

от большего к меньшему



in

in the past

in the future

in the 7th century B.C.

in the 5th century A.D.

in the 60's, 70's, 80's (decade)

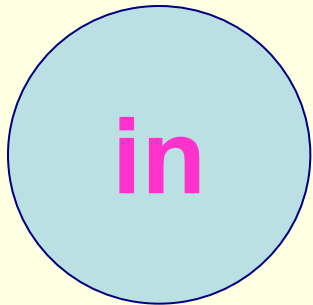
in 76 B.C.

in 1315 A.D.

in spring, summer, autumn, winter

in May

Future meaning= **in**



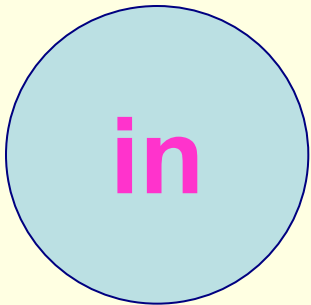
in a day

in a week

in a year

in no time

a part of a day



in the evening

in the morning

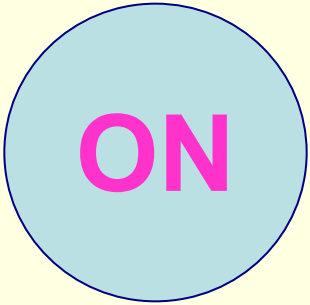
in the afternoon

prepositions **TIME**

- **When is John going to leave for the USA?**
- **In** a day or two.

Don't worry, Mum, I'll marry him in no time.

24hours = the whole day



on Monday

on the 5th of May

on a week day

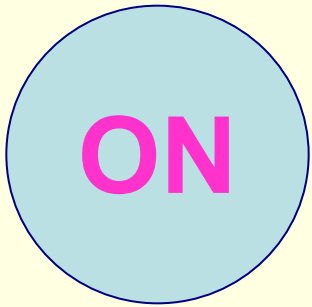
on a day off

on smb`s birthday

on New Year`s day

on the eve of... (накануне)

a part of a exact day



on Saturday morning

on Sunday evening

prepositions **TIME**

What were you doing **on** your day off?

I had a stunning party and burnt the house down **on** my birthday .

We learnt some carols **on** last Christmas Eve and we sang them **on** Christmas day.

Does the train leave **on** time?

Compare

in time



embarrassing

on time

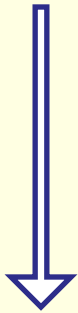


bad consequences

If not

Compare

on time



○ **the logical end of a sentence**

○ **dot.**

in time



for smth.

to do smth.



On time and In time

On time = punctual, not late. If something happens on time, it happens at the time which was planned:

- ❑ The 11.45 train left **on time**. (= it left at 11.45)
- ❑ 'I'll meet you at 7.30.' 'OK, but please be **on time**.' (= don't be late, be there at 7.30)
- ❑ The conference was well-organised. Everything began and finished **on time**.

The opposite of **on time** is **late**:

- ❑ Be **on time**. Don't be **late**.

On time and In time

In time (for something /to do something) = soon enough:

- Will you be home **in time** for dinner? (= soon enough for dinner)
- I'm in a hurry. I want to be home **in time to see** the game on television.

The opposite of **in time** is **too late**:

- I got home **too late** to see the game on television.

You can say **just in time** (=almost too late):

- We got to the station just in time for our train.

the exact time



at

at the moment

at 3 p.m.

at half past 10

at quarter to 11

at 5 to 7

at 10 sharp

at the appointed time

prepositions **TIME**

At the moment I'm holding/conducting vitally important talks on new deliveries.

The patient will be **operated on** **at the appointed time.**

At 5 p.m. I was already on the plane.

prepositions **TIME**

at

at the beginning of...(what?)

at the end of...

at the
beginning

at the
end

- period of time
- the event\the party\ the trip ...
- the road\ the rout ...

prepositions **TIME**

The professor sneezed at the beginning of the lecture.

We saw a lion at the end of the safari trip.

prepositions **TIME**



in

in the beginning = **firstly**

in the end = **finally**

2 days and more



at

at the weekend

at Public holidays: at New Year

at Easter

at Christmas

prepositions **TIME**

After a long-term business trip, I'm going to the country-house **at the weekend.**

People usually give presents **at Christmas.**

prepositions **TIME**



at

at meals time: **at** breakfast
at lunch
at dinner
at supper

prepositions **TIME**

At breakfast I read Financial Times as a rule.

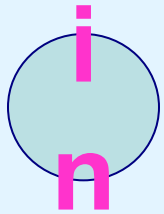
For breakfast we had fried eggs.

At lunch I was told off for not eating broccoli.

For lunch she made some disgusting vegetables .

