

# The United States of America





America was discovered by Christopher Columbus.

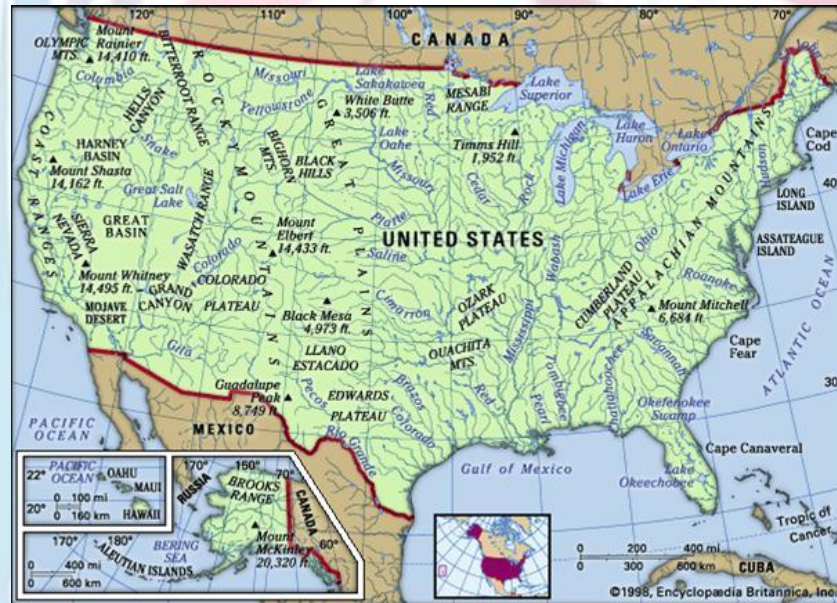
- The population is 250 million people
- The official language is English.
- But the English language spoken in the USA is known as American English.
- There are 50 states in the USA





# The USA

The country is situated in North America.  
It is the 4th largest country in the world.



# The capital

The capital of the country is Washington. It was named after George Washington who chose the place for the capital and was the first American president.



# The flag

The flag is called “Stars and Stripes”

The 50 stars stand for the 50 states of the Union, and the 13 stripes stand for the original 13 states.



# THE USA

**There are 50 states.**

**Alaska and Hawaii are not  
connected to the other states**



- USA is made up of 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- They are: England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.





# Symbols of the USA



Statue of Liberty



American Flag

White House



Eagle

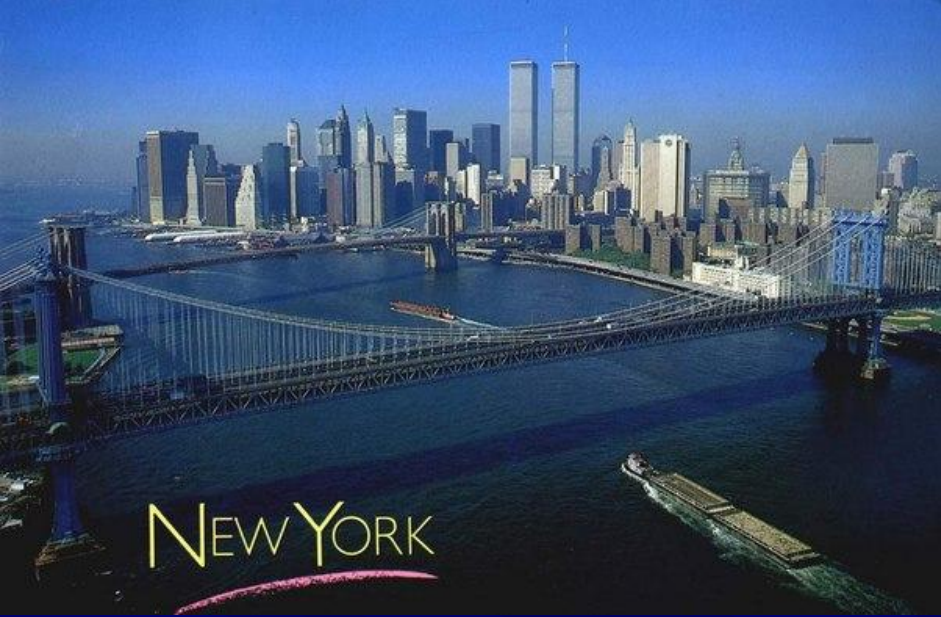


# The largest cities are:

- New York, Atlanta, Boston, Houston, Chicago, Detroit, Philadelphia, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Baltimore.







