

***Fernand Magellan***

**IWS**

**Prepared a:**

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- **MAGELLAN IS A PORTUGUESE NAVIGATOR, WHOSE EXPEDITION MADE THE FIRST ROUND-THE-WORLD VOYAGE**
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- *Magellan was born in the spring of 1480 in Portugal, in a poor but noble family, served as a page in the retinue of the Portuguese queen. He studied astronomy, navigation, cosmography. Participated in sea battles with Arabs, Indians, Moors, showed himself to be a brave warrior, for which he received the rank of sea captain.*

# THE WAY TO THE "ISLANDS OF SPICES"

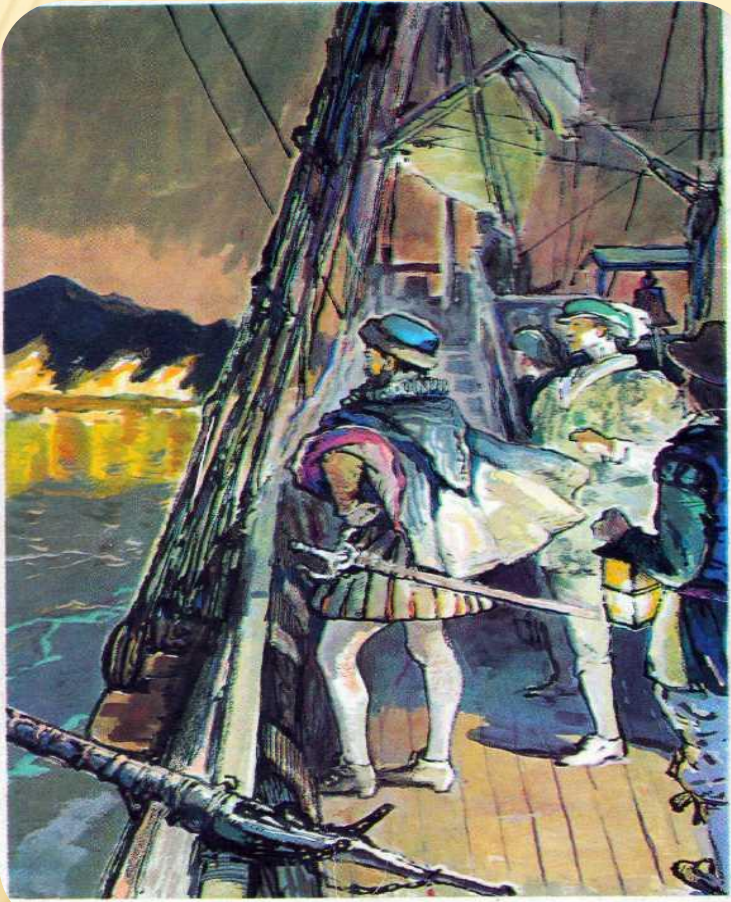
- *Because of the intrigues at the court of the queen, Magellan moved to Spain, where he offered King Charles I a round-the-world voyage. The expedition was undertaken with the aim of finding a western route to the rich "colonial goods" of the Moluccas Islands.*





*September 20, 1519, 5 small ships - Trinidad, San Antonio, Santiago, Concepcion and Victoria, with a crew of 265 people, went to sea. Crossed the Atlantic Ocean and on October 21 entered a narrow, winding strait, later named after Magellan, and circled America from the south, found themselves in an unknown ocean.*

# EXPEDITION IN TRANSIT



- *The weather, fortunately, remained good, and Magellan called the ocean Quiet. Almost 4 months went on a very difficult voyage, when people ate dry dust mixed with worms, drank rotten water, ate cowhide leather, sawdust and ship rats. Hunger and scurvy began. Many died. Magellan, although he was of short stature, but had great physical strength and self-confidence.*

