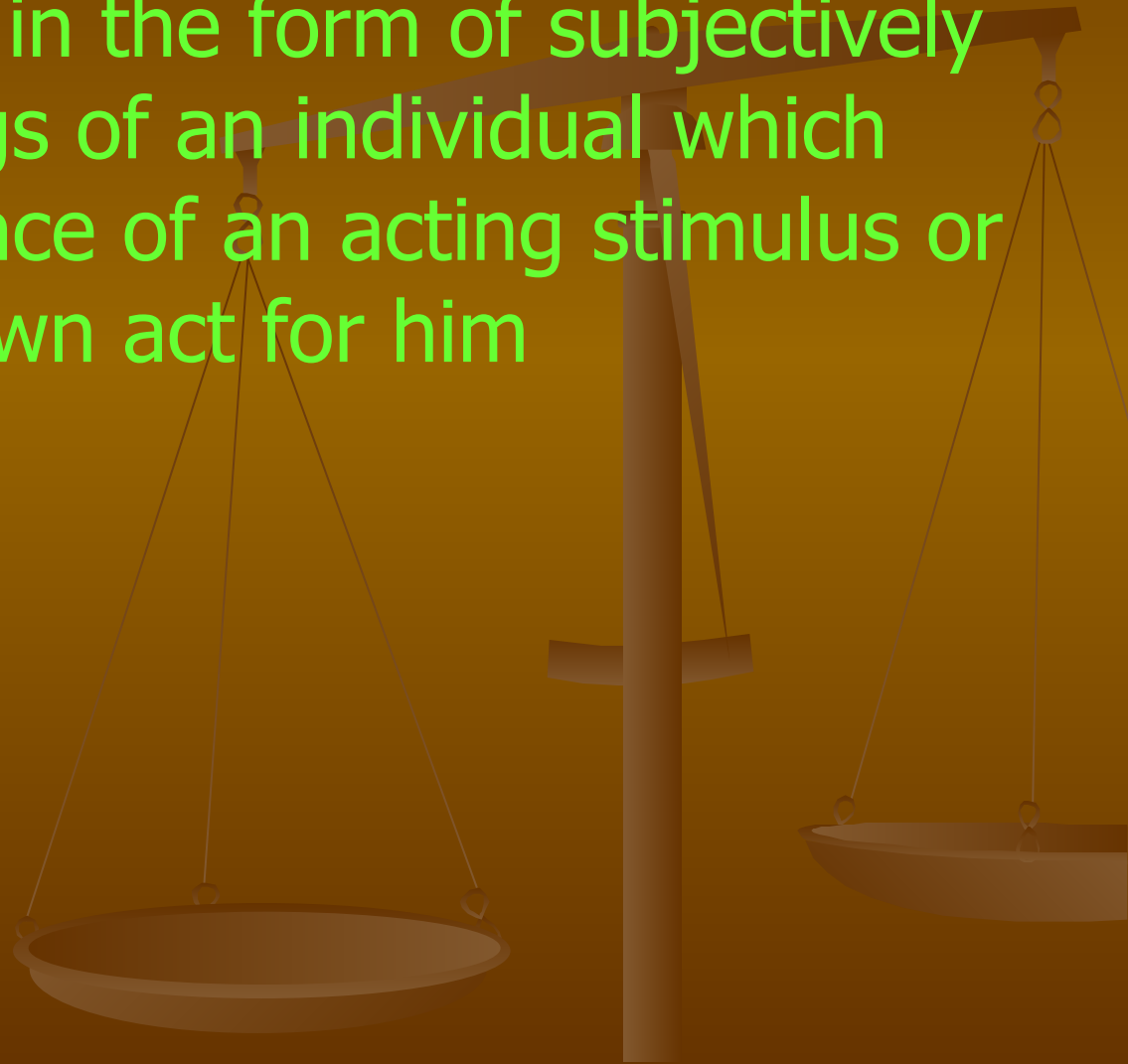


# DISTURBANCES OF EMOTIONS



# Emotions

- are responses in the form of subjectively tintured feelings of an individual which reflect significance of an acting stimulus or a result of his own act for him



# FUNCTION OF EMOTIONS

- Reflective function
- target function
- Information function
- Enabling function
- regulatory function
- reinforces the function



# FUNCTION OF EMOTIONS

- Switching function
- Adaptive function
- Communicative function
- Protective function



# STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT OF EMOTIONS

- Stage 1 - the newborn - the predominance of the instincts and especially self-preservation instinct



# STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT OF EMOTIONS

- 2 stage - the stage of the organic feeling - processing information from the extra- and interceptors, the emergence of unstable figurative representations of reality to the experience of meeting a child / dissatisfaction, pleasant / unpleasant, etc.



