

HALLOWEEN

Origins and Traditions



ORIGINS

- ö Halloween began two thousand years ago in Ireland, England, and Northern France with the ancient religion of the Celts (Paganism)



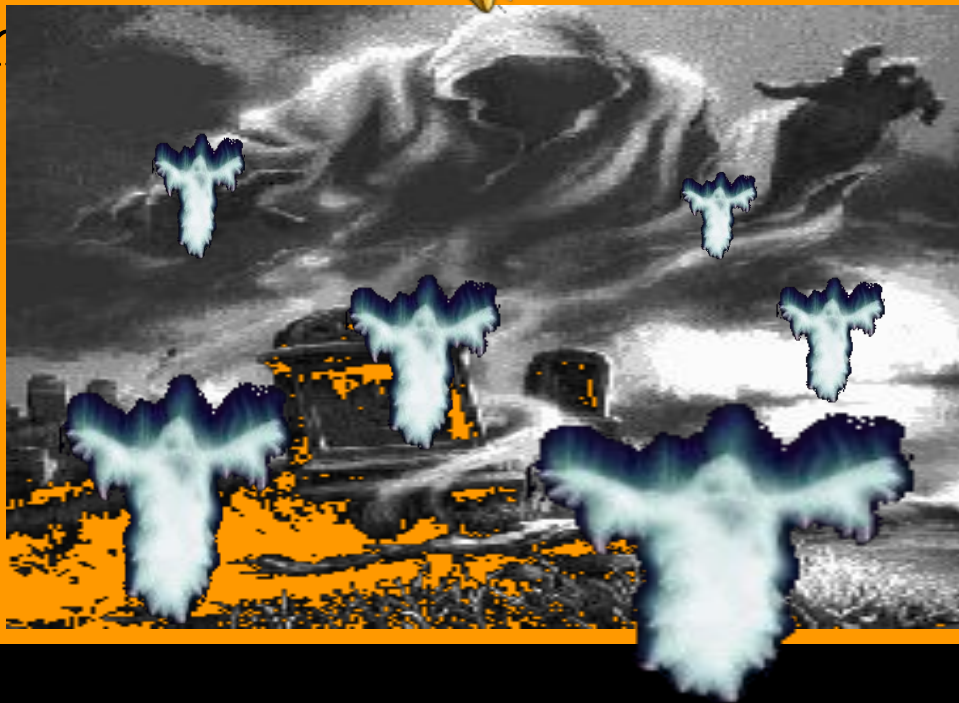
THEY CELEBRATED THEIR NEW YEAR ON NOVEMBER 1ST.

- ö This day marked the beginning of the dark, cold winter, a time of year that was often associated with human death.



SAMHAIN (SOW-IN)

- ö On the night of October 31, they celebrated *Samhain*, when it was believed that the ghosts of the dead return



COSTUMES

ö People thought that they would encounter ghosts if they left their homes...



SO THEY WORE COSTUMES.

- ö This way, the ghosts couldn't recognize them



THE CHRISTIAN INFLUENCE

- ö As the influence of Christianity spread into Celtic lands, in the 7th century, Pope Boniface IV introduced *All Saints' Day*, a time to honor saints and martyrs, to replace the Pagan festival of *Samhain*. It was observed on May 13th.



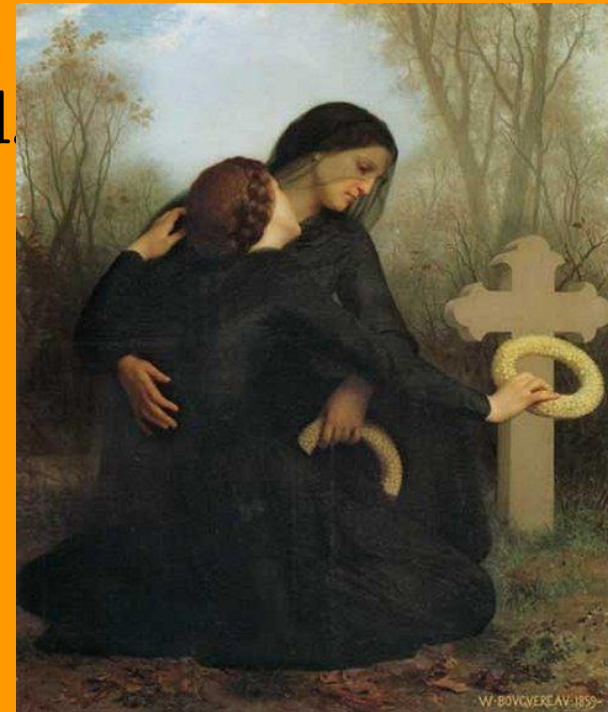
A CHANGE OF DATE

- ö In 834, Pope Gregory III moved *All Saint's Day* from May 13th to Nov. 1st. Oct. 31st thus became *All Hallows' Eve* ('hallow' means 'saint').



ALL SOULS DAY

November 2nd, called *All Souls Day*, is the day set apart in the Roman Catholic Church for the commemoration of the dead.



TRICK-OR-TREATING BEGAN WITH THE POOR IN THE 15TH CENTURY...

- ö During the *All Souls Day* festival in England, poor people would beg for “soul cakes,” made out of square pieces of bread with currants
- ö Families would give soul cakes in return for a promise to pray for the family’s relatives



THEN CHILDREN...

- ö **The practice, which was referred to as "going a-souling" was eventually taken up by children who would visit the houses in their neighborhood and be given ale, food, and money.**



TODAY:

- ö **Children still go from house-to-house, but instead of ale, food, and money, they get candy.**



WITH IRISH IMMIGRATION...

- ö In 1848, millions of Irish emigrants poured into America as a result of the potato famine. They brought with them their tra



HALLOWEEN CAME TO AMERICA.

- ö They called Halloween *Oidche Shamhna* ('Night of Samhain'), as their ancestors had, and kept the tradition.



THE JACK-O-LANTERN

- ö **The Irish used to carry turnips with candles in them to light their way at night and to scare away ghosts..**



WHEN THE RESULTS OF AN EXPERIMENT WERE FOUND THAT PUMPKINS WERE BOTH PLENTIFUL AND EASIER TO CARVE THAN TURNIPS.



**NOW, JACK-O-LANTERNS ARE
USED FOR DECORATING
PEOPLE'S HOMES.**



PEOPLE HAVE RECENTLY STARTED CARVING LESS TRADITIONAL JACK-O-LANTERNS



TODAY PEOPLE GO TO PARTIES...



TAKE THEIR KIDS TRICK-OR-TREATING...



AND EAT LOTS OF CANDY!



IF YOU DON'T GIVE CANDY
TO A TRICK-OR-TREATER...



THIS COULD HAPPEN TO YOU!



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HAPPY HAUNTING !

THE END



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