

Modal verbs

- Не имеют формы инфинитива
- Не изменяют форму (кроме **have to**)
- Глаголы , после которых инфинитив другого глагола употребляется без частицы **to**
- Они образуют вопросительную и отрицательную формы без вспомогательного глагола.

Must

долг или строгое обязательство (it's a rule , you are obliged to do)

You must wear a uniform at school

Ты обязан носить форму в школе

указывает полную уверенность в правдивости действия (100%)

He must be very upset because he has heard the bad news.

Он должно быть очень огорчен, поскольку услышал плохие новости

настоятельный совет

You must see this film!

Must not = mustn't

- Запрет на выполнения действия (it's forbidden)



Have to

- необходимость совершить действие, т.к. ЭТОГО требуют обстоятельства
(it's necessary, you are obliged)

I have to go to school on Monday.

В понедельник я должен(вынужден)
идти в школу

Present Simple

I **have to** do my homework

He **has to** do his homework

Do I **have to** do my homework?

Does he **have to** do his homework?

I **don't have to**.../He **doesn't have to**.....

Past Simple

I **had to** do my homework

I **didn't have to** do my homework

Did I **have to** do my homework?

Future Simple

I **will have to** do my homework

I **won't have to** do my homework

Will I **have to** do my homework?

Should/ought to

- Выражает совет или рекомендацию (it's a good thing, I advise you)

The only person
you should try to
be better than...

is the person you
were yesterday.

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Can

- физически уметь что-то делать (have the ability)

I can play the piano/ I could play the piano

- действие невозможно

The TV can't be broken, It's a new one!

- разрешение

Can I have your pen?

You can choose any variant you want

May/ might

- Разрешение

You may take my book

He said I might take his book

Need to/ needn't

- Необходимость что-то делать/ отсутствие необходимости (it's necessary)

You needn't buy any milk, we have 3 liters in the fridge

Use the correct verb: **must**, **have to** or **should**.

1. I hadn't enough money and I ... pay by cheque.
2. You ...see it. It's the best film I've ever seen.
3. Heenter this room. It is dangerous.
4. English children . . . stay at school till the age of 16.
5. I think you ... learn Spanish if you want to work there.
6. You ...walk across the street on the crossing!
7. You ...worry about it. It's not important.



Модальный глагол + have + V3/ed