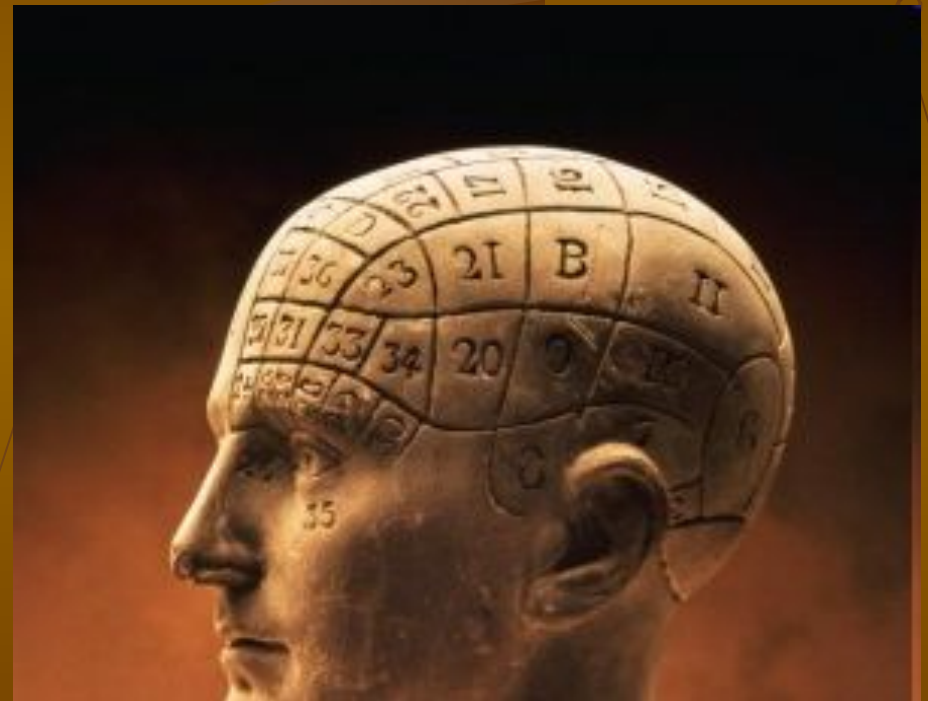
# STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT OF EMOTIONS

- Stage 3 –  
3 - 4 years to 12 - 14 years old - a stage epikricheskikh emotions and organic needs - the coupling of developing emotions with organic needs



# STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT OF EMOTIONS

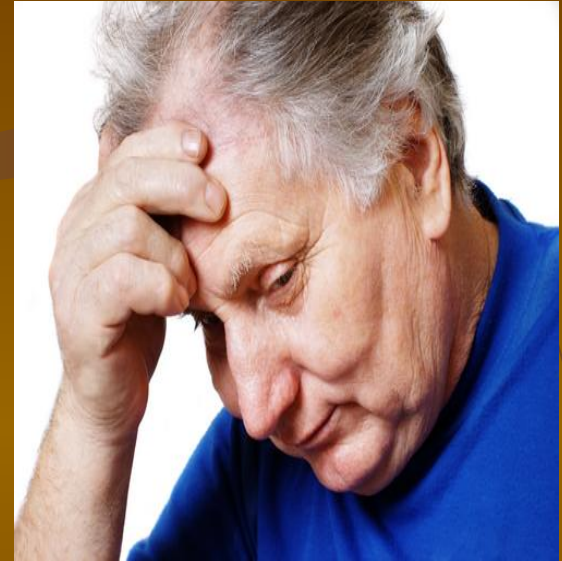
- 4 STAGE –  
from 10 - 12 years old to 22 years old -  
a stage of mental self-expression -  
"cortical emotion"





# COMPONENTS emotional functioning

- INTENSITY (Strength, depth)



- THE BASIC BACKGROUND

- positive



- negative



# CLASSIFICATION OF EMOTIONS

■ **STHENIC** - Increase the functioning of the organism



■ **ASTHENIC** - Reducing the vital functions of the body



# CLASSIFICATION OF EMOTIONS

- EMOTIONAL STATE (mood)
- EMOTIONAL RELATIONS (feelings)



- EMOTIONAL REACTIONS (affect)



# CLASSIFICATION OF EMOTIONS

- **AFFECT** - a special emotional state, which is a very strong short-term excitement, flash emotions (fear, anger, rage, despair, and so forth.), Rapidly flowing and characterized by sudden onset, short duration, pronounced changes of consciousness, disturbance of volitional control over the actions.



# CLASSIFICATION OF EMOTIONS

- At physiological affect arisen state is the intense emotion that dominates the mind of man, reduces his control over his actions, is characterized by a narrowing of consciousness, specific inhibition of intellectual activity.



# CLASSIFICATION OF EMOTIONS

- Pathological affect is characterized by full dimming of consciousness and uncontrollable impulsive action, more aggressive and destructive nature.



# DISORDERS OF EMOTIONS

## QUANTITATIVE VIOLATION

**Hyperthymia** - painful emotions increase...

**Mania** - persistent painful mood enhancement

**Euphoria** - persistent painful mood enhancement + motor retardation

**Depression** - a persistent painful depressed mood

**Moria** - persistent painful mood enhancement + motor excitation + silliness

**Gipotimia** - painful emotions reduction

- **Apathy** - lack of higher emotions
- **Emotional stupidity** (emotional impoverishment) - the absence of higher and lower emotions
- **Emotional monotony** - the weakening of expression of emotional reactions
- **Emotional coldness** - indifference, indifference to loved ones
- **Emotional brutalization** - loss of thin differentiated emotions (tact, empathy, etc.)