BUT! Don `t burn the supper!

What a delicious dinner, mother! (набор блюд)



in a large open space

in the sky

in the North/the South

in Australia

in a region

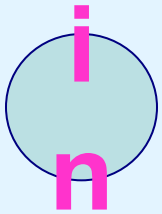
in Russia/ in Minsk

in Skoriny street

in the open air

in the forest

in the field



separate space

in the box

in the sun

in the shade

in the rain

in the picture

in prison/hospital/church

prepositions PLACE

The Sun rises **in** the East and sets in the West.

There is a nice pub **in** Skoriny street.

There is a shooting star **in** the sky.

People spend a lot of time **in** the open air in summer.

I saw nothing **in** the picture.

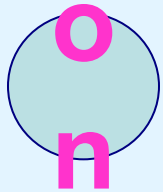
She was run over by a car and she spent 3 weeks **in** hospital.

prepositions PLACE

on the map,

on the shopping list

on the menu



position on a horizontal surface

on the programme

prepositions **PLACE**

Can you find Lake Victoria **on** the map?

There were 4 items **on** the shopping list.

What looks good to you **on** the menu?

How many coffee-breaks are there **on** the programme of the seminar?

prepositions **PLACE**

on the third floor

on the ceiling

o
n

position on a horizontal surface

on the desk,

on the carpet

on the balcony

on the top,

on the stage (помост; стадия)

on the corner (на углу),

prepositions **PLACE**

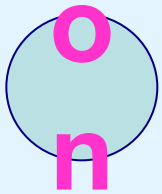
I saw a fire **on the third floor of the building and called the fire-brigade.**

A big fly was sitting **on the ceiling.**

She came out **on the top. — Она оказалась лучше всех.**

I know a good curiosity shop **on the corner.**

prepositions PLACE



position on a vertical surface

on the walls of...

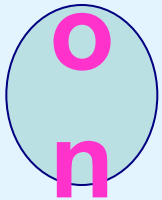
on the back of the house

prepositions **PLACE**

**It's high time to change the wall-paper
on the walls.**

**When he entered the room he noticed
some mold on the back of the house.**

prepositions PLACE



on a kind of a line – coast, river, border

on the south coast

on the shore

on the river bank

(береговой откос)

on the Russian border

on the way home

on the path

prepositions PLACE

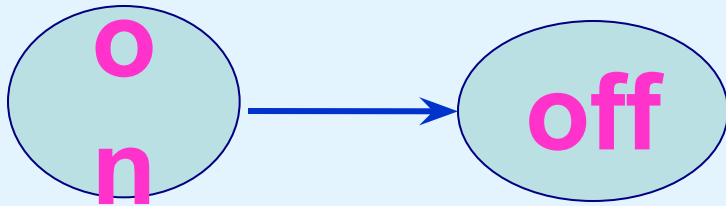
California is located **on** the west coast.

The fishermen with long rods were sitting **on** the river bank waiting until the fish bites.

On the way back I came across/ran into an old friend of mine.

A little caterpillar was lying **on** the path.

prepositions PLACE



on the bus

on the 3.15 train

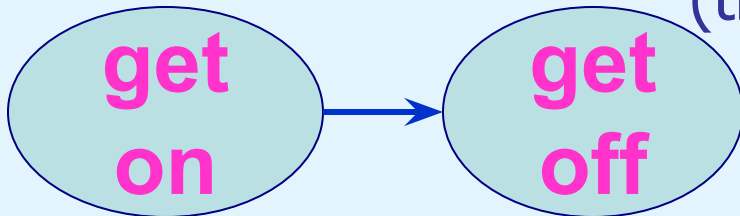
on the flight

public transport

on the plane

on the Queen Elizabeth

(the name of a boat)



on the bike

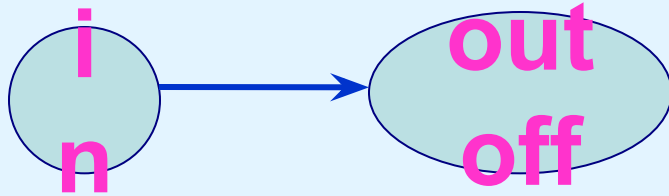
on the horse

prepositions PLACE

They were sailing to London on the Queen Elizabeth.

