

ҚР ДЕНСАУЛЫҚ САҚТАУ МИНИСТРЛІГІ

С.Д.АСФЕНДИЯРОВ АТЫНДАҒЫ

ҚАЗАҚ ҰЛТТЫҚ МЕДИЦИНА УНИВЕРСИТЕТІ



МИНИСТЕРСТВО ЗДРАВООХРАНЕНИЯ РК

КАЗАХСКИЙ НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ МЕДИЦИНСКИЙ

УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИМЕНИ С.Д.АСФЕНДИЯРОВА



Gastritis

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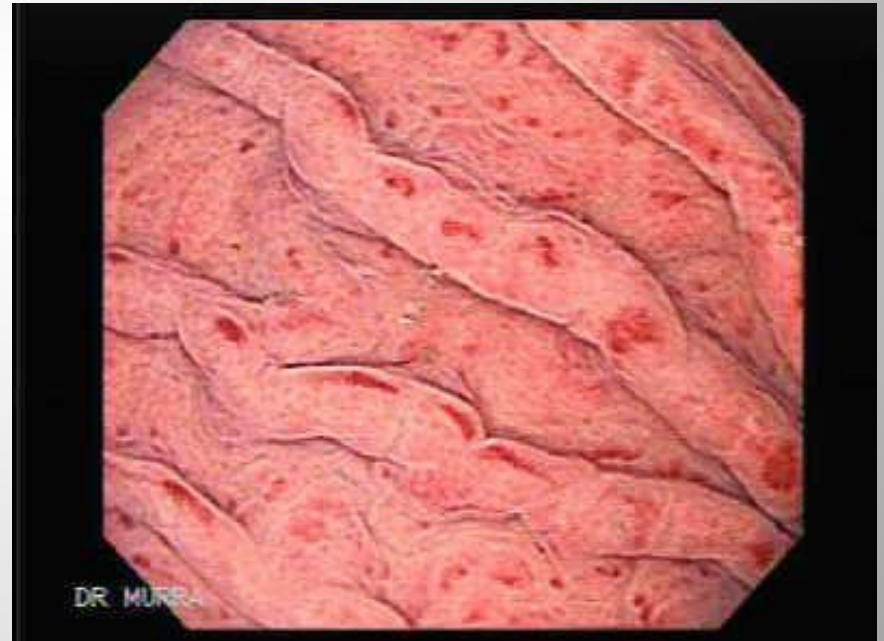
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Plan

- ❖ What Is a Gastritis?
- ❖ What Causes Gastritis?
- ❖ Symptoms of Gastritis?
- ❖ Helping with diagnosis...
- ❖ Medical Management
- ❖ Prognosis of Gastritis

Gastritis is an inflammation of the lining of the stomach, which ultimately interfere with acid and pepsin secretion.

**What is
gastritis?
??**



- Alcoholism
- Smoking
- Stressful physical problems

-burns

-major surgery

Factors that

cause

temporary

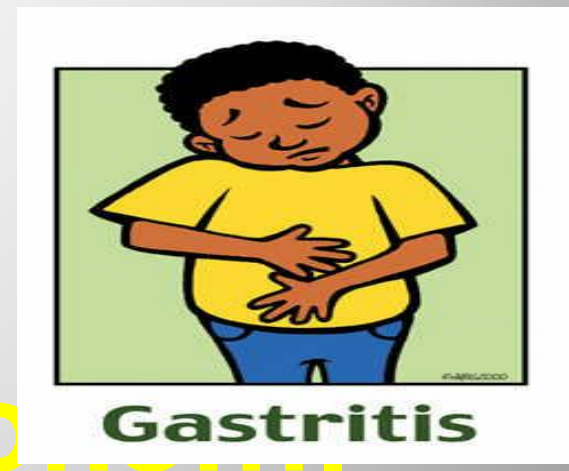
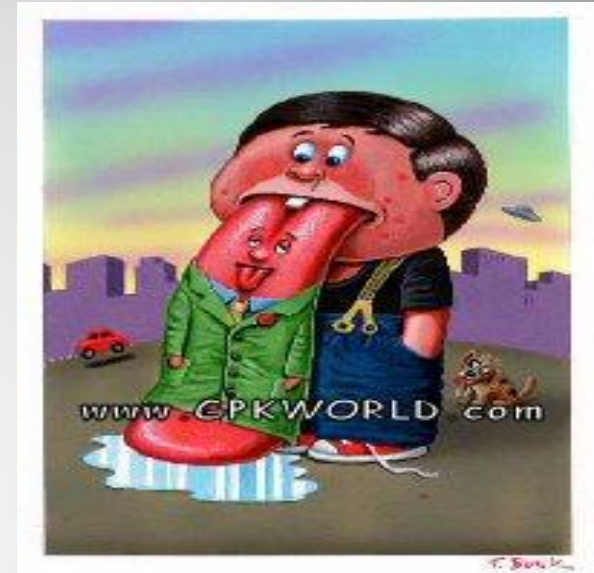
acute