# DISORDERS OF EMOTIONS

## QUALITY VIOLATIONS

### PARATIMII

```
graph TD; PARATIMII --> Ambivalence; PARATIMII --> Inadequacy; PARATIMII --> Dysthymia; PARATIMII --> Dysphoria; PARATIMII --> PathologicalAnxiety;
```

**Ambivalence** - the duality of experiences when the same object is a person at the same time two opposite feelings.

**The inadequacy of emotions** - inadequate affect, paradoxical emotions; emotional response does not match the occasion, caused it (the patient laughs, talking about the death of a relative)

**Dysthymia** - a chronic depression, mood disorder with the same cognitive and physical problems, like depression, but less heavy and longer

**Dysphoria** - sad, evil spirits with hypersensitivity to external stimuli, with a fierce, explosive, prone to violence

**Pathological anxiety** - emotional painful, long-term experience of the inner discomfort of uncertain content



# PATHOLOGY EMOTIONAL SPHERE

## AFFECTIVE SYNDROMES

■ depressive



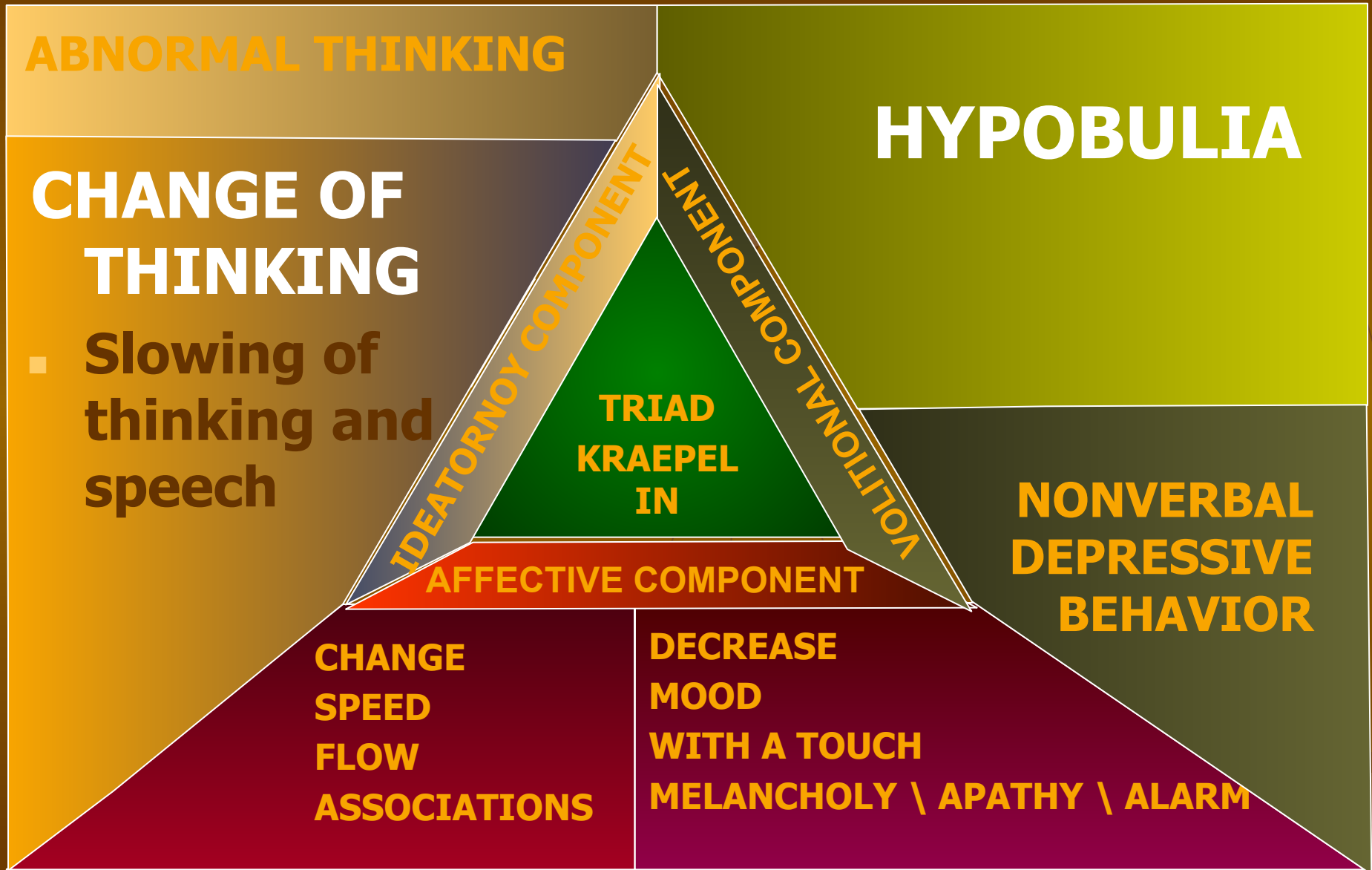
■ manic



■ dysphoric