Atlanta



Houston



Boston







Philadelphia



Chicago



Los Angeles



San Francisco



Baltimore



# New York

There is no city like New York. It is known as «The City That Never Sleeps». The Statue of Liberty - a symbol of freedom is situated here.



# NEW YORK IS ON THE HUDSON RIVER AND CONSISTS OF 5 BOROUGHES

- Manhattan
- Brooklyn
- Queens
- The Bronx
- Staten Island



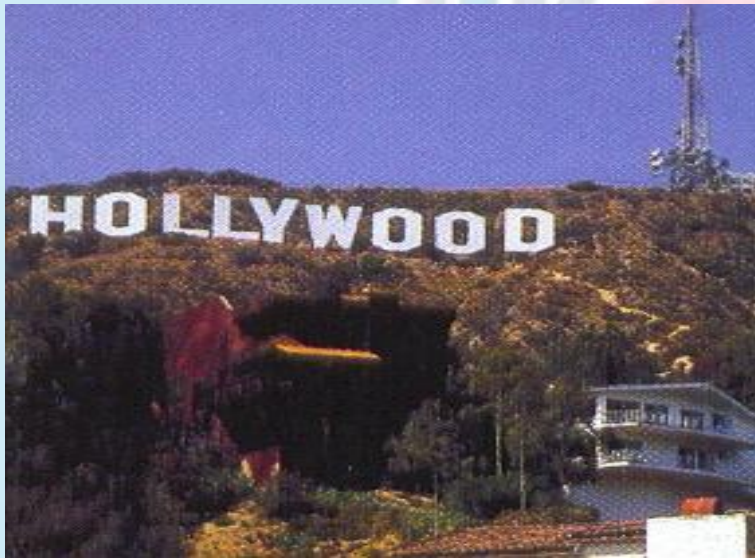


MANHATTAN IS THE HEART OF THE CITY.



# Los Angeles

Los Angeles is very big, noisy and famous all over the world because there is Hollywood. In Hollywood American films are made. And near Los Angeles there is wonderful fairy land called Disneyland.





- Detroit today - the ruined city of the United States.





- The highest peak is Mount McKinley.



- The longest river is the Mississippi – Missouri, 6,019 kilometres.





- The largest lake is Lake Superior, 83,270 square kilometres.





be [би:] - быть, являться \*was [y03] / were [y'Ëp] - been [би:н]  
do [ду:] - делать (действовать) \*did [дид] - done [дан]  
have [хэв] - иметь \*had - had [хэд]  
can [кэн] - мочь (быть в состоянии) \*could [куд]  
may [мэй] - мочь (иметь разрешение) \*might [майт]  
go [гОу] – идти; ехать; уходить; уезжать \*went [yЭнт] - gone [гон]  
find [файнд] - находить \*found - found [фАунд]  
hold [хОулд] - держать \*held - held [хэлд]  
stand [стэнд] - стоять; стоять \*stood - stood [студ]  
sit [сит] - сидеть \*sat - sat [сэт]  
hear [хИэ] - слышать \*heard - heard [хё:рд]  
win [yин] - побеждать \*won - won [yан]  
get [гет] - получать; добираться; становиться \*got - got [гот]  
make [мэйк] - делать (изготавливать) \*made - made [мэйд]

come [кам] - приходиться, приезжать \*came [кэйм] - come [кам]  
become [бикАм] - становиться \*became [бикЭйм] - become  
[бикАм]

run [ран] - бежать \*ran [рэн] - run [ран]

see [си:] - видеть \*saw [со:] - seen [си:н]

write [райт] - писать \*wrote [рОут] - written [рИтэн]

fall [фо:л] - падать \*fell [фэл] - fallen [фО:лэн]

