

# Word Formation

# Способы словообразования

```
graph TD; A[Способы словообразования] --> B(Словосложение); A --> C(Словопроизводство); C --> D[Конверсия]; C --> E[Перенос ударение]; C --> F[Чередование звуков]; C --> G[Аффиксация];
```

Словосложение

Словопроизводство

Конверсия

Перенос ударение

Чередование звуков

Аффиксация

# Словосложение

- **Глаголы:** to blackmail (шантажировать), to broadcast (передавать по радио).
- **Существительные:** girlfriend (подруга), handbook (справочник), newspaper (газета).
- **Прилагательные:** dark-blue (темно-синий), kind-hearted (добросердечный).
- **Наречия:** nowhere (нигде), everywhere (везде).
- **Местоимения:** somebody (кто-нибудь), everyone (все).

# Словопроизводство

## *Конверсия*

- **Существительное – глагол:** answer – to answer (ответ – отвечать), place – to place (место – помещать)
- **Прилагательное – глагол:** clean – to clean (чистый – чистить), free – to free (свободный – освобождать)

# Изменение места ударения

- **Существительное – глагол:**
- export - to export (экспорт – экспортировать)
- record - to record (запись – записывать)
- suspect - to suspect (подозреваемый - подозревать)

# Чередование звуков

- Существительное (глухой) – глагол (звонкий):
- advice [əd'vaɪs] - to advise [əd'vaɪz] (совет – советовать)
- belief [bi'li:f] - to believe [bi'li:v] (вера – верить)

# Аффиксация

- **Приставки (префиксы)** изменяют значение слов, но само слово при этом не переходит в другую часть речи.
- **Суффиксы** служат для образования одной части речи из другой.

# Отрицательные приставки





# Отрицательные приставки

- to dress - to undress (одеваться — раздеваться)
- to lock - to unlock (запирать — отпирать)
- to pack - to unpack (упаковывать — распаковывать)

# Отрицательные приставки

- Приставка «in» НЕ используется в глаголах!
- capable - incapable - (способный — неспособный)
- direct - indirect (прямой - непрямой)
- legal - illegal (законный- незаконный)
- Regular - irregular (регулярный - нерегулярный)
- Possible - impossible (возможный - невозможный)

# Разные приставки



# Суффиксы существительных



• musician (музыкант)

scientist (ученый)

• journalist (журналист)

artist (художник)

• postman (почтальон)

sportsman (спортсмен)

• driver (водитель)

manager (менеджер)

• receptionist (администратор)

photographer (фотограф)

• electrician (электрик)

interpreter (переводчик)

• politician (политик)

builder (строитель)

• fireman (пожарный)

Суффиксы существительных

# Суффиксы прилагательных



- Luck - lucky (удачный)
- Happiness - happy (счастливый)
- Wonderful - wonder (чудо)
- Speed - speedy (скоростной)
- Greedy - greed (жадность)
- Friend - friendly (дружелюбный)
- Danger - dangerous (опасный)
- Traditional - tradition (традиция)

- Science - scientific (научный)
- ill - illness (болезнь)
- Truth - truthful (правдивый)
- Profession - professional (профессиональный)
- Business - busy (деловой)
- Healthy - health (здоровье)
- Wealth - wealthy (богатый)

прилагательное - существительное

# Суффиксы глаголов





• Investigate - investigation (исследование)

• Invite - invitation (приглашение)

• Discussion - discuss (обсуждать)

• Appear - appearance (внешность)

• Organize - organization (организация)

• Relax - relaxation (расслабление)

• Competition - compete (соревноваться)

• Invent - invention (изобретение)

глагол- существительное

# Словосложение

- **fire-place** (камин)
- **blackbird** (черный дрозд)
- **swimming-pool** (бассейн)
- **dishwasher** (посудомоечная машина)
- **ice-cream** (мороженое)
- **pick-pocket** (карманный вор)
- **sunglasses** (солнечные очки)
- **football** (футбол)
- **headache** (головная боль)

## Test 1

- This is the most . . . . . concert I've ever been to. (Expense)
- Her husband's not a very.....person. (Patience)
- Susan is very.....and wants to do well. (Ambition)
- Show some..... Don't you like the idea? (Enthuse)
- Her problem is that she has not enough.....in herself. (Confide)
- Dan is really very....., even rude sometimes. (Polite)
- I haven't been to the cinema..... . (Recent)
- Mary..... and they never saw her again. (Appear)

1. Expensive
2. Patient
3. Ambitious
4. Enthusiasm
5. Confidence
6. Impolite
7. Recently
8. Disappeared

- Most people have no real..... in ghosts.(Believe)
- Mark Twain wrote many..... stories. (Humour)
- The children's..... at the concert was excellent. (Behave)
- Rita asked for a ..... and cashier gave her one. (Receive)
- Do you think you have the..... to pass the exam? (Able)
- You need a lot of ..... to write a good story. (Imagine)
- I read an interesting ..... in the newspaper. (Advertise)
- Their friendship began in their ..... . (Child)