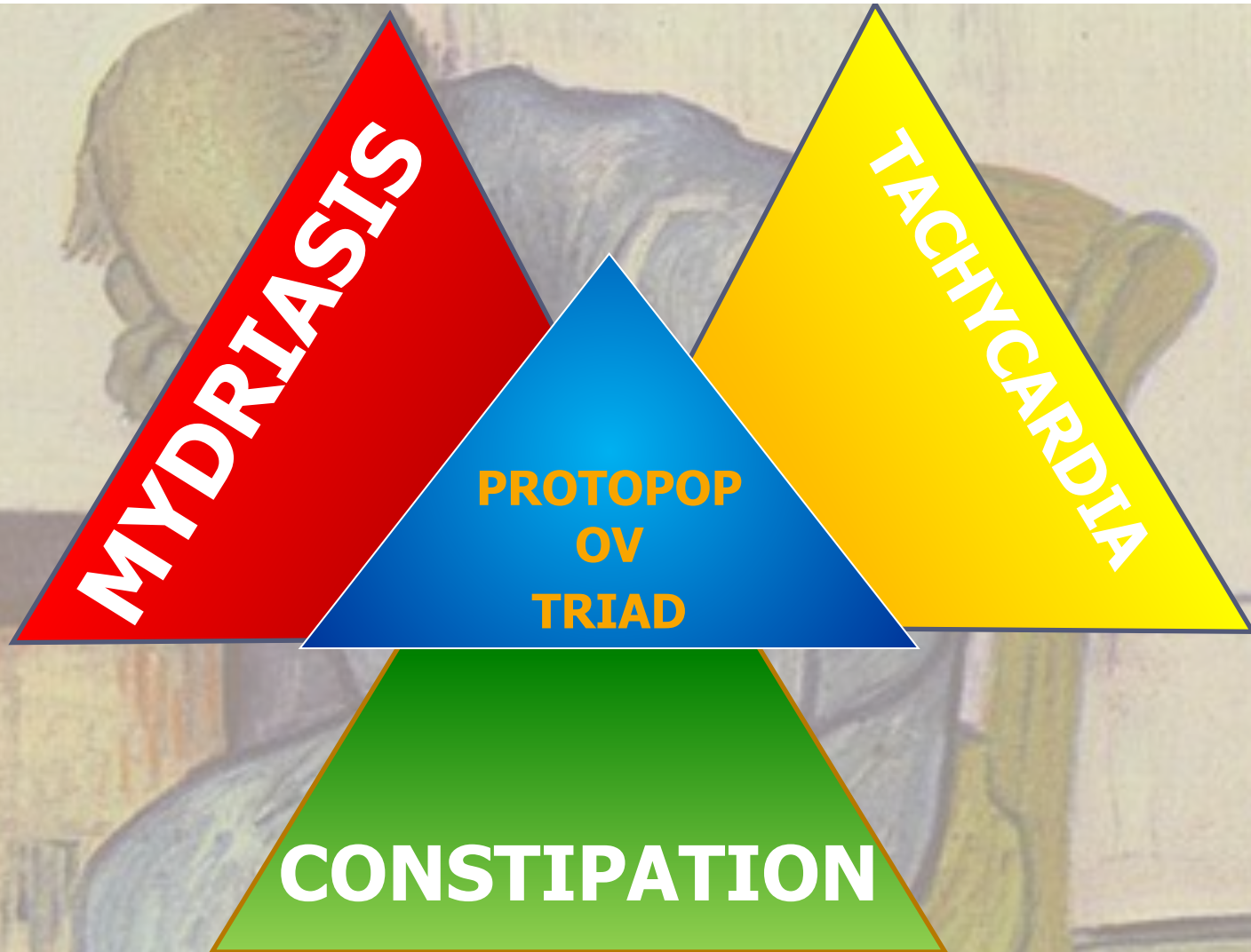


# DEPRESSIVE SYNDROME



# DEPRESSIVE SYNDROME

## COMPLEX SYMPATHETIC-TONIC SYMPTOMS



# Depressive syndrome

## ■ Clinical variants of depression :

- anaesthetic
- with phobias
- with anxiety
- agitated depression
- depressive stupor
- psychotic depression
- "mask" depression
- subdepression



# MANIC SYNDROME

▪ Painfully elevated mood

▪ Motor excitation, giperbuliya

▪ Increasing instincts (food, sex )

Violation of thinking:  
acceleration of associative processes tahipsihiya  
delusions of grandeur (sometimes)

▪ Shortening the duration of sleep



# MANIC SYNDROME

## ■ Clinical variants :

- with euphoria
- with moria
- with irritability
- unproductive
- psychotic



# DYSPHORIA

- irritability, maliciousness, dissatisfaction accompanied by aggression and destructive actions

1) dysphoric reaction

2) dysphoric background



# WILL

- **Will** - the mental process of deliberate and targeted regulation of human activities and their behavior in order to achieve this goal



