

zhōng

guó

hàn

zì

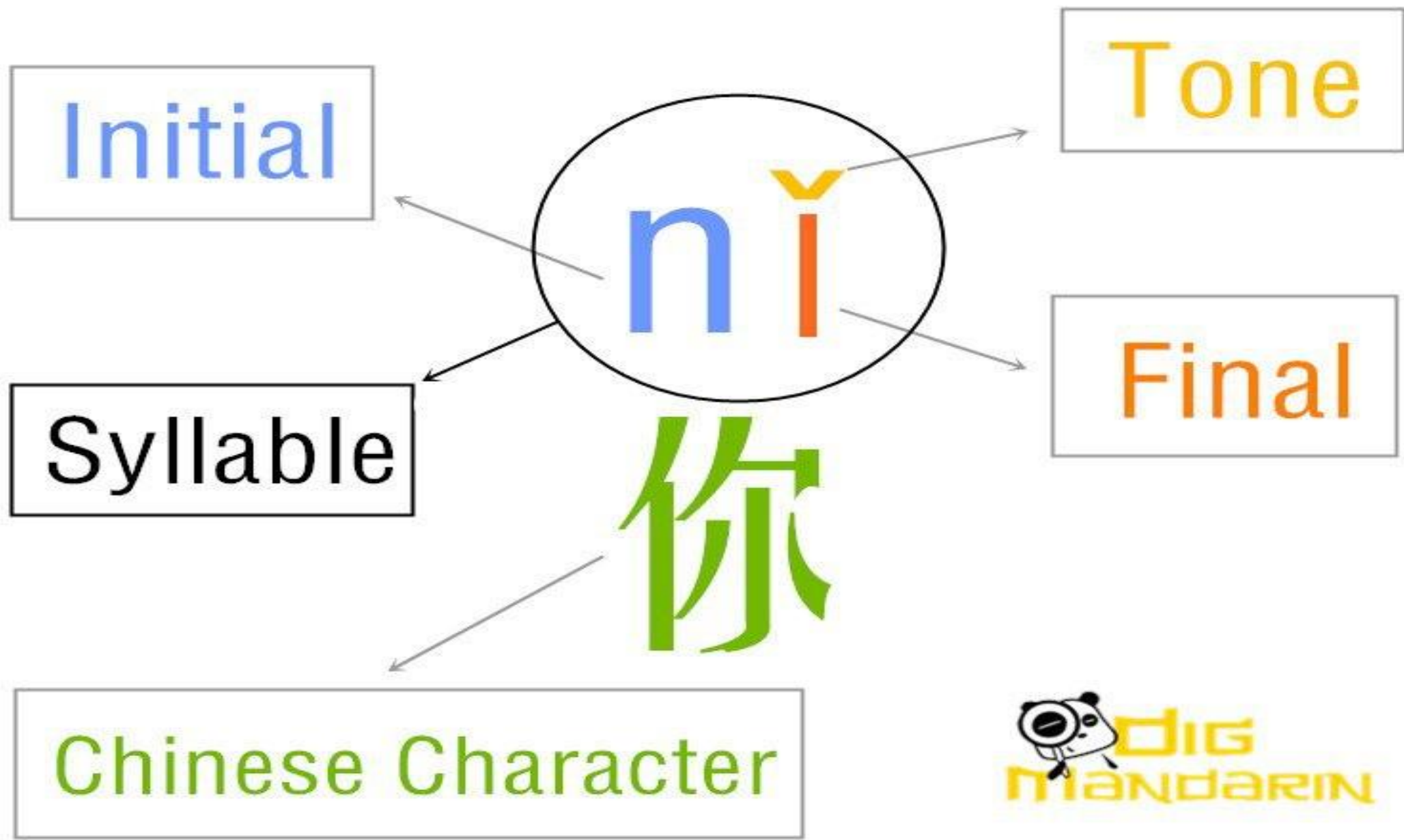
中国汉字

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# **Lesson 1**

## The Syllable in Modern Chinese



声母 Initials

b p m f d t n l

g k h j q x

z c s zh ch sh r

y w

zh (чж)

z (з)

ch (ч)

c (ц)

sh (ш)

s (с)

r (ж)

