

Местоимения Much, Many, a lot of

Much (много)

“Much” употребляется с
неисчисляемыми существительными.

**I don't eat much butter – я не ем много
масла**

**Do you have much time? – у вас много
времени?**

Неисчисляемые существительные

Meat

Sugar

Water

Milk

Juice

Snow

Cheese

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Как правило, **much** не употребляется в утвердительных предложениях. Только в вопросе и отрицании.

We haven't got much snow.

Do we have much rain in Autumn?

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Many (много) употребляется с **исчисляемыми** существительными во всех видах предложений (отрицательных, вопросительных, утвердительных).

We don't need many apples

Do you have many apples?

I have got many apples.

Исчисляемые существительные

Apples

Tomatoes

Potatoes

Loaf of bread

Slice of meat

A glass of water

A glass of juice

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A lot of (много) – употребляется как с исчисляемыми, так и с неисчисляемыми существительными во всех видах предложений.

We don't have a lot of juice
We don't have a lot of tomatoes
I have got a lot of friends.

Вопрос:

Если “a lot of” употребляется и с исчисляемыми, и с неисчисляемыми существительными во всех видах предложений, тогда зачем нужны местоимения “much” и “many”?

Ответ:

Much и many не всегда можно заменить местоимением а lot of. Они нужны еще и для того, чтобы задавать вопросы, начинающиеся со слов How much?/how many? – сколько? (как много?)

How many – исчисляемые

How much – неисчисляемые

How many books do you have?

How much butter do we have?

Write “how much” / “how many”

Model: How much coffee do you drink?

- 1. books about animals do you have?**
- 2. pens are there in your bag?**
- 3. chocolate can you eat in an hour?**
- 4. salt do you like in your soap?**
- 5. water is there in the mug?**
- 6. sugar do you want in your tea?**

Write “how much” / “how many”

1. How many books about animals do you have?
2. How many pens are there in your bag?
3. How much chocolate can you eat in an hour?
4. How much salt do you like in your soap?
5. How much water is there in the mug?
6. How much sugar do you want in your tea?

Fill in the gaps. Write “much” or “many”

1. Your teacher always asks ... questions.
2. We don't have ... water.
3. ... children like ice-cream.
4. There isn't ... jam in the jar.
5. There aren't ... shops in this street.

Fill in the gaps. Write “much” or “many”

1. Your teacher always asks many questions.
2. We don't have much water.
3. Many children like ice-cream.
4. There isn't much jam in the jar.
5. There aren't many shops in this street.

**Fill in the gaps. Write “much” or
“many” and the words:**

People

Sweets

Books

Museums

Food

Model: I have a lot of friends. I know a lot of people in this town.

- 1. We're not hungry. We don't need**
- 2. I'm allergic to sugar. I don't eat**
- 3. I like to read. I have in my room.**
- 4. This town isn't very interesting for tourists.
There aren't in it.**

1. We're not hungry. We don't need much food.
2. I'm allergic to sugar. I don't eat much sugar.
3. I like to read. I have many books in my room.
4. This town isn't very interesting for tourists. There aren't many museums in it.

Перепешите предложения, используя "a lot of".

Homework: Translate into English:

1. В моем чае очень мало сахара.
2. Зима приносит много снега
3. Сколько у тебя домашних любимцев?
4. Сколько мяса ты кладешь в этот суп?
 5. Сколько у нас молока?
 6. Сколько у нас времени?