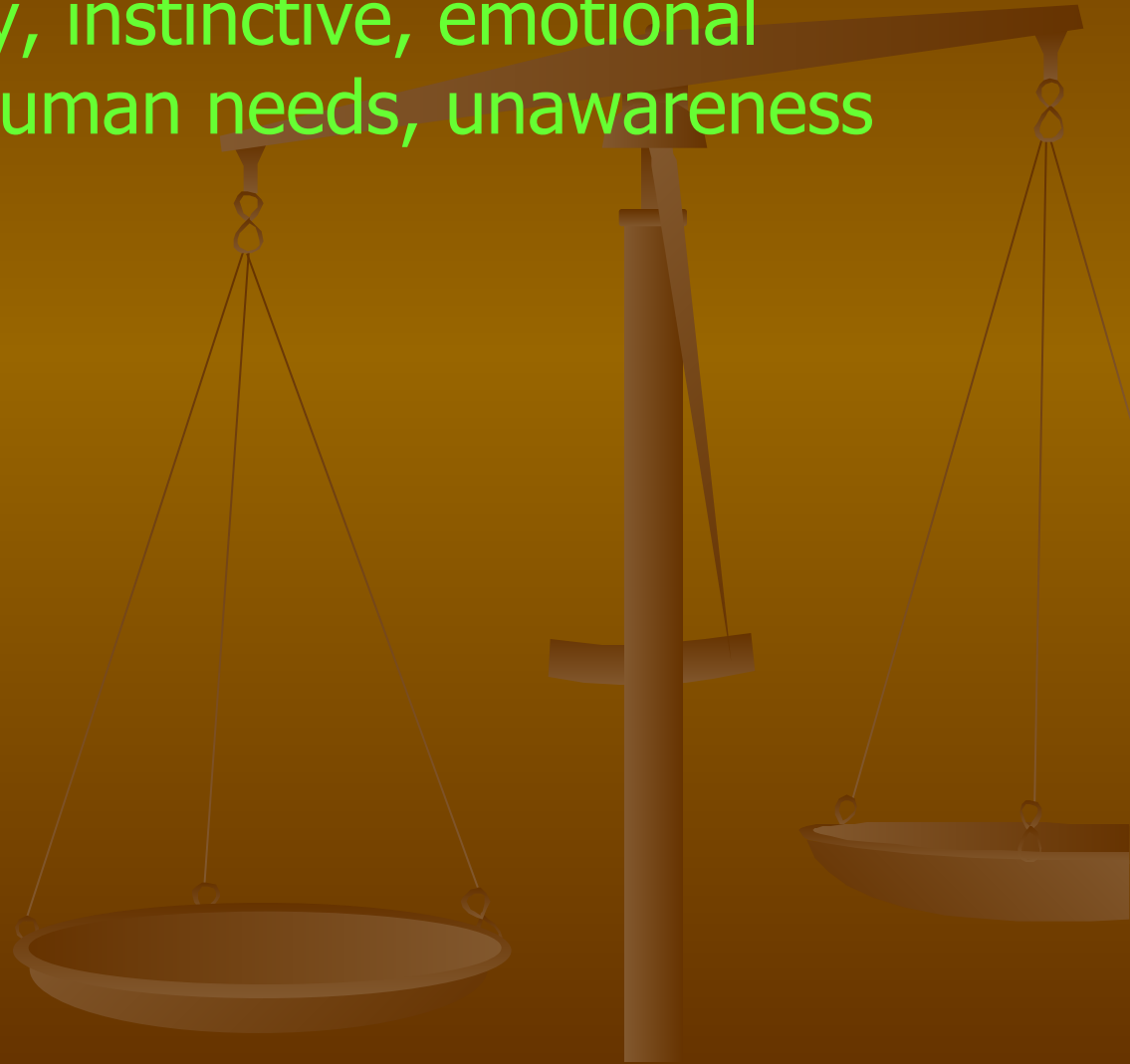


# *Stages of volitional process and his violation*

**Attraction** - primary, instinctive, emotional  
manifestation of human needs, unawareness  
motivation

Lucid

attraction - **wish**



# *Stages of volitional process and his violation*

- *origin of motive* -  
incentive to action;  
psycho-physiological  
process that controls  
human behavior,  
defining its direction,  
organization, activity  
and stability



