

	a	o	e	u	i	y
I тип (оканчивается на гл.)	[eɪ] date	[qV] home	[ɪ:] he	[jH] cute	[aɪ] fine	[aɪ] dry
II тип (оканчивается на согл.)	[x] cat	[O] dog	[e] hen	[A] cut	[ɪ] fin	[ɪ] myth
III тип (гл. + r)	ar [R] dark	or [O:] horn	er [E:] term	ur [E:] fur	ir [E:] fir	yr [E:] Byrd
IV тип (гл. + r + e)	are [eq] dare	ore [O:] more	ere [ɪq] here	ure [jVq] pure	ire [alq] fire	yre [alq] tyre

Ex.1 Read:

Note, mice ,type, tune, he, same, nine, shy, game, tie, hole, cube, maze, eve, fume, pace, spine ,sly, bone, came, fry, huge, pile, type, mode, hale, wide, vote, cute, style, meter.

Ex.2 Read:

Fred, gap, spot, pit, lot, system, but, bun, ban, bin, Ben, bonbon, gyp, sit, set, sat, sup, sock, sync, rank, spin, cod, mug, jet, myth, doll, mad, ink, golf, lynx, club, wet, drunk.

Ex.3 Read:

stern , far, curl, Byrd, worn, bird, hard, surf, cork,
skirt, form, carp, burn, sort, hart, fork, term,
first, fur, sir, storm, herd, curt, birth, turn, torn,
herb.

Ex.4 Read:

Fare, here, core, pure, mere, byre, pure, rare,
store, here, lyre, tire, more, during, mare, fire,
sere, pyre, bare, core, tyre, mire, cure, sphere,
desire, mature, bore.

Read:

Flame, bottle, sort, button, me, pure, ripe,
tiny, toe, burn, rug, giggle, lad, pattern, flute,
ugly, first, pretend, cure, card, pin, fur, ore, dirt,
dare, hiss, box, sere, map, mom, less, Syntax,
sir, same, corn, serve, port, circle, byte, spy.

The Letter Aa

Ex.1 Read:

I [eɪ] fake, scale, paper, crane, frame, age, hatred,

II [æ] sand, rank, flag, pram, language, rattle, band

III [ɑː] apart, barber, garden, darling, market, star,

IV [eɪ] rare, share, mare, farewell, spare, blare.

Ex.2 Read:

ai [eɪ] hail, Spain, afraid, grain, brain, stain, waist,

ay [eɪ] clay, sway, tray, away, prayer, delay, layer,

Read:

male, harm, cattle, shareman, darling,
ram, wave, chat, welfare, match, raven,
mare, lack, cart, declare, blade, marsh,
stare, frame, yarn, rattle, lady, candy,
paddle, sale, barn, charming, tare

Ex.2 Read:

air [eq] chair, fair, stair, air, hair, pair, lair, vair

alk [Lk] talk, walk, balk, chalk, stalk, calk, malkin

all [LI] install, hall, fall, wall, recall, mall, swallow

al [LI] almost, false, salt, always, Malta, walnut,
alter, halt

au [L] autumn, fault, maul, pause, fauna, cause,
haunt, daughter

aw [L] prawn, crawl, jaw, drawn, maw, chaw,
shawl, brawl

Read:

Male, drain, shawl, harm, sway, cattle,
staircase, fall, chalk, pair, almost, lawn,
chat, shareman, hail, fauna, salt, chair,
waiter, mare, auto, cart, blade, prayer,
Sharman, claw, haunted, pair, stall, walk.

The Letter Ee

Ex.1 Read:

- I [J] gene, these, even, Egypt, complete, theme
- II [e] member, intend, terrible, message, protect
- III [E:] perch, verse, service, perfect, insert, prefer
- IV [Iq] here, mere, bere, sincere, interfere, severe

Ex.2 Read:

ee [J] breeze, speech, between, screen, teeth

ea [J] dean, flea, cheap, tease, release, meaning

ea [e] bread, health, sweater, breakfast, pleasure

eer [lq] deer, beer, career, sheer, cheerful, steer

ei /ey [el] vein, eight, neighbour, convey, prey, grey

ew [jH] few, knew, news, pewter, review, nephew

ew (r, j, l, ch) [H] crew, jewel, chew, brew, flew, screw

Read:

he, hen, herb, here, nerve,
pencil, Pete, leg, mere, tell,
be, term, she, Bern, nest,
egg, jelly, eke, seller, cellar

Read:

eke, wert, tendency, sere, herd, bend,
meter, hence, here, mess, even, mere,
shed, per, terminal, these, prefer, person,
be, stern, settle, Sweden, bestseller,
Wendy, mete, germ, Bern, sensible

A a E e

Read:

Eke, partner, member, share, herb,
letter, plate, rake, merely, battle, Eden,
sphere, famous, perch, barman, me,
fare, pencil, maker, hard, settlement,
prepare, Peter, sincere, land, term, sense

Read:

Delete, beer, screen, insert , flea, sweater,
cheers, prey, chew, merely, knew, vein,
bread, few, career, bean, freedom, please,
health, steer, jewelry, message, verse,
interfere, flew, eight, theme, perfect

The Letters Ii and Yy

Ex.1 Read:

