

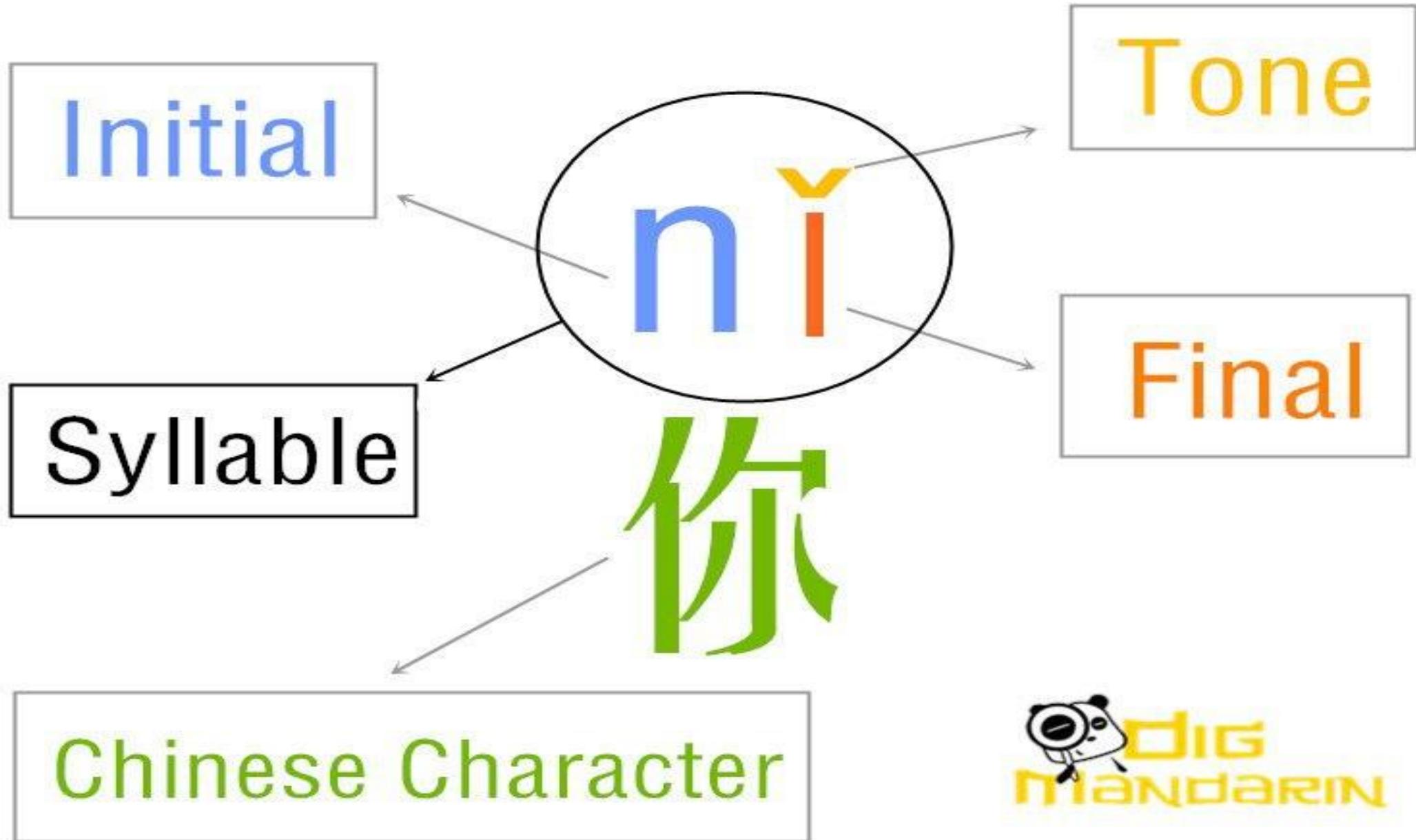
zhōng guó hàn zì

中 国 汉 字

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2017.1.25

Lesson 1

The Syllable in Modern Chinese



声母 Initials

b p m f d t n l

g k h j q x

z c s zh ch sh r

y w

zh (чж)

z (з)

ch (ч)

c (ц)

sh (ш)

s (с)

r (ж)

韵母 Finals

a	o	e	i	u	ü
ai	ei	ui	ao	ou	iu
ie	üe	er			
an	en	in	un	ün	
ang	eng	ing	ong		

ai (ай)

ei (эй)

ui (уй)

ao (ао)

ou (oy)

iu (ю)

an (ань)

en (энь)

in (инь)

un (унь)

ün (юе)

ang (ан)

eng (эн)

ing (ин)

ong (ун)

声调 Tones

The Mandarin has four basic tones.

the 1st tone:



the 2nd tone:



the 3rd tone:



the 4th tone:



Different tones may express different meanings.