# *Stages of volitional process and his violation*

- **fight of reasons**

The process of analyzing the ways and possibilities of satisfying the desire



# *Stages of volitional process and his violation*

- *decision-choice making* -  
a route and method of  
satisfying the desire



# *Stages of volitional process and his violation*

- choice of ways of realization



# *Stages of volitional process and his violation*

execution of decision



# DISORDERS DESIRE (INSTINCT)

**EATING DISORDERS ATTRACTION**

**GAIN**

**BULIMIA**

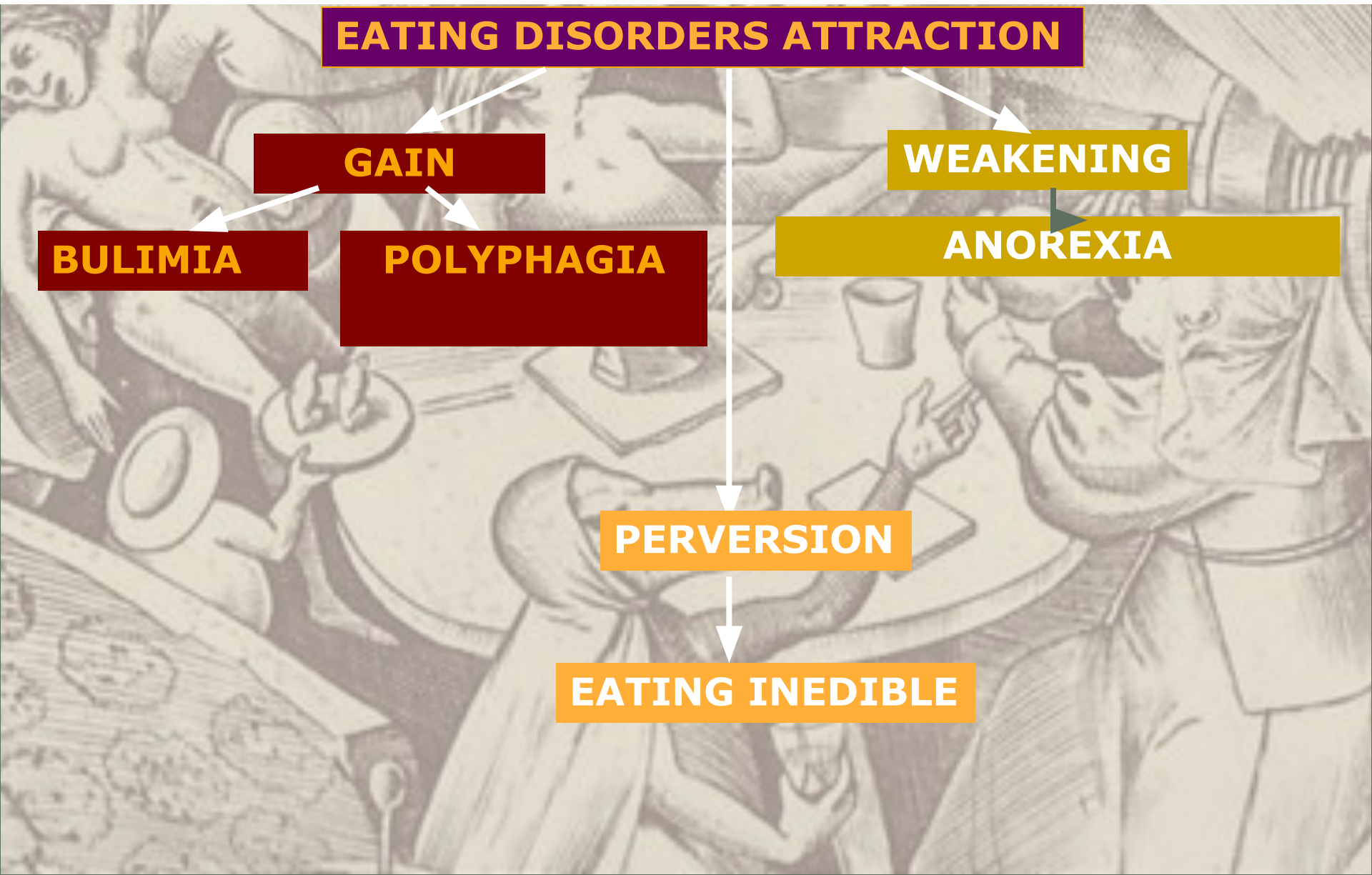
**POLYPHAGIA**

**WEAKENING**

**ANOREXIA**

**PERVERSION**

**EATING INEDIBLE**



# Sickly strengthening of food instinct

- **Bulimia**  
-uncontrolled food intake in a large amount
- **Polyphagia** -  
increased appetite and voracity. The constant need for food





# Sickly weakening of food instinct

- **Anorexia** –  
a syndrome  
consisting in the  
complete absence  
of appetite with the  
objective needs of  
the body in the diet



# EATING INEDIBLE

Sustainable craving for eating non-food products (such as land, paint chips, etc.)