There was a cat's eye on the bike that caught my attention.

prepositions PLACE

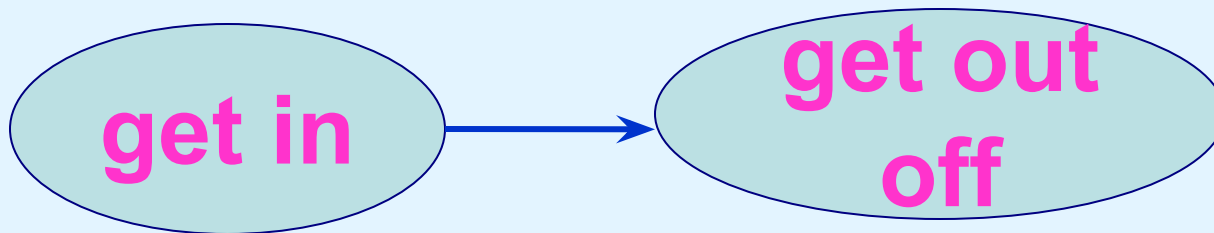


transport

in a taxi

in a car

in a small private plane/boat/canoe



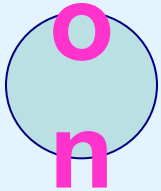
prepositions **PLACE**

Somebody left their gloves **in the taxi.**

He's got comfortable seats **in his car.**

They served expensive champagne **in that small private plane which pleased us a lot.**

Attached to



a ring **on** your finger

many apples **on** the tree

(but: a cat **in** the tree)

a mole **on** your cheek

some freckles **on** her nose

some speckles **on** her skirt

a hat/glasses **on** his head

a butterfly **on** my shoulder

prepositions **PLACE**

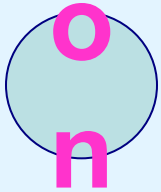
I noticed a engagement ring **on** her finger which meant she was engaged.

She's got a cute mole **on** her cheek.

He was wearing glasses **on** his head which he couldn't find.

The butterfly **on** my shoulder is tickling my neck.

prepositions



on the sick-list (compare to **a shopping-list**)

on strike

on medication

on business

trip on holiday (compare to **at Christmas**)

on excursion

prepositions

The workers of this factory were **on** strike because of the staff-redundancies.

She's going to be **on** medication for three more weeks.

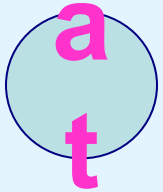
He went to Chicago **on** business, so I can't reach/ **get a hold of** him.

We often use **AT** before the name of a building, when we are thinking not of the building itself but of the activity that happens there

a
t

at home,
at the cinema, theatre
at the hospital,
at the hotel

Navigation



particular point

at the bus stop,

at the shop

at the traffic lights

at the plant,

at the address

at the top of..., **at** the bottom

Sometimes we use **AT** with a larger place than just a point, if we just think of this as point: a stage of journey or a meeting place

The plane stops for an hour at Frankfurt
(a point of journey)

She lives in Frankfurt (somebody`s home)

Let`s meet at the club (a meeting point)

We often use **AT** before the name of a building, when we are thinking not of the building itself but of the activity that happens there

Are you at home **at** the moment? I want to drop in.

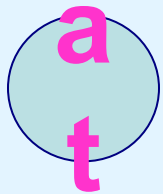
The people at the cinema were eating pop-corn and drinking milk-shakes.

The people were queuing **at** the bus stop.

Two cars crashed **at** the traffic lights.

Can you write your name **at** the top of the roll.

We often use **AT** before the name of a building, when we are thinking not of the building itself but of the activity that happens there



addresses

at the same address

at 73 Albert street

(She lives in Albert street.

She lives at 73 Albert street.)

prepositions PLACE

at the party

at the lesson

a
t

the names of group activities

at the exam

at the lecture

at the meeting

at the match

at the concert

prepositions **PLACE**

John drank himself under the table **at the party.**

A girl lost consciousness **at the exam.**

****At** the lecture the student asked the question the professor didn't manage to answer.**

Translate the sentences

- 1. Они приехали в назначенное время.**
- 2. Элвис переехал в Дублин в 1980 году.**
- 3. В этот год семья Браунов жила в Брайтоне.**
- 4. Завтра в это время мы будем купаться в Средиземном море.**
- 5. Сейчас никто не верит в чудеса.**
- 6. Сейчас он работает в каком-то университете.**
- 7. В то время мы ничего об этом не знали.**
- 8. Это имя стало знаменитым в начале 30-х годов.**
- 9. Вот что произошло в день нашего приезда.**
- 10. Накануне Нового года Все были заняты.**
- 11. На этот раз мне повезло.**

- 1. Приходи завтра в половине второго.**
- 2. Он позвонил ей в понедельник.**
- 3. На этих выходных мы будем играть в теннис.**
- 4. Зимой ей всегда хочется спать.**
- 5. Ночью было жарко.**
- 6. Они завтракают на рассвете.**
- 7. Я тебя навещу сегодня ночью.**
- 8. Мой день рождения 5 июня.**
- 9. Не волнуйся, я покормлю собаку в мгновение ока.**
- 10. На пасху люди собираются вместе.**
- 11. Она живет на улице Пушкина. На Пушкина, 17.**
- 12. На собрании было тихо.**
- 13. Девочка шла под дождем и плакала.**

