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СРСР

На тему: *«The Passive voice»*



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Passive Voice

We use passive forms when:

- a) we don't know **WHO** did it;
The window was broken an hour ago.
- b) we are interested in **WHAT** happens, not **WHO** it is done by;
His watch was stolen in the street.
- c) the situation is rather formal.
Smoking is not allowed.

Passive Voice

be + V₃

Somebody cleans **this room** every day. (*active*)

subject

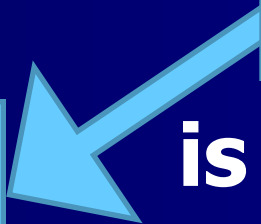
this room

object

This room

subject

is cleaned every day. (*passive*)



The object of the active verb becomes the subject in the new sentence.



There are 8 forms of the verbs in the Passive voice.



<i>Present Simple</i>	am/is/are + V3	The work is done.
<i>Past Simple</i>	was/were + V3	The work was done.
<i>Future Simple</i>	will be/shall be +V3	The work will be done.
<i>Present Progressive</i>	is/are being + V3	The work is being done.
<i>Past Progressive</i>	was/were being+V3	The work was being done.
<i>Present Perfect</i>	have been + V3	The work has been done.
<i>Past Perfect</i>	had + V3	The work had been done.
<i>Future Perfect</i>	will have been +V3	The work will have been done.

the telephone



invented by
Alexander Graham Bell

dynamite



invented
by Alfred Nobel

Airplanes



invented
by the Wright brothers

the
light bulb



invented by
Thomas Edison



A novel



written by
Charles Dickens



A play

written by
William
Shakespeare



A paperback



written by
Stephen King

A screenplay



written by
Steven Spielberg

Rewrite these sentences using Passive voice:

1. People *don't use* this road very often.
2. Somebody *is using* the comp at the moment.
3. They *have built* a new hospital near the airport.
4. They *cancelled* all flights because of fog.
5. Somebody *was cleaning* the room when I arrived.
6. The car was 3 years old but no one *had used* it very much.
7. Somebody *will translate* this article tomorrow.
8. By the end of the week Nick *will have finished* his report.

Remember

If we want to say *who does the action*,

we use **by** :

This house was built by my grandfather.
Two hundred people are employed by the company.

If somebody does the action *with the help of instruments*, we use **with** :

Meat should be cut with a knife.
Food in Japan is eaten with chopsticks.



Passive voice with the verbs that have two objects

Some verbs can have two objects:

We gave **the police** **the information**.

object 1 *object 2*

So it is possible to make two passive sentences:

The police were given the information. Or

The information was given to the police.

Other verbs which can have two objects are :

ask

offer

pay

refuse

send

show

teach

tell

Sputum is appeared by mycobacterium tuberculosis.

Organs are affected by mycobacterium tuberculosis.

The tuberculosis was discovered by Koch.