

HOMEWORK

1) Карточка (модальные глаголы+ 10 предложений с модальными глаголами составить);

2) 21.04 – 24.04 – написать эссе (выбрать одну из тем). Из интернета НЕ ПЕРЕПИСЫВАТЬ!!!

1) “Advantages and disadvantages of computer games“

2) “My life without Internet“

3) “Internet in our life“

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3) p/116 (1-5)

Writing skills

For-and-against essays



What are For-and-against essays?

- **For-and-against essays** are essays in which the advantages & disadvantages of an issue are discussed.

How many parts do they consist of?

- **Mainly they consist of 3 parts.**

An introduction	
A main body	<i>advantages</i>
	<i>disadvantages</i>
A conclusion	

Introduction

- The introduction of the topic is presented generally, without giving an opinion.
- **Don't give your opinion here!**
- Start your introduction with of the following phrases:
 - In today's world... it is important..
 - It can be regarded as... but not without its problems...
 - There is no doubt...
 - No doubt...
 - Nowadays....
 - It is well known that...

Main body consists of 2 paragraphs

- Arguments for (advantages) + justification
- In this part you present the arguments for..
- In favour...
- Arguments against (disadvantages) + justification
- In this part you present the arguments against...
- However...

Don't forget link words for coherence

Introducing the first point in a lists of points	First... Firstly... First of all... To start with... To begin with...
Introducing a further point in a lists of points	Second(ly),.. Third(ly),.. Moreover,.. Furthermore,.. In addition,..What is more,.. Apart from that,..Also... Another point to be made is that...
Introducing a final point in a list of points	Finally,... Lastly,...
Presenting two (dis)advantages together	...not only.... but... also....
Presenting two opposing points of view	On the one hand.... On the other hand....
Expressing results	For this reason,... Because of this,... As a result,... Therefore,... Thus,...
Expressing contrast	However /but /although /though /even though /in spit of / despite / nevertheless / In contrast to this,...
Giving examples	For example for instance such as like
Expressing your opinion	I my opinion... As I see it,....To my mind,... I believe(that)... As far as I'm concerned,.... In my view,...
Expressing someone else's opinion	Some people believe (that).... According to... It is said (that).....
Introducing a conclusion	To conclude,... In conclusion,... To sum up,... In summary,...
Conclusion	The advantages of..... outweigh the disadvantages.

Comment on the following statement

Lots of teens believe that it's important to look nice. However, adults think that young people pay too much attention to their appearance and fashion.

What do you think? Do you care what you wear?

Write 200-250 words.

Use the plan:

- Make an introduction (state the problem)**
- Express your personal opinion & give reasons for it**
- Give arguments for the other point of view & explain why you don't agree with it**
- Draw a conclusion**

Introduction

No doubt that a lot of adults are worried that teens pay much attention to fashion and their appearance. It not surprising at all because what people wear says a lot about them. However, some parents think that following fashion is a waste of time.

- In today's world
- There is no doubt
- Nowadays

Main body (part I)

From my point of view, it important to look smart and attractive. We cannot go through life with the same lifestyle or make-up. I believe it is also necessary for teenagers to follow fashion. When you are up to the fashion , you fell confident. Nevertheless, I feel that looking clean and tidy is even more important than looking stylish. What is more, everyone should find their own style to express their individuality. A hate when people dress alike. **As for me**, I prefer hand-made or designer clothes and try not to look stylish.

1 In my opinion,

2 As I see it,

3 To my mind,

4 I believe that

5 In my view

6 As far as I am concerned,

1 However

2 Although

3 Even though

1 Moreover,

2 In addition

3 Furthermore,

4 Apart from that,

5 Also

6 Another point to be made is that

Main body (part 2)

Many adults do not understand why teens spend so much time and money on their clothes. Moreover, they are often old-fashioned and do not accept modern trends in clothing. They say that fashion comes and goes but classical style remains. I cannot agree with them because teenage fashion is quite specific. Nobody likes to dress in styles that are too old for them, and it is no fun being teased because of it.

- 1 In addition,
- 2 What is more

Conclusion

In conclusion, I would like argue that modern lifestyle forces us to look stylish because people judge us by our clothes. It is especially important in business where your can actually make or lose you money. Therefore, I think we should learn how to look nice.

- 1 To conclude,
- 2 To sum up,
- 3 In summary,

Comment on the following statement

- 1) **“Advantages and disadvantages of computer games”**
- 2) **“My life without Internet”**
- 3) **“Internet in our life”**

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Use the following plan:

- give an introduction (state the problem)
- Give arguments “for”
- Give arguments “against”
- Draw a conclusion based on the given arguments

Phrasal verb ***KEEP***

keep

on..... продолж

ать

back..... задержа

up with..... следов

оставаться в стороне,

out of..... не позволять делать

off..... что-то
не ходить, не

приближаться

*Phrasal verb to keep
(match)*

1. Keep off

a) prevent from entering

2. Keep out of

b) don't go near

3. Keep back

c) continue

4. Keep up with

d) don't walk on

5. Keep on

e) stay on shedule

Fill in :back, out of, off, up with, on

1. My mother told me to keep my dog..... the house.

2. He kepttalking at the lesson.

3. This sign means you have to keep.....the grass.

4. It was very difficult for him to keep.....the students of his group.

5. The policeman told us to keep..... that old building.

Word formation (VERBS)

*We use the prefix **en** or the suffix **en**
to form **VERBS** meaning “make” from
nouns and adjectives*

Red-redden

Tight-tighten

Bright-brighten

Black-blacken

Fresh-freshen

Light-lighten

Soft-soften

Sad-sadden

Threat-threaten

Glad-gladden

rich-enrich

trust-entrust

courage-encourage

hard-harden

dark-darken

force-enforce

dear-endeare

golden-engolden

light-freshen

loud-louden

Fill in and translate:

- 1. I want to ...short... my trousers.***
- 2. She was trying tosure....me not to follow his example.***
- 3. Don't ...danger...our lives while driving when you are tired.***
- 4. I think new technology...weak...our health.***
- 5. He tried to...length... his shirt. .***

I wish you good luck!!!