gastritis

- Presence of viral, bacterial, or chemical toxins.
- Radiation therapy



- **Fever**
- **Epigastric pain**
- **Nausea**
- **Vomiting**
- **Headache**
- **Coating of the tongue**
- **Loss of appetite.**



Acute manifestatio

- **Test stool for occult blood**
- **WBC differential increase related to certain bacteria.**
- **Evaluating serum electrolytes**
- **Elevated hematocrit related to dehydration**

Helping with diagnosis..

- **Antiemetics** (prevent vomiting and nausea) such as
 - prochlorperazine (Compazine)
 - trimethobenzamide (Tigan)
- **Antacids** and cimetidine (Tagamet) or ranitidine (Zantac) may be given in combination
- **Antibiotics** are given if cause is a bacterial agent.
- **IV** for fluid and electrolyte imbalance
- **GI bleeding** from hemorrhagic gastritis require fluid and blood replacement and nasogastric lavage

Medical Management

What's a nurse to do??

- Keep pt. NPO or on restricted food and fluids as ordered, and advance as tolerated
- Monitor electrolyte imbalance
- Maintain IV
- Record I&



- Because of the many classifications and causes, prognosis is variable
- Generally prognosis is good if pt is willing to change their lifestyles and follow a medical regimen.

prognosi

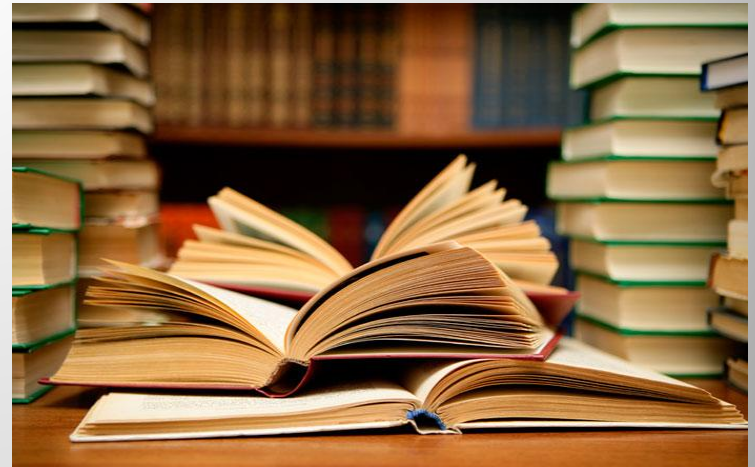
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prognosis



Bibliography

- ✓ *www.healthline.com;*
- ✓ *Wikipedia.*



Thank you for attention

Glossary

English	Russian	Kazakh
Hyperacidity	Гиперхлоргидрия	Гиперхлоргидрия
Autoimmune	Аутоимунные	Аутоиммунды
Biopsy	Биопсия	Биопсия
Histamine	Гистамин	Гистамин
Surgery	Хирургия	Хирургия
Therapy	Терапия	Емдеу
A Symptom	Симптом	Симптом
Exicosis	Эксикоз	Эксикоз
Salmonellosis	Сальмонеллез	Сальмонеллез