# DISORDERS DESIRE (INSTINCT)

## DISORDER SURVIVAL INSTINCT

**GAIN**

**WEAKENING**

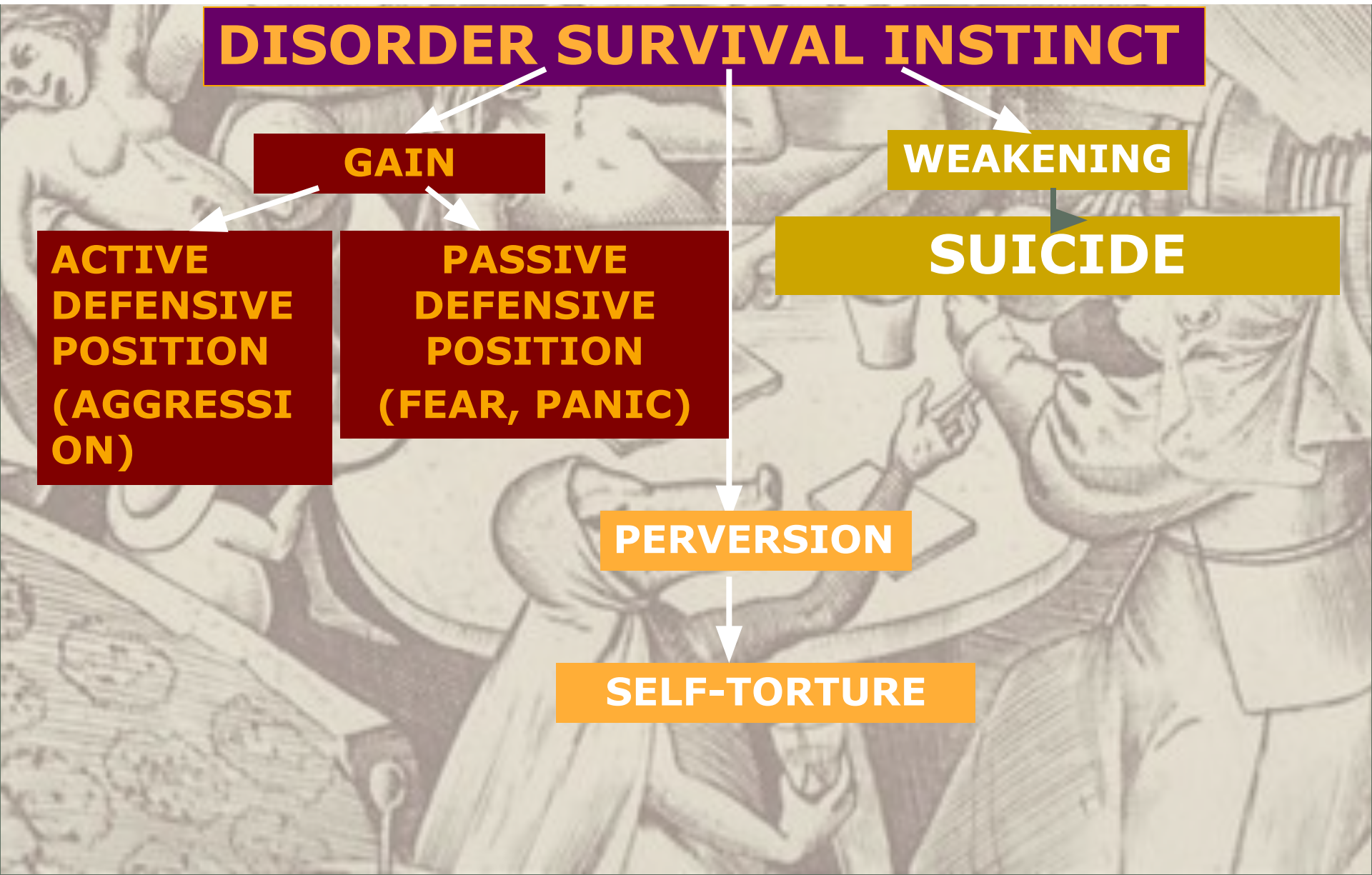
**ACTIVE  
DEFENSIVE  
POSITION  
(AGGRESSI  
ON)**

**PASSIVE  
DEFENSIVE  
POSITION  
(FEAR, PANIC)**

**SUICIDE**

**PERVERSION**

**SELF-TORTURE**



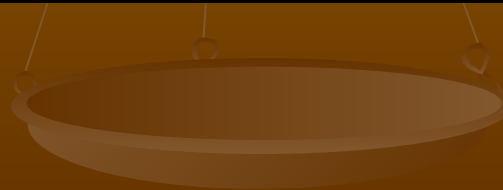
# Sickly strengthening of self-preservation instinct

- **Aggression** - motivated destructive behavior that is contrary to the norms of coexistence of the people, causing damage to their targets
- **Panic** - adversely affect painted caused by a real or imaginary danger.



# Sickly weakening self-preservation instinct

- **Suicide**  
-deliberate  
deprivation of  
life itself  
independent  
and voluntary



