **girl**, giggle

2. *Перед остальными буквами – [a]*

gold

angry

bag



Gh - Не читается:

high

weigh

night

daughter

right

Eight

Neigh

Neighbor

Sleigh

Сочетания с буквой **W**

1. wh + o – [h]

who
whom
whose
whole

2. wh + гл., кроме o – [w]

what
when
wheel
Why
What
Where
white



1. wr в начале слова w не читается

write
wrap
wrong
Wreck
wrinkle

2. wa – [wə]

warm
watch
want
war
Was
water

Kn В начале
слова – **[n]**

knee

knife

know

knock

knight

knot

Mb в конце
слова – **[m]**

comb

bomb

climb

thumb

lamb

dumb

Ng – **[ŋ]**

King

Ring

Wing

Sing

Bang

Rang

Sang

Bong

Pong

Song



Ck – [k]

Black

Back

Sack

Jack

Beck

Neck

Peck

clock

truck

luck

Ch - [tʃ]

Cheese

Chick

Bench

Teach

Rich

Match

Lunch

Watch

Catch

Sh – [ʃ]

Shelf

Shell

ship

sheep

fish

Show

Shower

Wash

Rush

Splash

Ph – [f]

photo

alphabet

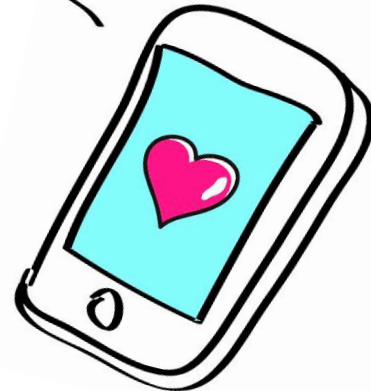
elephant

telephone

biography

Sphere

Phone



th

В служебных словах,
местоимениях и наречиях; между

гласными буквами: [ð]

the
they
Then
These
This
Those
with
mother
father



В остальных случаях: [θ]

three
theme
bath
tooth
month
thousand
Math
Thimble
Thumb

Сочетание **qu**

1. В начале и в середине слова – **[kw]**

queen

quit

quick

Question

Quote

2. В конце слова – **[k]**

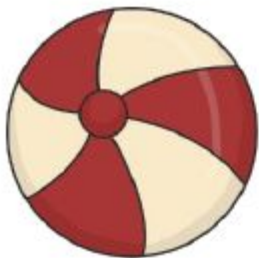
che**qu**e

techni**qu**e

physi**qu**e



[ɔ:l]



-all words

ball
call
fall
gall
hall
mall
tall
wall

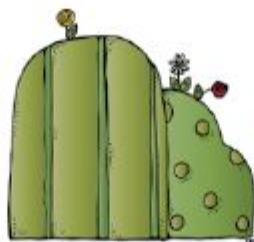
[el]



-ell words

bell
cell
dell
fell
hell
sell
tell
well
yell

[il]



-ill words

bill
dill
fill
gill
hill
Jill
mill
pill
till

[ɔl]



-oll words

boll
doll
loll
moll
poll
roll
toll

OU, OW – [au]

Now
Cow
Bow
Now
Low
Row
Pow
Meadow
town
brown
Down
Window
Clown

Mouse
Round
house
count
blouse
Ground
Loud
Cloud

ir, ur – [ɜ:]

fir
Firm
Circle
First
Bird
Girl
Shirt
Birthday
Dirt

turn
curl
fur
burn
purse



au, aw – [ɔ:]

audio law

author saw

pause dawn

Australia Lawn

Paul Raw

Haul Crawl

Autumn Hawk

Lawn

ay, ai – [ei]

Spray Mail

Day **Train**

Play Rain

Away Brain

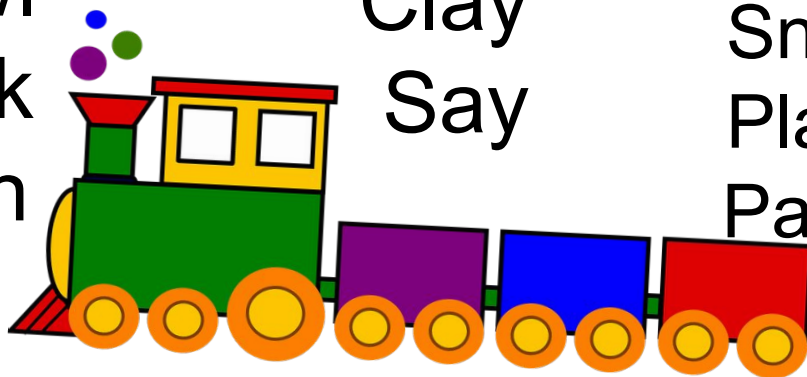
Sunday Pail

Clay Explain

Say Snail

Plain

Paint



ar – [a:]

Car

Park

Far

Hard

Shark

Art

Smart

Bar

Jar

Mar

Par

Tar

Or – [ɔ:]

Horse

For

Horn

Torn

Corn

Short

Sport

Cort

er

В середине, под ударением – [ɜ:]

her

term

nerd

Fern

nerve

В конце слова – [ə]

writer

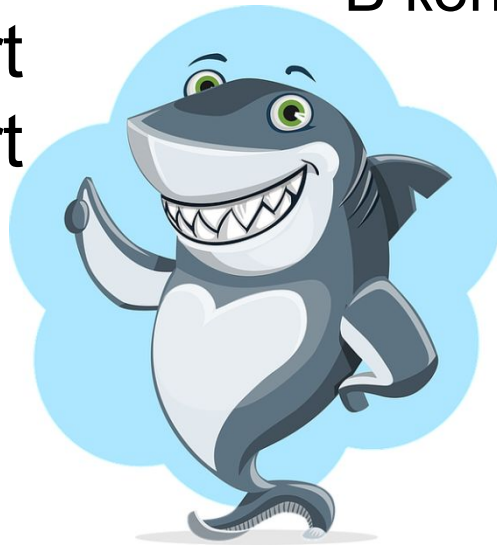
waiter

Dinner

Flower

Butter

driver



OO – [ʊ]

Book
Cook
Took
Look
Spoon
Moon
Too
Food
Zoo
Balloon
Roof
Good
Football
Foot

Ea – [i:]

Sweater
Weapon
Peach
Eat
Leave
Clean
Read
Treat

Oa – [əʊ]

Goat
Coat
Loaf
Broad
Road
Throat
Boat
Soap

Ey – [i:]

Monkey
Key
Money
Chimney
Honey

