

Modal verbs for speculation -

**модальные глаголы для выражения
предположений и догадок**

Как выразить предположение о достоверности фактов в настоящем

must

Might

may

could

can't

+ infinitive

He **must come** from Norway. (I'm certain)

He **might / may / could be** an illegal immigrant. (it's possible)

Как выразить предположение о достоверности фактов в прошлом

must

might

may

could

can't

couldn't

+ have + Past Participle

- He **must have been** in the sea. (I'm certain)
- He **might/ may/could have lost** his passport. (it was possible)
- He **can't/ couldn't have lost** his memory. (I'm certain it was impossible)

Отрицание

Отрицательная форма для **must** будет **can't**.

Примеры:

- He **can't** (~~mustn't~~) be French.
- He started work five minutes ago. He **can't** (~~mustn't~~) have finished already!

Стр.33 упр.5

Complete the sentences. Use *might/could/may* and the correct form of the verbs.

1. Where is Jacob? He's not in his room.
 - A. He **might/may/could** be upstairs.
 - B. He **might/may/could** have gone to the gym.

- 2. I wonder why Monica speaks such good French?
 - A. She **might/may/could** have grown up in France.
 - B. She **might/may/could** still be having lessons.

3. Why is Paul in such a bad mood?

A. He **might/may/could** have received some bad news.

B. He **might/may/could** be tired.

Стр.33 упр.6*

Complete the sentences with *must*, *can't* *couldn't* and the correct form of the verb in brackets.

1. I phoned them last night but no one answered. They **must** be out.

- WB p.28 – 29
(ПОЛНОСТЬЮ)

2. You **can't/couldn't** have seen her at the station – she was at home with me!

4. What happened to sentence 3?
They must have forgotten
about it!

- 5. He lost his job and then his father died – it **can't/couldn't have been** an easy time for him.

6. You're going out with
Victoria? You **can't be** serious!
In fact, you **must be** mad!

7. He **can't be** hungry – he's just had lunch!