

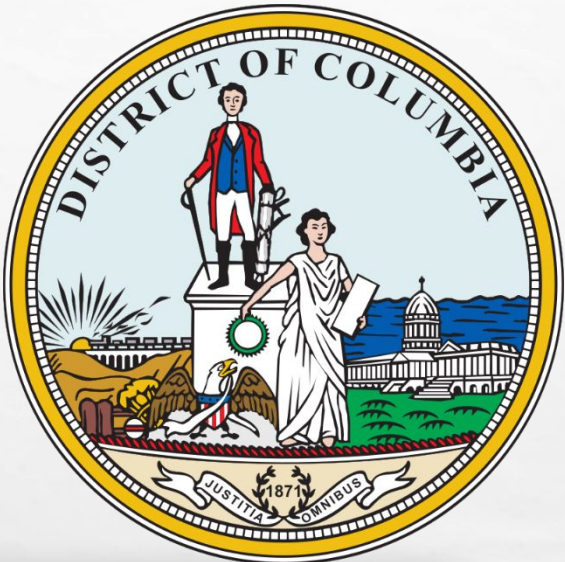
USA



THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (USA), IS A FEDERAL REPUBLIC COMPOSED OF 50 STATES, A FEDERAL DISTRICT, FIVE MAJOR SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES, AND VARIOUS POSSESSIONS. AT 3.8 MILLION SQUARE MILES (9.8 MILLION KM²) AND WITH OVER 325 MILLION PEOPLE, THE UNITED STATES IS THE WORLD'S THIRD- OR FOURTH-LARGEST COUNTRY BY TOTAL AREA AND THE THIRD-MOST POPULOUS COUNTRY. THE CAPITAL IS WASHINGTON, D.C., AND THE LARGEST CITY BY POPULATION IS NEW YORK CITY



Washington



NEW YORK CITY





Los Angeles Los Angeles

DEFINITION OF THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

The present perfect is used to indicate a link between the present and the past. The time of the action is **before now but not specified**, and we are often more interested in the **result** than in the action itself.

FORMING

THE

PRESENT

PERFECT

Affirmative		
Subject	<i>to have</i>	past participle
She	has	visited.
Negative		
Subject	<i>to have + not</i>	past participle
She	has not (hasn't)	visited.
Interrogative		
<i>to have</i>	subject	past participle
Has	she	visited?
Negative interrogative		
<i>to have + not</i>	subject	past participle
Hasn't	she	visited?

Время **Present Perfect** образуется при помощи вспомогательного глагола **to have** в настоящем времени и причастия прошедшего времени значимого глагола, то есть его «третьей формы».

To have в настоящем времени имеет две формы:

- **has** – 3 лицо, ед. ч. (He has played)
- **have** – 1 и 2 лицо ед.ч. и все формы мн. ч. (I have played)

Образование Present Perfect

Утвердительные предложения:

I have played	We have played
You have played	You have played
He / she / it has played	They have played

Вопросительные предложения:

Have I played?	Have we played?
Have you played?	Have you played?
Has he / she / it played?	Have they played?

Отрицательные предложения:

I have not played	We have not played
You have not played	You have not played
He / she / it has not played	They have not played

1. He _____ (finish) training.
2. We _____ (watch) all the Champions League matches this season
3. Oh, no! I _____ (lose) my money!
4. Dad, you _____ (eat) my biscuit!
5. Hurry up! They _____ (start) the film!
6. The garden is very green. It _____ (rain) a lot this month.

. Nick is getting ready to travel. He is going to visit his Granny. Read the list of things he must do before travelling. Write what he has done and what he hasn't done.

THINGS TO DO

- * to pack suitcases (+)
- * to water flowers (+)
- * to take my library book back
- * to say 'good-bye' to Nigel (+)
- * to clean my shoes
- * to call Granny (+)
- * to buy some food and drinks (+)
- * to clean the parrot's cage
- * to change the water for the fish
- * to buy a present for Granny (+)