I [aɪ] pipe, swine, tie, mile, cry, deny, rely, supply

II [ɪ] mint, crisp, pink, sync, lynx, physics, crystal

III [E:] birch, first, circle, whirl, myrtle, Byrd

IV [aɪq] desire, admire, wire, retire, tyre, gyre, lyre

Ex.2 Read:

i+nd/ ld [aɪ] mind, wind, blind, wild, child, mild

ie [J] field, piece, niece, brief, diesel, chief

igh [aɪ] high, tight, fright, thigh, sight, flight

Read:

kite, system, desire, tyre, lynx,

bind, frighten, insistent, myrtle, child,

high, chief, birch, rely, crisp, try,

misty, crime, light, my, invite, wild,

wireless, mind, sight, hire, lyre, price

Read:

dive, Byrd, pilgrim, tyre, herd, lynx,
frying, billion, desire, symbol, dryer,
admire, lyre, rhythm, chilly, bylaw,
firmly, thy, birth, myrmidon, mixer,
willing, silverware, crime, symptom,
sting, byre, myrtle, rye, stir, retired

Aa Ee Ii Yy

Read:

Flame, byre, chimp, beware, sherbet,
sircar, tiny, pattern, serve, legal, wire,
severe, lying, hymn, pine, hired,
Clare, why, dirt, barber, clapper,
pride, rarely, behave, Syntax, same,
interfere, dependent, myrtle, smart,
bye, card, berth, tribe, square

The Letter Oo

Ex.1 Read:

I [qV] stone, motto, sole, noble, provoke, throne

II [P] crop, flock, pond, frost, soccer, shot

III [L] horse, torn, orchard, corner, fork, torch

IV [L] ore, core, before, adore, ignore, restore

Ex.2 Read:

ou /ow [aV] stout, ground, without, town, cow, towel

ow [qV] own, slow, arrow, elbow, meadow, narrow

oo [V] (k) book, hook, cook, look, took

oo [H] spoon, boot, room, smooth, foolish, tool

oa [qV] coal, goat, soap, foam, coat, goal, groan

oi / oy [OI] coin, point, moist, enjoy, employ, boycott

our [qVq] our, hour, flour, sour, lour

Read:

pole, forty, bonbon, throne, score,
cork, soccer, born, more, Poland, sort,
lollypop, restore, bottle, fortress, noble,
foggy, before, dome, robot, adore, lore,
boring, joke, stop, lord, monster, nose,
boxing, possible, horn, store, formless

Упражнение на все типы чтения гласных:

Flake, bottle, sort, muffin, lot, me, pure, rice, tiny,
bone, toe, pearl, hut, rag, exam, June, sincere, bed,
scar, message, bar, first, Egypt, drill, return,
provide, pretend, care, fur, rug, dirt, rake, pistol,
force, bore, serve, swine, port, circle, sphere, mole,
byte, perch, compute, bare, lyre, spy, desire, flute,
shore, huge, herd, invite, Syntax, burn, pattern,
myth, clock, clam, church, storm, ordinary, tire,
mule, march, cry, gene, fuss, roe, type, fame, wig,
welfare, score, obscure, retire, lynx, adore, whirl.

C + e, i, y = [s] center, city, bicycle.

C + a, o, u, согласная = [k] cat, come, cut.

G + e, i, y = [dz] gem, giant, gym.

G + a, o, u, согласная = [g] game, go, guard.

Exercise: cat, pace, direction, pacific, camp, success, cold, corner, cut, ice, republic, cycle, notice, celebrate, obscure, back, clock, scream, account, cent, discuss, scene, circle, cinema, science, icy, bicycle.

game, German, gymnast, gallery, go, gold, age, guide, glad, grow, page, eagle, August, dialogue, dangerous, single, angry, struggle, aggressive, ginger, giant, leg, gem, gypsum, suggest, Egypt, large, strange, google.

c = [S] В буквосочетании c + суффикс типа –ion
(-ial, -ian, -ient, -ion):

special ['speʃəl] специальный

social ['soʊʃəl] социальный

physician [fɪ'zɪʃən] врач, доктор

ancient [ˈeɪnʃənt] древний

suspicion [sə'spɪʃən] подозрение

precious [ˈpreʃəs] драгоценный

ocean ['oʊʃən] океан

ch = [C] *Основной случай, (причем в сочетании –tch буква t - "немая"):*

children ['Cildrɒn] , chess [Ces], chief [CJf]

И с к л ю ч е н и я :

champagne [Sxm'peɪn]	шампанское	moustache [mqs'tRS]	усы
parachute ['pʌrəʃʌt]		yacht [jOt]	яхта
sandwich ['sʌnwɪdʒ]		chauffeur ['Sɒfɔː]	шофер
Greenwich ['grɪnɪdʒ]	Гринвич	machine [mɔːʃɪn]	машина

ch = [k] *В некоторых словах, в основном греческого происхождения (в русском языке здесь буква х : химия, техника):*

chemistry ['kɛmɪstrɪ]	character ['kʌrɪktɔː]
Christ [kralst]	Christmas ['krɪsməs]
school [skʊl]	scheme [skɛm] план, проект
echo ['ekəʊ] эхо	ache [eɪk] боль; болеть
orchestra ['ɔːkɪstrə] оркестр	technique [tek'nɪk] техника
mechanic [mɪ'kænɪk] механик	psychic ['saɪkɪk] психический
stomach ['stʌmɔːk] живот	monarch ['mɒnɑːk] монарх

gh = [-]: в середине слова: night, right, weight.

gh = [f]: на конце слова: enough, laugh.

gh = [g] в начале слова: ghost, ghetto.

wh = [h] перед o: who.

wh = [w] перед остальными буквами: where.

wor = [wə:] world.

war = [wo:] war.

wa = [wo] wall.

wr = [r] write.

Exercise:

wrist, light, whose, watch, whole, flight, wasp,
night, worst, wheel, laugh, enough, wardrobe,
rough, water, ghastly, which, worm, right, wrong,
high, ghost, whale, warm, writer, Ghana,