## Test 2

1. Belief
2. Humorous
3. Behaviour
4. Receipt
5. Ability
6. Success
7. Advertisement
8. Childhood

## Test 3

- I'm telling you the .....! I swear! (True)
- Your composition isn't good enough. You'll have to ..... it. (Write)
- Did you know Ann used to work as a ..... when she was younger? (Wait)
- They need your ..... before they can do it. (Sign)
- It all happened quite..... . I didn't have time to think. (Sudden)
- I'm sure his new film is going to be a huge..... .(Succeed)
- Did Paul give an ..... for his actions? (Explain)
- The ..... of the village are all very kind. (Inhabit)

1. Truth
2. Rewrite
3. Waitress
4. Signature
5. Suddenly
6. Success
7. Explanation
8. Inhabitants

## Test 4

- The leaflet gives a brief..... of each place. (Describe)
- Can you give us a quick ..... of how it works? (Explain)
- Olga broke the vase during an ..... with her husband.  
(Argue)
- Gold is a very ..... metal. (Value)
- Peter began to feel depressed and ..... . (Help)
- His book is the result of years of ..... research. (Care)
- This snake is not ..... at all. (Danger)
- The bright flowers make the room look.....  
(Cheer)

1. Description
2. Explanation
3. Argument
4. Valuable
5. Helpless
6. Careful
7. Dangerous
8. Cheerful

## Test 5

- Teenagers nowadays are more interested in ..... problems. (Globe)
- Have you seen the new Levi ..... on TV? (Advertise)
- I looked everywhere but I couldn't find him. He's ..... (Appear)
- It's very..... to drink and drive. (Danger)
- Can you give me some more ..... about this adventure holiday? (Inform)
- We need to put up some ..... for tonight's party. (Decorate)
- The weather today will be cold and..... . (Wind)
- Margarita was very ..... with the service. (Satisfy)

1. Global
2. Advertisement
3. Disappeared
4. Dangerous
5. Information
6. Decorations
7. Windy
8. Satisfied

- They put a lot of ..... on him to agree to their demands. (Press)
- I've had three..... nights and I feel exhausted. (Sleep)
- If you have problems with your ....., see a doctor. (Circulate)
- I'm feeling very ..... today. I think I'll go for a run. (Energy)
- Remember that ..... are also human. (Examine)
- His nose was quite ..... for days after he'd it pierced. ( Pain)
- There are a lot of ..... restaurants in this area. (Fashion)
- Although she isn't beautiful, most men find her quite..... (Attract).

1. Pressure
2. Sleepless
3. Circulation
4. Energetic
5. Examiners
6. Painful



- The food was completely ..... ; he was a useless cook .(Taste)
- There were over 500 .....to the temple every day .(Visit )
- You can't hope to win the race without any ..... .(Train)
- In spite of her .....,Jane continued her journey .(Hungry )
- Hard as he tried , he was unable to find ..... .(Solve )
- I ..... speaking , I don't think Latin is a useful subject  
(Person)
- You need to organize your time more ..... (Efficient )

## Test 7

1. Tasteless
2. Visitors
3. Training
4. Hunger
5. Solution
6. Personally
7. Efficiently

- Stories are more ..... than lists of words .(Memory )
- His exam results were very ..... . (Please )
- Passing exams will help you to get a .....job .(Good )
- You should revise on a regular ..... (Base )
- There are books that are specially .....for foreign learners.(Simple )
- A degree is a very useful.....to have .(Qualify )
- I hope you will take into ... what I have just said to you .(Consider )
- This new book had many beautiful .....in it .(Illustrate)

## Test 8

1. Memorable
2. Pleasant
3. Better
4. Basis
5. Simplified
6. Qualification
7. Consideration
8. Illustrations

## Test 9

- 1. My aunt became .....when she went to America.
- (Fame)
- Paul sings .....; I'm surprised he isn't a professional singer. (Beauty)
- I was .....to see all my old friends again. (Delight )
- They bought some ..... for their new house. (Furnish )
- She lives in a really .....mansion in the suburbs. (Luxury )
- Are you sitting ..... in that chair ? (Comfort )
- Everyone was nervous about the ..... 's visit. (Inspection)
- Our teacher has a really strong ..... . (Personality)
- His father has the best ..... of ancient coins. (Collection)

1. Famous
2. Beautifully
3. Delighted
4. Furniture
5. Luxurious
6. Comfortably
7. Inspector
8. Personality
9. Collection

## Test 10

- The teacher wanted to know what my greatest .....(Ambitious)
- I.....ever go to the theatre. I don't like it .(Hard )
- Marina has a very ..... manner , which I appreciate .(Relax)
- Her son took part in the world .....last year .(Champion)
- I was .....when victor said I was beautiful.(Flatter)
- Julia got a .....for best leading actress .(Nominate )
- She's a very .....thinker .(Origin)
- Her friend is very .....! You can trust him .
- (Rely)

1. Ambition
2. Hardly
3. Relaxed
4. Championship
5. Flattered
6. Nomination
7. Original
8. Reliable