ā

á

ă

à

ō

ó

ő

ò

ma

mā

má

mă

mà



mother



linen



horse



to scold



	final	ai	ei	ui
initial				
g	gai	gei		gui
k	kai	kei		kui
h	hai	hei		hui



优酷

bà
爸



mā
妈



gē

哥

dì

弟

1

2

3

4

5

—

二

三

四

五

6

7

8

9

10

六

七

八

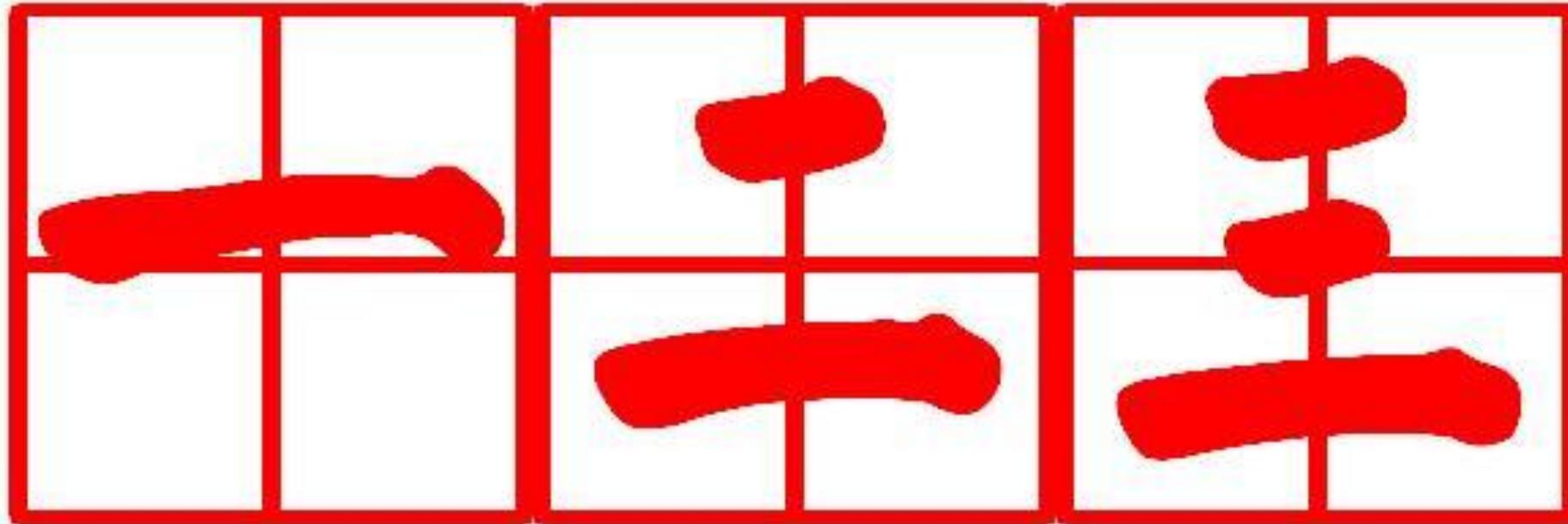
九

十

yī

èr

sān



sì

wǔ

liù

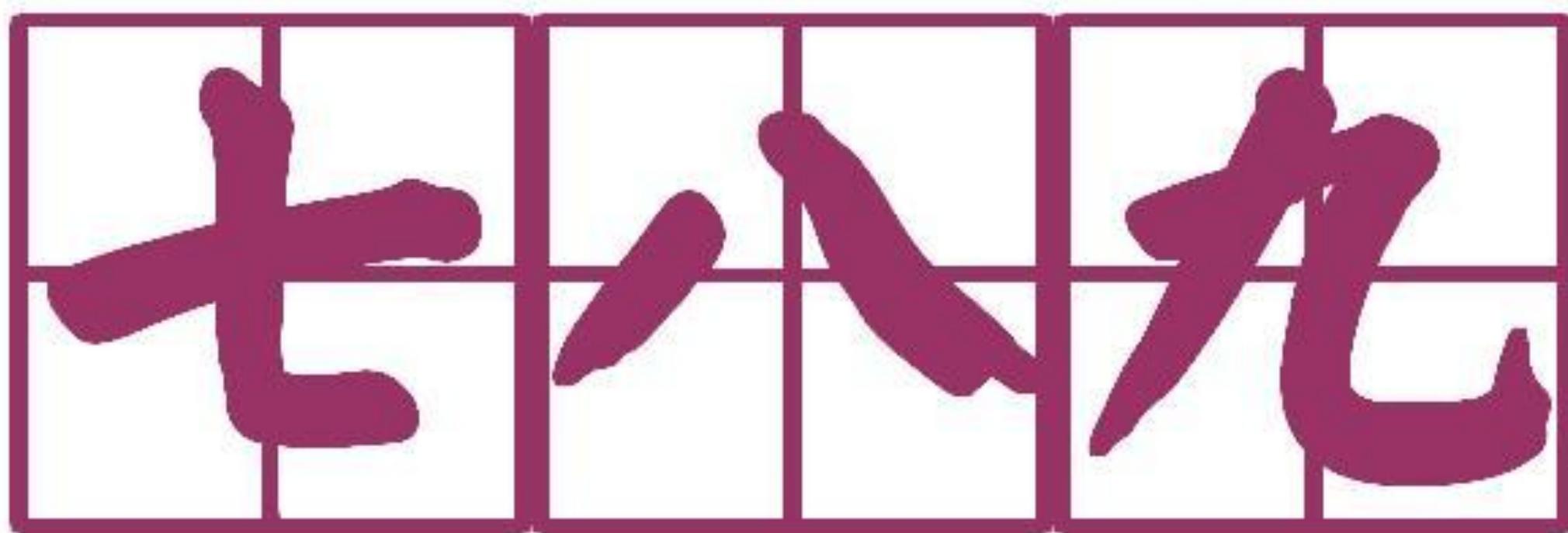


qī

bā

jiǔ

,



shí