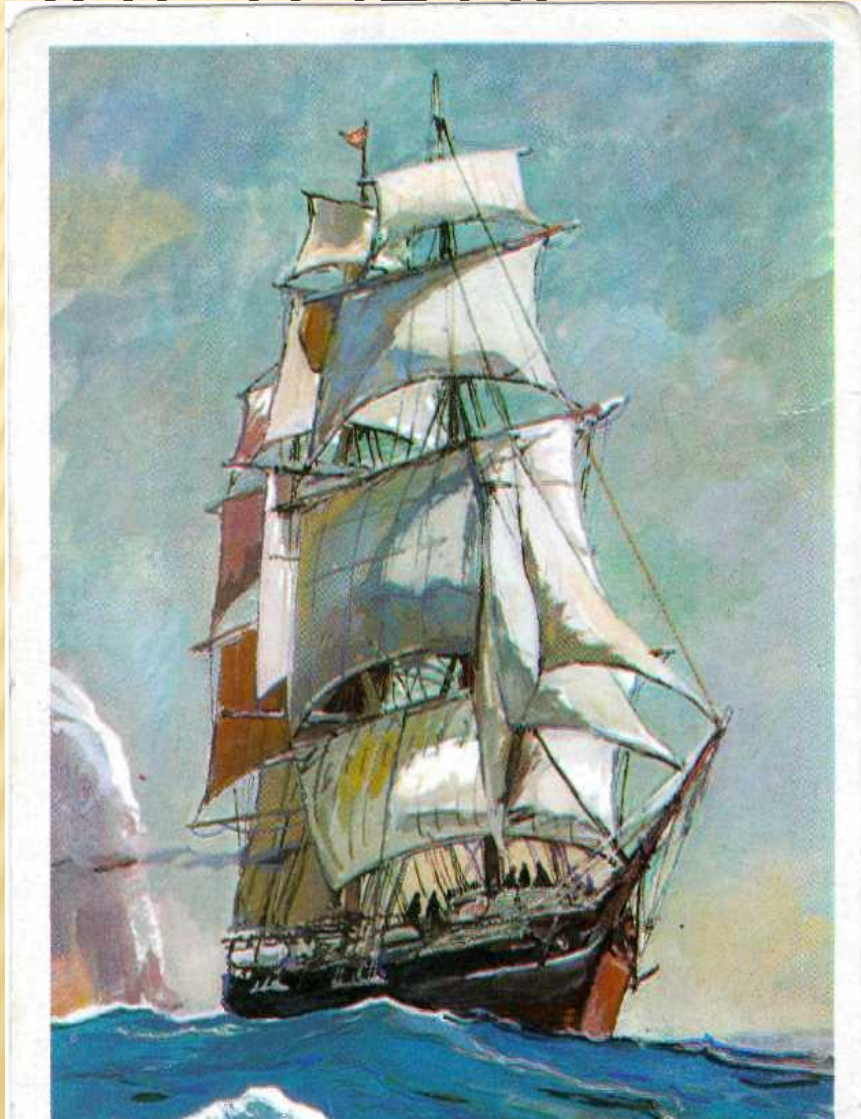
# THE DEATH OF MAGELLAN

- On March 15, 1521, the expedition approached the great Philippine archipelago, where the resolute and brave Magellan, in the role of patron of the natives baptized by him, intervened in internecine war and was killed in a skirmish near Mactan Island.



# RETURN OF THE SHIP

## "VICTORIA"



- On September 6, 1522, 18 of the 265 sailors participating in the first ever round-the-world expedition of the great Portuguese navigator Fernand Magellan on the Victoria Caravel after 18 months of voyage returned to Spain. Magellan proved the existence of a single World Ocean and presented practical evidence of the sphericity of the Earth.

A close-up photograph of a person's hand holding a bright yellow sticky note. The note has the words "thank you" written in a cursive, handwritten style. The word "you" is underlined with two horizontal lines. The background is a soft-focus teal color, and the person holding the note is wearing a purple garment.

thank  
you