



Reported Speech

Direct Speech

Bill said (to me),
'I'm happy.'

'She likes me.'

Reported Speech

Bill said (that) he
was happy.

He told me (that)
she liked him.

tell smb smth

tell me/ us/ him/ her/ them/ Ann

say smth (to smb)

I said nothing to him.

Present Simple - Past Simple

are - were

am / is - was

live - lived

go - went

Past Simple - Past Perfect

was /were - had been

went - had gone



Present Perfect

have been

has gone

- Past Perfect

- had been

- had gone

Present
Continuous

am /is going
are going

Past
Continuous

- was going
- were going

Past
Continuous

-

Past
Continuous /
Past Perfect
Continuous

was/were going - had been going



Future Simple - Future in the Past

will go - would go

Modal verbs

can - could

may - might

must – had to

must (приказ или совет) - must

should, would, could, had to,

mustn't, might, had better,

used to – не меняются!

Past Perfect – (had gone)

Past Perfect Continuous –
(had been going)

Остаются без изменения!

Если глагол в главном предложении стоит в Present Simple, Present Perfect, Future Simple (say, tell, etc), то глагол в придаточном предложении остается в том же времени, что он был и в прямой речи.

Reported Orders/ Commands

tell smb + (not) to V

She said to him, 'Come at 5'.

She told him to come at 5.

He said to me, 'Don't go there.'

He told me not to go there.

Reported Questions

‘Why did you buy these shoes?’

asked Jo.

Jo asked me **why** I had bought those shoes.

‘**Are** you **going out**?’ asked Ann.

Ann asked **if**/whether I was going out.

Reported Speech: time and place changes

Direct speech

Reported speech

here

there

now/

then/

at the moment

at that moment

tomorrow

the next/

the following day

next week/month

the following week

yesterday

the day before/

the previous day

last week

the week before

Reported speech: pronoun and determiner changes

Direct speech

my

this/that + **noun**

this/that + **verb**

these/those + **n**

these/those + **v**

V + these/those

Reported speech

his/her

the/that (this dog-**the/that** dog)

it (This is a.../He said **it** was a...)

the/those

they (These are .../He said
they were...)

them (...to buy these./He said
he was going to buy **them**.)