## 韵母 Finals

a o e i u ü  
ai ei ui ao ou iu  
ie üe er  
an en in un ün  
ang eng ing ong

ai (ай)

an (ань)

ang (ан)

ei (эй)

en (энь)

eng (эн)

ui (уй)

in (инь)

ing (ин)

ao (ао)

un (унь)

ong (ун)

ou (оу)

ün (юе)

iu (ю)

# 声调 Tones

The Mandarin has four basic tones.

the 1st tone: —

the 2nd tone: /

the 3rd tone: v

the 4th tone: \

Different tones may express different meanings.



ā

á

ǎ

à

ō

ó

ǒ

ò

• **ma**

• **mā**

**má**

**mǎ**

**mà**



**mother**



**linen**



**horse**



**to scold**

initial \ final	ai	ei	ui
g	gai	gei	gui
k	kai	kei	kui
h	hai	hei	hui

优酷

bà  
爸



mā  
妈





gē  
哥  
dì  
弟

1

一

2

二

3

三

4

四

5

五

6

六

7

七

8

八

9

九

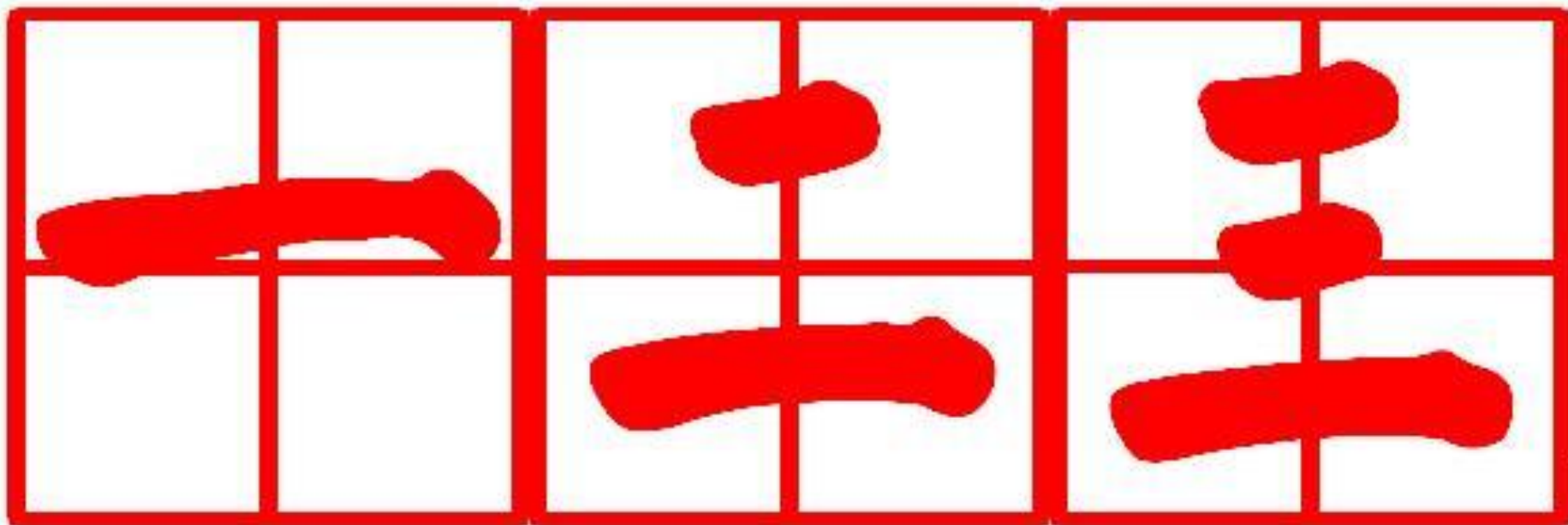
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十

yī

èr

sān





sì

wǔ

liù



qī

bā

jiǔ



shí