wear [уЭэp] - носить (одежду); одежда \*wore [yo:p] - worn [yo:pн]

take [тэйк] - брать \*took [тук] - taken [тэйкен]

give [гив] - давать; дарить \*gave [гейв] - given [гИ:вэн]

forgive [фэ,гИв] - прощать \*forgave [фэ,гейв] - forgiven [фэ,гИвэн]

forget [форгЭт] - забывать \*forgot [фэ,гОт] - forgotten [фэ,гОтэн]

eat [и:т] - кушать \*ate [эт] - eaten [И:тэн]

lie [лай] - лежать; лгать; ложь \*lay [лэй] - lain [лэйн]



lead [ли:д] - вести \*led - led [лэд]  
feed [фи:д] - кормить; \*fed - fed [фед]

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say [сэй] - сказать \*said - said [сэд]  
pay [пэй] - платить \*paid - paid [пэйд]  
lay [лэй] - класть; накрывать (на стол) \*laid - laid [лэйд]

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drink [дринк] - пить \*drank [дрЭнк] - drunk [дранк]  
swim [с,им] - плавать \*swam [с,эм] - swum [с,ам]  
sing [сИнг] - петь \*sang [сЭнг] - sung [санг]  
begin [бигИн] - начинать \*began [бигЭн] - begun [бигАн]  
ring [ринг] - звонить (в звонок), звенеть; кольцо \*rang  
[рЭнг] - rung [ранг]

sink [синк] - тонуть; опускаться; погружаться; раковина  
\*sank [сЭнк] - sunk [санк]  
stink [стинк] - вонять; вонь \*stank [стЭнк] - stunk [станк]

fly [флай] - летать; муха \*flew [флу:] - flown [флОун]  
know [нОу] - знать \*knew [нью:] - known [нОун]  
draw [дро:] – рисовать, чертить; тащить, тянуть \*drew [дру:] - drawn [дро:н]  
throw [срОу] - кидать, бросать \*threw [сру:] - thrown [срОун]  
grow [грОу] - расти, выращивать \*grew [гру:] - grown [грОун]  
blow [блОу] - дуть; взрывать; удар \*blew [блу:] - blown [блОун]

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speak [спи:к] - разговаривать \*spoke [спОук] - spoken [спОукэн]  
choose [чу:з] - выбирать \*chose [чОуз] - chosen [чОузэн]  
wake [уэйк] - будить \*woke [уОук] - woken [уОукэн]  
break [брэйк] - ломать \*broke [брОук] - broken [брОукэн]  
show [шОу] - показывать \*showed [шОуд] - shown [шОун]

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cut [кат] - резать \*cut - cut [кат]  
put [пут] - помещать, ставить, класть \*put - put [пут]  
cost [кост] - стоить \*cost - cost [кост]  
let [лет] - позволять \*let - let [лет]  
shut [шат] - закрывать \*shut - shut [шат]  
hit [хит] - ударять \*hit - hit [хит]  
read [ри:д] - читать \*read - read [рэд]



send [сэнд] - посылать \*sent - sent [сэнт]

spend [спэнд] - проводить (время); тратить \*spent - spent [спэнт]

lend [лэнд] - одолжить \*lent - lent [лэнт]

build [билд] - строить \*built - built [билт]

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feel [фи:л] - чувствовать \*felt - felt [фэлт]

meet [ми:т] - встречать \*met - met [мэт]

sleep [сли:п] - спать \*slept - slept [слэпт]

keep [ки:п] - хранить, держать \*kept - kept [кэпт]

leave [ли:в] - покидать; оставлять; уходить; уезжать \*left - left [лэфт]

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buy [бай] - покупать \*bought - bought [бо:т]

bring [бринг] - приносить, привозить \*brought - brought [бро:т]

teach [ти:ч] - учить, обучать \*taught - taught [то:т]

think [синк] - думать \*thought - thought [со:т]

fight [файт] - бороться, драться; борьба, драка \*fought - fought [фо:т]

catch [кэч] - ловить; подхватить (болезнь) \*caught - caught [ко:т]