

# Lesson 1

- **Spell yourself!**
- **Can you spell your name?**

Буквы алфавита	Название Букв Транскрипция
A a	[ei]
B b	[bi:]
C c	[si:]
D d	[di:]
E e	[i:]
F f	[ef]
G g	[dʒi:]
H h	[eitʃ]
I i	[ai]
J j	[dʒei]
K k	[kei]
L l	[el]
M m	[em]

Буквы алфавита	Название Букв Транскрипция
N n	[en]
O o	[ou]
P p	[pi]
Q q	[kju:]
R r	[a:]
S s	[es]
T t	[ti:]
U u	[ju:]
V v	[vi:]
W w	['dʌblju:]
X x	[eks]
Y y	[wai]
Z z	[zed]

# Гласные звуки

Обозначение	Примеры
[a:]	last [la:st]
[æ]	cat ['kæt]
[i:]	key [ki:]
[i]	pig ['pig]
[e]	bed [bed]
[ɒ]	pot [pɒt]
[ɔ:]	ball ['bɔ:l]
[ɜ:]	girl [gɜ:l]
[ə]	America [ə'merɪkə]
[ʌ]	funny ['fʌni]
[u]	kook [kuk]
[u:]	school [sku:l]

# Дифтонги

Обозначение	Примеры
[ai]	slide [slaid]
[ei]	sale [seil]!
[ɔi]	toy [tɔi]
[au]	now [nau]
[əu]	so [səu]
[iə]	fear [fiə]
[uə]	fewer ['fju:ə]
[ɛə]	dare [dɛə]

# Согласные звуки

Обозначение	Примеры
[l]	Lab [læb]
[p]	Sleep [sli:p]
[b]	Bush [buʃ]
[d]	Drama ['dra:mə]
[t]	Point [pɔɪnt]
[m]	Time [taɪm]
[k]	Kiss [kɪs]
[g]	Goal [gəʊl]
[n]	Snake [sneɪk]
[ʃ]	Motion ['məʊʃ(ə)n]
[f]	Office ['ɒfɪs]
[v]	Nerve [nɜ:v]
[s]	Peace [pi:s]
[z]	Museum [mju:'zi:əm]

Обозначение	Примеры
[ʒ]	Joy [dʒɔɪ]
[tʃ]	Inch [ɪntʃ]
[dʒ]	Joke [dʒəʊk]
[r]	Red [red]
[h]	Hammer ['hæmə]
[j]	Yes [jes]
[ju:]	View ['vju:]
[je]	Yellow ['jeləʊ]
[jʌ]	Young [jʌŋ]
[ŋ]	
[w]	Water ['wɔ:tə]
[ð]	Brother [brʌðə]
[θ]	Thin [θɪn]

# *Краткие гласные звуки* *(Short vowels)*

i sit

u put

ʌ up

ɒ box

ə under

e pen

æ bag

- Fought (fight) - Fat (It's a fat cat)
- Dead – dad
- Have (I'll have it)
- Can't BrE [kɑ:nt] AmE [kænt]
- Class BrE [kla:s] AmE [klæs]
- Cash (I need cash!)
- Back - big
- Animal (It was a big animal. This animal is big!)
- Ask BrE [ɑ:sk] NAmE [æsk]



# [æ] and [e]

had

head

bag

beg

land

lend

can

Ken

pan

pen

mat

met

pack

peck

marry

merry

pat

pet

cattle

kettle

# *Долгие гласные звуки* *(Long vowels)*

**i: tree**

**u: moon**

**ɑ: class**

**ɔ: door**

**ə: her**

[ sit ] - [ si:t ]

**sit - seat**

**сидеть - место**

[ liv ] - [ li:v ]

**live - leave**

**жить - покидать,  
оставлять**

[ dip ] - [ di:p ]

**dip deer**

**макать - глубокий**

[ tim ] - [ ti:m ]

**Tim – team**

**Тим - команда**

[ fil ] - [ fi:l ]

**fil – feel**

**заполнять - чувствовать**

[ bit ] - [ bi:t ]

**bit - beat**

**кусочек - бить**

# [ɪ] and [e]

pig

peg

miss

mess

bid

head

pit

pet

fill

fell

lift

left

middle

medal

sit

set

# [u:] and [ʊ]

**fool**

**full**

**pool**

**pull**

**Luke**

**look**

**[ɜ:] and [ɑ:]**

**firm - farm dirt - dart**

**burn - barn hurt - heart**

**stir - star birth - bath**

**heard - hard purse - pass**

# Дифтонги (Diphthongs)

iə near

uə poor

aɪ my

ɔɪ boy

əʊ go

ɛə chair

aʊ now

eɪ take

# Классификация СОГЛАСНЫХ ЗВУКОВ (Consonants)

## Звонкие (Voiced consonants)

**b book**

**d door**

**ʒ television**

**dʒ Jim**

**g go**

**v five**

**ð this**

**z Zoo**



# Глухие (Voiceless consonants)

**θ thanks**

**p pen**

**t ten**

**ʃ show**

**tʃ chair**

**k key**

**f five**

**s sister**

# [p] and [b]

pit

bit

rope

robe

pat

bat

tripe

tribe

port

bought

tap

tab

pull

bull

cup

cub

pride

bride

rip

rib

# [t] and [d]

two

do

sight

side

ten

den

heart

hard

ton

done

plate

played

town

down

bat

bad

train

drain

set

said

# [k] and [g]

could

good

leak

league

cot

got

pick

pig

coat

goat

lock

log

cave

gave

ankle

angle

clue

glue

crow

grow

# [s] and [z]

Sue

zoo

rice

rise

said

Zed

loose

lose

seal

zeal

race

raise

lacy

lazy

advice

advise

fussy

fuzzy

once

ones

sip

zip

lice

lies

**[v] and [f]**

van

fan

leave

leaf

very

ferry

save

safe

veil

fail

alive

a life

veal

feel

believe

belief

vine

fine

prove

proof

vole

foal

# [h] and no [h]

hand

and

harm

arm

hall

all

hill

ill

here, hear

ear

his

is

high

I, eye

hold

old

hate

eight

hat

at

heart

art

hair

air

[ə]

thank you  
think  
thought  
something  
nothing  
healthy



[õ]

there

that

the brother

either

other

that mother

I rather like this weather.