# Perversion of instincts

- **Auto aggression** -intentional infliction of physical damage itself



# DISORDERS DESIRE (INSTINCT)

## DISORDERS OF SEXUAL ATTRACTION

**GAIN**

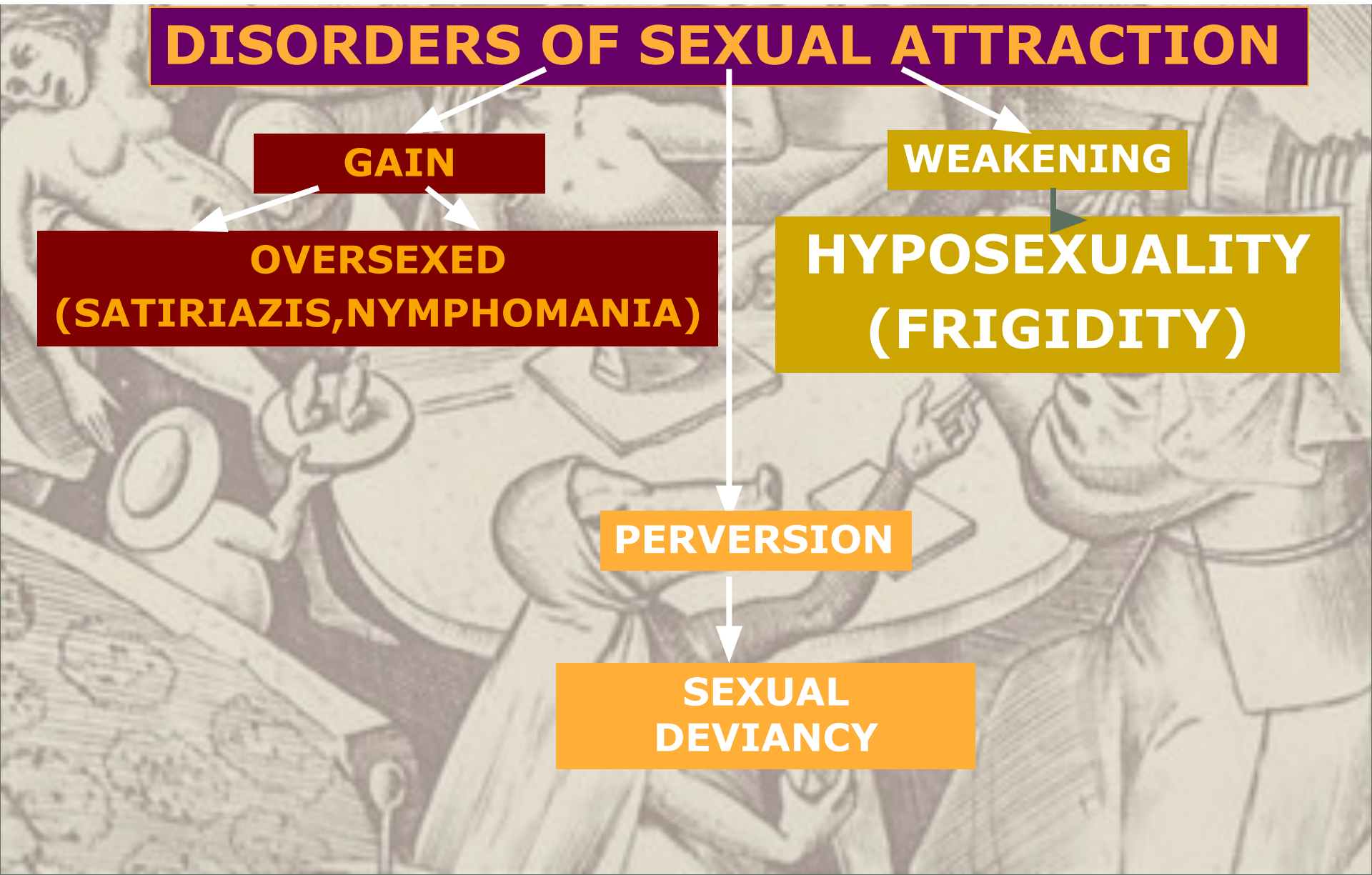
**WEAKENING**

**OVERSEXED  
(SATIRIAZIS, NYMPHOMANIA)**

**HYPOSEXUALITY  
(FRIGIDITY)**

**PERVERSION**

**SEXUAL  
DEVIANCY**



# Sickly weakening of sexual instinct

- impotence



- frigidity

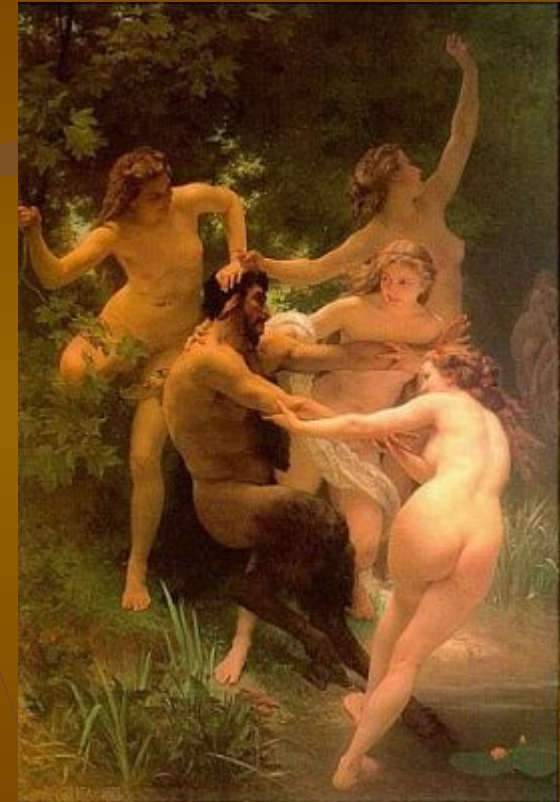




# Sickly strengthening of sexual instinct

Satyriasis

Nymphomania



# Classification of instinctive drives

- Self-preservation



# Perversion of instincts

- Sexual
  - narcissism
  - sadism
  - masochism
  - exhibitionism
  - voyeurism



# PARABULIAS

## *ambitendenc*

- the existence of antagonistic emotions, ideas or desires in relation to one and the same person, the subject or the situation





THANK YOU FOR ATTENTION !