

# Passive voice

Что же это??

Active	Passive
подлежащее само выполняет действие	Подлежащее испытывает воздействие со стороны другого лица. (не всегда известно какого)
мама часто печет пироги	пироги пекутся (мамой)

**Мы строим пассивный залог  
исходя из того, в *каком времени*  
хотим сказать предложение**

**Simple (present, past, future)**

**Continuous (present, past, future)**

**Perfect (present, past, future)**

***With modal verbs***

## Указатели времени, сигналы:

### Present Simple

Usually

Often

Always

Every day/week/month/year

In the

morning/afternoon/evening

At night

At the weekend

On Fridays

### Present Continuous

Now

At the moment

At present

These days

Nowadays

Still

Today

Tonight

Look!

# Present perfect слова указатели

- never; ever;
- always
- already; yet
- since
- just; recently; lately
- so far...

Past Simple	Past Continuous	Past Perfect
yesterday	all day long	by Saturday
two weeks ago	the whole day	by then
last Autumn	all the time	by that time
in 2012	while	just
on Friday	when	before
then	from nine till six	never...before
just now	at 3 o'clock	for
when	yesterday	since
the other day	on Monday	already
long ago	last week	after
the day before yesterday	as	yet

## **Указатели времени Future Simple**

- Tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, tonight, next week/month/year, in (the) future

## **Указатели времени Future Continuous**

tonight at 9, tomorrow at 4 in the morning, this time tomorrow / the day after tomorrow, this time next week / month / year

# Simple

to be +  $V_3$

- Present

am/is/are +  $V_3$

- Past

was/were +  $V_3$

- Future

will be +  $V_3$



# Continuous

to be + being + V<sub>3</sub>

## • Present

am/is/are + being + V<sub>3</sub>

## • Past

was / were + being + V<sub>3</sub>

## • Future

will be being + V<sub>3</sub>

## Perfect

- Present

have/has + been + V<sub>3</sub>

- Past

had + been + V<sub>3</sub>

- Future

will have + been + V<sub>3</sub>

## *With modal verbs*

Can

Must

May

Have to

Should



BE +V<sub>3</sub>

# lets check ourselves

- **We ... something interesting at lessons every day**
  - a. tell
  - b. told
  - c. are told
- **2. The doctor ... to cure me**
  - a. is asking
  - b. will ask
  - c. will be asked

- **3. Tickets ... tomorrow**
  - a. will bring
  - b. were brought
  - c. will be brought
- **4. I'll ... a cup of tea**
  - a. be given
  - b. given
  - c. was given
- **5. When ... the cup...?**
  - a. be broken
  - b. was broken
  - a. is broken

- **6. Every Saturday father ... my marks**
  - a. shown
  - b. showing
  - c. is shown
- **7. I can't use my office at the moment. It ...**
  - a) is painted
  - b) is being painted
  - c) has been painted
- **8. The bridge was broken last week and it ... yet.**
  - a) wasn't repaired
  - b) isn't repaired
  - c) hasn't been repaired

*Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.*

- Tom always (to ask) at the lessons.
- I (to ask) at the last lesson.
- Our country house (to finish) next year.
- The dog (to find) by my sister yesterday.
- This work (to do) tomorrow.
- This text (to translate) at the last lesson.
- These trees (to plant) every autumn.
- Many interesting games always (to play) at our P.E lessons.
- This bone (to give) to my dog tomorrow.
- We (to invite) to a concert last Saturday.