

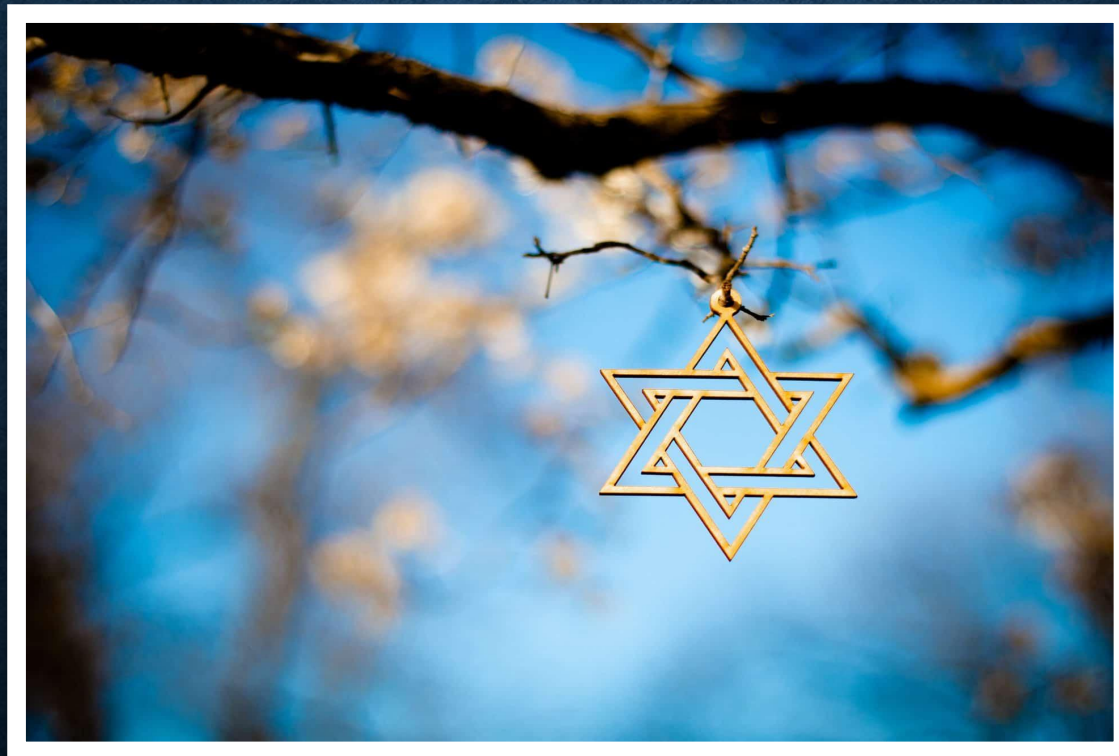


JUDAISM

By Konkin Maxim

JUDAISM

- Judaism is the world's oldest monotheistic religion, dating back nearly 4,000 years.



JUDAISM BELIEFS

- Jewish people believe there's only one God who has established a covenant—or special agreement—with them. Their God communicates to believers through prophets and rewards good deeds while also punishing evil.



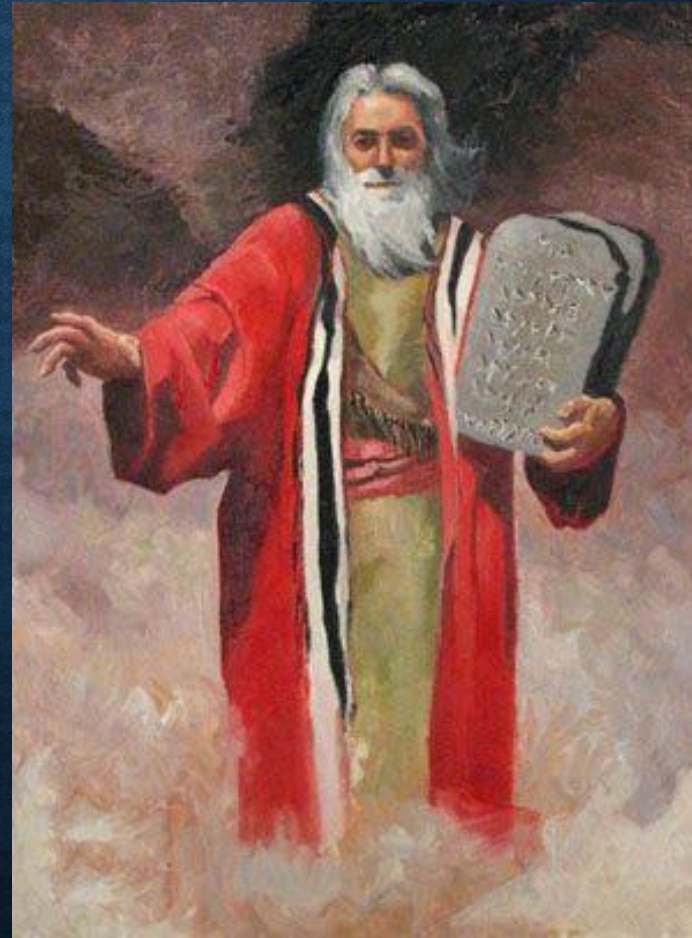
TORAH

- The Jewish sacred text is called the Tanakh or the “Hebrew Bible.” It includes the same books as the Old Testament in the Christian Bible, but they’re placed in a slightly different order.



FOUNDER OF JUDAISM

- The origins of Jewish faith are explained throughout the Torah. According to the text, God first revealed himself to a Hebrew man named Abraham, who became known as the founder of Judaism.



JEWISH TEMPLES

- Around 1000 B.C., King David ruled the Jewish people. His son Solomon built the first holy Temple in Jerusalem, which became the central place of worship for Jews.



- A second Temple was built in about 516 B.C.



JEWISH HOLY BOOKS

- While the Tanakh (which includes the Torah) is considered the sacred text of Judaism, many other important manuscripts were composed in later years. These offered insights into how the Tanakh should be interpreted and documented oral laws that were previously not written down.



SHABBAT

- Shabbat is recognized as a day of rest and prayer for Jews. It typically begins at sunset on Friday and lasts until nightfall on Saturday.



TYPES OF JUDAISM

- There are several sects in Judaism, which include:

Orthodox Judaism

Reform Judaism

Conservative Judaism

Reconstructionist Judaism

Humanistic Judaism

ORTHODOX JUDAISM AND REFORM JUDAISM

- Orthodox Jews are typically known for their strict observance of traditional Jewish law and rituals.



- Reform Judaism is considered a liberal category of the religion that values ethical traditions over strict observance of Jewish laws.



CONSERVATIVE JUDAISM AND RECONSTRUCTIONIST JUDAISM

- Conservative Judaism: Many people consider this form of Judaism somewhere in between Orthodox and Reform Judaism.



- Reconstructionist Judaism: This sect believes that Judaism is a religious civilization that's constantly evolving.



HUMANISTIC JUDAISM

- Humanistic Jews celebrate Jewish history and culture without an emphasis on God.



JEWISH HOLIDAYS

Passover



Hanukkah



Yom Kippur



Rosh Hashanah



Purim



High Holy Days



THANK YOU FOR
YOUR ATTENTION!