



PAST TENSES

PAST

SIMPLE

CONTINUOUS

PERFECT

PERFECT CONTINUOUS

PAST SIMPLE

Утвердительные предложения	Вопросительные предложения	Отрицательные предложения
I played	Did I play?	I did not/I didn't play
You played	Did you play?	You did not/You didn't play
He (she, it) played	Did he (she, it) play?	He did not/He didn't play
We played	Did we play?	We did not/We didn't play
You played	Did you play?	You did not/ You didn't play
They played	Did they play?	They did not/ They didn't play

PAST SIMPLE

Случаи употребления	Примеры
1. Действия, произошедшие в прошлом, не имеющие связи с настоящим моментом (со словами: <i>ago, last week (month, year), the other day (на днях), yesterday, the day before yesterday</i>).	<i>He left yesterday.</i> <i>Он уехал вчера.</i>
2. Последовательные действия при описании событий в прошлом; обычные, повторяющиеся действия в прошлом.	<i>I heard a strange sound, looked back, and saw a huge cat sitting on the table.</i> <i>Я услышал странный звук, обернулся и увидел здорового кота, сидящего на столе.</i>
3. Действие, длившееся некоторое время и законченное в прошлом. Важен факт, а не процесс.	<i>Yesterday I walked in the park for two hours. Вчера я два часа гулял в парке</i> <u>Сравните:</u> <i>I was walking in the park at two o'clock yesterday.</i> <i>В два часа дня я гулял в парке.</i>

PAST CONTINUOUS

Утвердительные предложения	Вопросительные предложения	Отрицательные предложения
I was playing	Was I playing?	I was not/ I wasn't playing
You were playing	Were you playing?	You were not/ You weren't playing
He (she, it) was playing	Was he (she, it) playing?	He (she, it) was not/ He wasn't playing
We were playing	Were we playing?	We were not/ We weren't playing
You were playing	Were you playing?	You were not/ You weren't playing
They were playing	Were they playing?	They were not/ They weren't playing

PAST CONTINUOUS

Случаи употребления	Примеры
1. Фоновые действия или ситуации в прошлом, прерванные другим более кратковременным действием (<i>Past Simple</i>).	<i>I was sleeping when someone knocked at the door.</i> Когда я спал, кто-то постучал в дверь.
2. Два одновременных продолжающихся действия в прошлом.	<i>While I was cooking, Kate was having a shower.</i> В то время, как я готовил, Кэйт принимала душ.
3. Действия, происходившие в определенный момент в прошлом.	<i>Last night at 6 p.m. I was eating dinner.</i> Вчера вечером в 6 часов я ужинал.
4. Эмоционально окрашенные высказывания (обычно негативного характера).	<i>He was constantly coming late.</i> Он постоянно приходил поздно.

PAST PERFECT

Утвердительные предложения	Вопросительные предложения	Отрицательные предложения
I had / I' d played	Had I played?	I had not/ I hadn't played
You had / You' d played	Had you played?	You had not/ You hadn't played
He (she, it) had / He' d played	Had he (she, it) played?	He (she, it) had not/ He hadn't played
We had / We' d played	Had we played?	We had not/ We hadn't played
You had / You' d played	Had you played?	You had not/ You hadn't played
They had / They' d played	Had they played?	They had not/ They hadn't played

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Случаи употребления	Примеры
1. Действие, которое совершилось до начала другого действия или определенного момента в прошлом.	<i>I remembered that I had met him before. Я вспомнил, что встречал его раньше.</i> <i>She had cleaned the flat by 5 o'clock. Она прибралась в квартире к 5 часам.</i>
2. В сложносочинённых предложениях с придаточными времени, вводимыми союзами: scarcely..., when; hardly... when («не успел... как», «едва... как»).	<i>Scarcely had I entered the flat, when the telephone rang. Едва я вошел в квартиру, как зазвонил телефон.</i>

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Утвердительные предложения	Вопросительные предложения	Отрицательные предложения
I had been playing	Had I been playing?	I had not/ I hadn't been playing
You had been playing	Had you been playing?	You had not/ You hadn't been playing
He (she, it) had been playing	Had he (she, it) been playing?	He (she, it) had not/ He (she, it) hadn't been playing
We had been playing	Had we been playing?	We had not/ You hadn't been playing
You had been playing	Had you been playing?	You had not/ You hadn't been playing
They had been playing	Had they been playing?	They had not/ You hadn't been playing

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Случаи употребления	Примеры
1. Действие, которое началось до определенного момента в прошлом, и все еще продолжалось.	<i>They had been driving all night when they saw the lights of the city. Они ехали всю ночь, когда увидели огни города.</i>
2. Действие, которое началось до определенного момента в прошлом, продолжалось и закончилось; результат этого действия был очевиден.	<i>The boys were dirty. They had been playing football. Мальчики были грязными. Они играли в футбол.</i>