- 14. Адам ждет тебя в такси.**
- 15. Встречаемся в 3:45 на углу магазина.**
- 16. На концерте было душно и шумно.**
- 17. Смотри, на дереве сидит обезьянка!**
- 18. Он придет через минуту, я уверен.**
- 19. Увидимся в следующем году!**
- 20. Мы прибыли в Париж в 5 часов утра.**
- 21. Девушка Тома – медсестра. Она работает в больнице.**
- 22. Когда Мари рожает? – Очень скоро, она уже в больнице.**
- 23. Извини, я должен быть в офисе в понедельник.**

24. Я предпочитаю быть в аэропорту по крайней мере за 2 часа до отправления.

25. Ты видишь женщину на картинке?

26. Она носит свое обручальное кольцо на указательном пальце, а не на безымянном.

27. Я люблю водить машину ночью.

28. Мою машину ремонтируют в гараже. Она будет готова через два часа.

29. Анна и Питер всегда ходят в ресторан в день годовщины (anniversary) их свадьбы.

30. Воскресной ночью я пошел спать в полночь.

31. Первый семестр начинается 11 сентября и заканчивается в декабре.

32. Фильм должен был начаться в 8.30, но он не начался вовремя.

- 33. Обычно мне платят в конце месяца.**
- 34. Я хочу встать вовремя, чтобы позавтракать до работы.**
- 35. К моему удивлению мне предложили новую работу в конце месяца.**
- 36. Листья на этом дереве очень красивого цвета.**
- 37. Он очень часто сидит у окна.**
- 38. У меня много времени занял поиск работы. В конце концов я устроился официантом.**
- 39. Никто не живет на маленьком острове.**
- 40. В конце этого месяца я переезжаю.**

- 12. Я попытался выучить немецкий, но он оказался слишком сложным. В конечном счете я сдался.**
- 13. Майк приезжает через три дня.**
- 14. Выставка открывается двенадцатого Мая.**
- 15. Как здорово быть здесь в такой замечательный день.**
- 16. Большинство людей пятничным вечером ходят гулять, а я должен быть в кровати в 11 часов.**
- 17. Ты должен закончить эту работу в конце этой недели.**
- 18. Присаживайтесь. Мистер Браун присоединится к вам через минутку.**
- 19. Я не могу водить машину зимой.**
- 20. Ты кем-нибудь занят на выходных?**

- 21. Они надеются закончить свою работу в четверг на следующей неделе.**
- 22. Она живет в маленьком городке на севере Англии.**
- 23. Он живет на центральном проспекте не далеко от станции.**
- 24. Лора живет в двухкомнатной квартире на третьем этаже.**
- 25. Очень опасно, когда дети играют в футбол на улице.**
- 26. Что происходит на углу улицы?**
- 27. Меня завтра не будет дома. Я буду у Анны.**
- 28. Эту девушка мы встретили на улице Оксфорд на прошлой неделе.**
- 29. Погода – замечательная. Ни единого облачка на небе.**
- 30. Мой дедушка живет на улице Лоднон 25, в квартире. На верхнем этаже.**

1. The people at the cinema were eating pop-corn and drinking milk-shakes.

2. Two cars crashed at the traffic lights.

3. On the way back I came across/ran into an old friend of mine.

4. What do you have on your shopping list?

5. Does the train leave on time?

6. At the moment I`m talking on the phone.

7. I can see many apples on the tree.

prepositions **TIME** summary

- in**
- from a millennium to a month
 - part of a day (in the morning etc.)
 - Future meaning (in 5 min = через 5 мин)

- on**
- a whole day (on the 5th of May,
on day off, on my birthday)
 - on Monday morning (the bigger part wins)

- at**
- exact time (at 5.25 p.m./at dawn,sunset/at night)
 - 2days and more (at weekend) + Public holidays
 - meals time (at breakfast)

prepositions **PLACE** summary

in - from huge to a small limited space

(in space/in Africa/in a city/in a room)

- finite space (in sun/In shade/in open air.)

on – a whatever sort of surface (on the menu/on the ceiling, on the bottom)

- kind of a line (on the border/on the shore)

at – тусовка(at the exam/at the match/at the concert)

- point on a navigation map (at Rome/at streetlight)

- main purpose of a building(at the cinema/hotel)

- exact address (73,Scoriny street)

prepositions **difficult points**

to be in time- to be on time

on the tree- in the tree

on the street- in the street

at the theater- in the theater

at Frankfurt - in Frankfurt

get in- get out a room/the car

get on- get off the public transport